

---

## Two-Year Data Collection Wave: Main Cohort

# Mother Questionnaire

### Copyright

---

This questionnaire is the copyright of *Growing Up in New Zealand*. Please apply in writing to the Data Access Coordinator to gain permission(s) to use any questions, tables or other information contained in this document.

#### ***Growing Up in New Zealand***

University of Auckland Tamaki Campus, Bldg 730.313

261 Morrin Road, Glen Innes, Auckland 1072

PO Box 18288, Auckland 1743

Phone: 0508 476 946

Email: [contact@growingup.co.nz](mailto:contact@growingup.co.nz)

[www.growingup.co.nz](http://www.growingup.co.nz)

© Growing Up in New Zealand 2011

# Guide to Answering the Questions

## General:

Questions requiring a single answer are indicated by a circle  to respond in. When selecting a single option from a list, the Letter of the list should be entered in the Answer

## Single Response Questions

**ST16** Did the child engage in the exercise at all?  
 A) Yes  
 B) No

Answer:  A

	Never	Very rarely	Less than half the time	About half the time	More than half the time	Almost always	Always	Refused to Answer	Don't Know
<b>ST8</b> When engaged in an activity requiring attention, such as building with blocks, how often did your child tire of the activity relatively quickly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Selecting a single response option from a Grid, Tick the appropriate option.

## Multiple response Questions

Questions requiring more than a single response will have check boxes allowing more than 1 option to be selected. When selecting from a list, a TICK can be used to indicate the chosen option

**HW9** Did any of these circumstances apply to the child weight measurement:

- Weight Accurately Recorded
- Child Was Wearing Shoes And/Or More Than Light Clothing
- Child Was Wearing A Plaster Cast
- Child Was Unable To Stand Still – Weight Estimated
- Other  1..100

Data entry and 'other' fields will have ranges indicated alongside the entry area.

# DATA SHEET

*COPY THESE DETAILS DIRECTLY FROM THE APPOINTMENT FORM.*

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	DATA SOURCE	INPUT OR AMEND
ID	Participant ID	Appointment Form	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> ● <input type="text"/>
CD	Check Digit	Appointment Form	<input type="text"/>
PQ2	Gender	Appointment Form	<input type="text"/>
FN	First Name	Appointment Form	<input type="text"/>
LN	Last Name	Appointment Form	<input type="text"/>
C1	Child 1 Name	Appointment Form	<input type="text"/>
C2	Child 2 Name	Appointment Form	<input type="text"/>
C3	Child 3 Name	Appointment Form	<input type="text"/>
CSENT	Consent	Appointment Form	New = 1 / Existing = 2
INTD	Interview Date	ENTER	____/____/____
INTR	Interviewer Name	ENTER	<input type="text"/>
ST	Interview Start Time	ENTER	____:____
FT	Interview Finish Time	ENTER AFTERWARDS	____:____

### CONFIDENTIALITY STATEMENT

I just want to reassure you again that your personal (identifying) information and the personal information about your child and family will be kept in a secure location separate from the main questionnaire data. Your answers are completely confidential, and no personal information such as your name or address will be shared with any other individual or agency. Remember that there are no right or wrong answers and your honesty is greatly appreciated.

M1 (Intro)

# 2 Year Mother Questionnaire

We have now finished discussing {NAME} specifically, and we would now like to talk to you about you, your household and your family.

M2 (TSInfo1)

**SC M3**

## Time Spent With Your Child

## Mother and Partner

I will read you a number of statements describing the way different parents act toward their children. Listen to each statement and decide how well it describes you and your [CHILD/CHILDREN]. Remember there are no right or wrong answers. Respond to each statement the way you feel you really are rather than the way you might like to be.

	1) Almost Always True	2) Mostly True	3) Occasionally True	4) Almost Never True	Ref	DK
<b>M3 (TS1)</b> I say nice things about my [CHILD/CHILDREN]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M4 (TS2)</b> I take an active interest in my [CHILD/CHILDREN]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M5 (TS3)</b> I am interested in the things my [CHILD DOES/CHILDREN DO]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M6 (TS4)</b> I praise my [CHILD/CHILDREN] when [HE/SHE/THEY] deserves it	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M7 (TS5)</b> I enjoy having my [CHILD/CHILDREN] around me	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M8 (TS6)</b> I tell my [CHILD/CHILDREN] how proud I am of [HIM/HER/THEM] when [HE/SHE/THEY] are good	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M9 (TS7)</b> I make my [CHILD/CHILDREN] feel proud when [HE/SHE DOES/THEY DO] well	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M10 (TS8)</b> I talk to my [CHILD/CHILDREN] in a warm and affectionate way	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M11 (TS9)</b> I make my [CHILD/CHILDREN] feel what [HE/SHE DOES/THEY DO] is important	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M12 (TS10)</b> I pay a lot of attention to my [CHILD/CHILDREN]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	1) Almost Always True	2) Mostly True	3) Occasionally True	4) Almost Never True	Ref	DK
<b>M13 (TS11)</b> I try to make my [CHILD/CHILDREN] happy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M14 (TS12)</b> I like to spend time with my [CHILD/CHILDREN]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**M15 (PCLInfo1)**

**SC M16**

## Parent-Child Interaction Questions

### Mother and Partner

This set of questions is about some of the activities your [CHILD/CHILDREN] might do, some with you. Please look at the Showcard and indicate how often you or your child do these things by choosing one of the options.

*Interviewer Note: This includes things that happen in 'pre-school' contexts, such as playcentres.*

**M16 (PC0)** How often [DOES YOUR CHILD/DO YOUR CHILDREN] play with musical instruments, either toy or real versions?

*Interviewer Note: This includes your [CHILD/CHILDREN] playing with instruments on their own or with someone else.*

- 1) Seldom Or Never
- 2) Once A Week
- 3) Several Times A Week
- 4) Once A Day
- 5) Several Times A Day
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:

**M17 (PC4)** How often do you tell stories with your [CHILD/CHILDREN]? Do not include reading books

- 1) Seldom Or Never
- 2) Once A Week
- 3) Several Times A Week
- 4) Once A Day
- 5) Several Times A Day
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:

**M18 (PC5)** How often do you read books with your [CHILD/CHILDREN]?

- 1) Seldom Or Never
- 2) Once A Week
- 3) Several Times A Week
- 4) Once A Day
- 5) Several Times A Day
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:

**M19 (IMP0)**

## Parental identity Mother and Partner

**SC M20**

We'd like to know how important various things are to your sense of who you are. Please think about each thing I mention, and tell me whether you think it is important, not very important, or not at all important to your sense of who you are

	1) Important	2) Not very important	3) Not at all important	Ref	DK
<b>M20 (IMP1)</b> Your occupation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M21 (IMP2)</b> Your ethnicity	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M22 (IMP3)</b> Your religious or spiritual beliefs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M23 (IMP4)</b> Your political beliefs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M24 (IMP5)</b> Being a parent	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M25 (IMP6)</b> Where you or your family come from	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M26 (IMP7)</b> Your marital or partnership status	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M27 (IMP8)</b> Your gender	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M28 (IMP9)</b> Your age and life stage	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M29 (IMP10)</b> Your level of education	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**M31 (INV6)** We would like to know how you feel about being a parent of your [CHILD/CHILDREN]. **SC M31**

Overall, do you feel that as a parent you are:

- 1) Not Very Good At Being A Parent
- 2) A Person Who Has Some Trouble Being A Parent
- 3) An Average Parent
- 4) A Better Than Average Parent
- 5) A Very Good Parent
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:

**M32 (PIDInfo2)** **SC M33**

## Parental Enjoyment

# Mother and Partner

Could you please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<b>SKIP M33 IF MOTHER HAS NO PARTNER</b>	1) Strongly Disagree	2) Disagree	3) Neither Agree or Disagree	4) Agree	5) Strongly Agree	Ref	DK
<b>M33 (PID4)</b> When I engage in caring for my [CHILD/CHILDREN], the main reason is to help my partner.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

<b>SC M34</b>	1) Strongly Disagree	2) Disagree	3) Neither Agree or Disagree	4) Agree	5) Strongly Agree	Ref	DK
Could you please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements?							
<b>M34 (PID5)</b> On the whole, I enjoy being a parent.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M35 (PID6)</b> On the whole, I think I parent in a similar way to how I was parented.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M36 (PID7)</b> Being a parent is very satisfying.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M37 (PID8)</b> On the whole, my [CHILD IS/CHILDREN ARE] easy to parent.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M38 (PID9)</b> On the whole, it's good to be a parent.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**M39 (TURInfo1)****Technology use****Mother Only****M40 (TV1)** How many TVs do you have in regular use in your home?**SC M40***Interviewer Note: Regular use' means that the TV is used at least once a week*

- 1) None
- 2) One
- 3) Two
- 4) Three
- 5) Four
- 6) Five Or More
- 7) Ref
- 8) DK

Answer: **M41 (TURInfo2)**

The next questions are about how TV, DVDs, and other media are used in your household. Thinking about your household...

*Interviewer Note: These questions must be asked even if the participant has indicated there are no TVs in their home, as they may also apply to programming watched on computers. If the participant indicates that the questions are not applicable because there is not TV, code 'not applicable'. These questions relate only to the study child.***M42 (TUR1)** are there rules about...What TV programmes your [CHILD/CHILDREN] can watch?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Not Applicable
- 4) Ref
- 5) DK

Answer: **M43 (TUR2)** are there rules about...How many hours of TV, videos, and DVDs your [CHILD/CHILDREN] can watch?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Not Applicable
- 4) Ref
- 5) DK

Answer:



**M44 (TUR3)** are there rules about...When your [CHILD WATCHES/CHILDREN WATCH] TV?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Not Applicable
- 4) Ref
- 5) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF ANY OF M42 (TUR1), M43 (TUR2), OR M44 (TUR3) WAS YES**

**SC M45**

**M45 (TUR4)**

How often do you make sure your [CHILD/CHILDREN] follows the rules about TV use?

- 1) All Of The Time
- 2) Most Of The Time
- 3) About Half The Time
- 4) Less Than Half The Time
- 5) Never
- 6) Not Applicable
- 7) Ref
- 8) DK

Answer:

**M46 (TUR5)** When your [CHILD IS/CHILDREN ARE] watching TV, DVDs or videos, how often is an adult watching with [HIM/HER/THEM]?

**SC M45**

- 1) All Of The Time
- 2) Most Of The Time
- 3) About Half The Time
- 4) Less Than Half The Time
- 5) Never
- 6) Not Applicable
- 7) Ref
- 8) DK

Answer:

**M47 (HCInfo1)****Health And Well Being****Mother Only**

Now I would like to ask you some questions about the health services you use for your [CHILD/CHILDREN].

**Healthcare Services**

**M48 (HC1)** With regard to your [CHILD'S/CHILDREN'S] health care, which of these statements best describes your situation?

**SC M48**

- 1) I have a single doctor who I see for most of my [CHILD/CHILDREN'S] doctor visits.
- 2) I see one of several doctors in the same practice.
- 3) I see one of several GPs in different practices.
- 4) I take my [CHILD/CHILDREN] to a hospital emergency department.
- 5) I usually use the afterhours doctors or services.
- 6) I have not had to take my [CHILD/CHILDREN] to a doctor. --> **M50 (HC8)**
- 7) Other  0..100
- 8) Ref --> **M58 (DCInfo1)**
- 9) DK --> **M58 (DCInfo1)**

Answer: 

**M49 (HC3)** Is this the same health practitioner or service that you usually go to first when you are feeling unwell?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Ref
- 4) DK

Answer: 

**ONLY ASK IF THEY DO NOT SEE A GP (M48 = 4, 5, 6 OR 7), THEN GOTO M58 (DCInfo1) DRS CHARGES**

**M50 (HC8)** What is the main reason you have never had a GP or GP practice for your [CHILD/CHILDREN]?

**SC M50**

- 1) Too Far Away
- 2) Unable To Get There
- 3) We Changed Address
- 4) Unhappy With Previous Treatment
- 5) Too Expensive
- 6) Don't Know Of Any Doctors/Doctors Practices
- 7) Didn't Think I Needed One
- 8) Worried About Language Barriers
- 9) Felt Discriminated Against
- 10) Other  0..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer: 

**NOW GOTO M58 (DCInfo1) – DOCTORS CHARGES**

**ONLY ASK IF THEY DO SEE A GP (M48 = 1, 2 OR 3).**

**M51 (HC9)** Is this the same GP or GP practice that you were using when your [CHILD/CHILDREN] was nine months old?

- 1) Yes --> **M57 (HC5)**
- 2) No
- 3) Ref --> **M58 (DCInfo1)**
- 4) DK --> **M58 (DCInfo1)**

Answer:

**M52 (HC10)** How many times have you changed GP or GP practice since your [CHILD/CHILDREN] was nine months old?

**SC M52**

- 1) None
- 2) 1 Time
- 3) 2 Times
- 4) 3+ Times
- 5) Ref
- 6) DK

Answer:

**M53 (HC11)** How long have you taken your [CHILD/CHILDREN] to this GP or GP practice?

- 1) Years  0..3
- 2) Months  0..24
- 3) Ref
- 4) DK

Answer:

**M54 (HC12)** What is the main reason you have changed the GP or GP practice you take your [CHILD/CHILDREN] to?

**SC M54**

- 1) Too Far Away
- 2) Unable To Get There
- 3) We Changed Address
- 4) Unhappy With Previous Treatment
- 5) Too Expensive
- 6) Other  0..100
- 7) Ref
- 8) DK

Answer:

**M55 (HC2)** What is the name of the GP or GP practice where you most often take your [CHILD/CHILDREN]?

- 1) GP Practice Name  0..500
- 2) Ref
- 3) DK

Answer:

**M56 (HC2a)** And where is it located?

1) GP Practice Location  0..500

2) Ref

3) DK

Answer:

**M57 (HC5)** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your [CHILD/CHILDREN'S] usual GP practice?

**SC M57**

1) Completely Dissatisfied

2) Very Dissatisfied

3) Fairly Dissatisfied

4) Neither Satisfied Nor Dissatisfied

5) Fairly Satisfied

6) Very Satisfied

7) Completely Satisfied

8) Ref

9) DK

Answer:

**M58 (DCInfo1)**

## Doctor Charges

## Mother Only

For which of the following visits for your [CHILD/CHILDREN] does your doctor or usual healthcare provider charge you?

*Interviewer Note: Use not applicable if the Dr /Drs don't offer this service or the child doesn't use the service*

	1) Yes	2) No	3) Not Applicable	4) Ref	5) DK
<b>M59 (DC1)</b> Immunisations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M60 (DC2)</b> Well Child checks	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M61 (DC3)</b> Standard doctor visits	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M62 (DC4)</b> After hours appointments	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M63 (DC5)</b> Home visits	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M64 (DC6)</b> Writing a prescription <i>Interviewer Note: Not related to the chemist charges</i>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

M65 (HC7Info1)

SC M66

## Alternative practitioners

# Mother Only

**M66 (HC7)** Since your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] nine months old, [HAS HE/SHE / HAVE THEY] been seen by any complementary or alternative practitioners or a traditional healer, such as those on this showcard.

**CODE ALL**

- 1) None
- 2) Acupuncturist
- 3) Chiropractor
- 4) Osteopath
- 5) Massage Therapist
- 6) Homeopath
- 7) Naturopath
- 8) Spiritual Healer
- 9) Herbalist
- 10) Traditional Chinese Medicine Practitioner
- 11) Maori Healer
- 12) Pacific Healer
- 13) Feldenkrais Or Alexander Technique Practitioner
- 14) Aromatherapist
- 15) Colour Therapist
- 16) Other  0..100
- 17) Ref
- 18) DK

**M67 (SFInfo1)**

## Safety

# Mother Only

I'm now going to ask you about some things that people do around the home and car in relation to young children. For each of these, could you please tell me whether you do this thing in relation to [CHILD/CHILDREN].

**M68 (SF1)** Are all medicines and poisonous materials, including cleaning products, locked or stored out of sight and reach of your [CHILD/CHILDREN].

**SC M68**

*Interviewer Note: Locked' includes child proof latches on doors.*

- 1) Always
- 2) Sometimes
- 3) Hardly Ever
- 4) Never
- 5) Ref
- 6) DK

Answer:

**M69 (SF2)** Are all matches and cigarette lighters stored out of reach of [CHILD/CHILDREN]?

**SC M69**

*Interviewer Note: Not applicable option only to be used if there are never matches/lighters in the house.*

- 1) Always
- 2) Sometimes
- 3) Hardly Ever
- 4) Never
- 5) Not Applicable
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:

**M70 (SF4)** Are there locked doors or secure gates at stairs?

**SC M69**

*Interviewer Note: Not applicable option only to be used if there are no stairs at the house. 'Stairs' includes external stairways.*

- 1) Always
- 2) Sometimes
- 3) Hardly Ever
- 4) Never
- 5) Not Applicable
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:

**M71 (SF5)** When travelling in cars, how often [DOES YOUR CHILD/ DO YOUR CHILDREN] use a car seat?

**SC M69**

*Interviewer Note: Not applicable option only to be used if child NEVER travels in cars*

- 1) Always
- 2) Sometimes
- 3) Hardly Ever
- 4) Never
- 5) Not Applicable
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer: 

**M72 (SF3)** Are there working smoke alarms in your home?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Ref
- 4) DK

Answer: 

**M73 (SF6)** Is the hot water adjusted to the temperature recommended when there is a child living in the house?

*Interviewer Note: If the respondent does not know what the recommended temperature is and/or does not know whether their water is adjusted to that temperature, code as 'don't know'*

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Ref
- 4) DK

Answer: 

**M74 (SF7)** Do you know what to do if your [CHILD/CHILDREN] drinks or eats something harmful or poisonous?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Ref
- 4) DK

Answer: 

**M75 (SF9)** Are the outside areas where your [CHILD/CHILDREN] plays fully fenced?

*Interviewer Note: Not applicable option only to be used if there are no outside areas at the respondent's home.*

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Not Applicable
- 4) Ref
- 5) DK

Answer:

**M76 (SF10)** Is the driveway fully fenced off, or separated from the areas where your [CHILD/CHILDREN] plays?

*Interviewer Note: Not applicable option only to be used if there is no driveway at the respondent's home.*

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Not Applicable
- 4) Ref
- 5) DK

Answer:

**M77 (SF8)** Are the electrical outlets in the house that your [CHILD/CHILDREN] can reach covered?

**SC M77**

*Interviewer Note: Not applicable option only to be used if there are NO electrical outlets that the child/children can reach.*

- 1) All Of Them
- 2) Most Of Them
- 3) Some Of Them
- 4) None
- 5) Not Applicable
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:

**M78 (SF11)** Where do you get most of your information about safety in relation to your

**SC M78**

[CHILD/CHILDREN]?

- 1) Family/Whanau
- 2) Friends
- 3) GP Doctor
- 4) Primary Care Nurse
- 5) Well Child Or 'Plunket' Book
- 6) Alternative Health Practitioner
- 7) Antenatal Class
- 8) The Internet
- 9) Radio
- 10) Television
- 11) Books, Magazines, Or Newspapers (Other Than Well Child Book)
- 12) PlunketLine or Plunket nurse
- 13) Other  0..100
- 14) Ref
- 15) DK

Answer:



**M79 (SMInfo1)**

## Smoking

# Mother and Partner

The next questions are about cigarette smoking.

**M80 (SM4)** Do you currently smoke regularly, at least one cigarette a day?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **M82 (SM10)**
- 3) Ref --> **M82 (SM10)**
- 4) DK --> **M82 (SM10)**

Answer: **M81 (SM5)** How many per day, on average?

- 1) Number of Cigarettes  1..80
- 2) Ref
- 3) DK

Answer: **M82 (SM10)** How many people who live in your household smoke cigarettes? Please count yourself as well if you smoke at all.*Interviewer Note: If 0, -> M85 (BFInfo1)*

- 1) Number of People  0..30
- 2) Ref
- 3) DK

Answer: **M83 (SM11)** Does anyone currently regularly smoke in the same room as your [CHILD/CHILDREN]?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **M85 (BFInfo1)**
- 3) Ref --> **M85 (BFInfo1)**
- 4) DK --> **M85 (BFInfo1)**

Answer: **M84 (SM12)** How often?**SC M84**

- 1) Rarely i.e. Less Than Once A Week
- 2) Occasionally, or A Few Times A Week
- 3) Often i.e. Almost Or Every Day Of The Week
- 4) Ref
- 5) DK

Answer:

M85 (BFInfo1)

**SC M86**

## Personality

# Mother Only

Here are some statements that may or may not describe what you are like. For each statement, please tell me the number that best describes you.

Please ask if you don't know what a word means.

I see myself as someone who...

*Interviewer Note: If the person finds answering the questions difficult because they believe their behaviour changes depending on the situation, please remind them that we are looking at general behaviours. Acknowledge that there are always situations where our behaviour changes. For example, people are likely to be quiet and reserved at a funeral or Tangi, compared to a wedding or party. We are interested in behaviour generally. Therefore, when they look across a range of situations, would they describe themselves as generally a bossy person?*

	1) Disagree Strongly	2) Disagree A Little	3) Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4) Agree A Little	5) Agree Strongly	Ref	DK
<b>M86 (BF11)</b> Is talkative	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M87 (BF12)</b> Tends to find fault with others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M88 (BF13)</b> Does things carefully and completely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M89 (BF14)</b> Is depressed, down	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M90 (BF15)</b> Is original, comes up with new ideas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M91 (BF16)</b> Is Reserved; keeps thoughts and feelings to self	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M92 (BF17)</b> Is helpful and unselfish with others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M93 (BF18)</b> Can be somewhat careless, does not pay attention to detail	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M94 (BF19)</b> Is relaxed, handles stress well	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M95 (BF110)</b> Is curious about many different things	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	1) Disagree Strongly	2) Disagree A Little	3) Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4) Agree A Little	5) Agree Strongly	Ref	DK
<b>M96 (BFI11)</b> Is full of energy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M97 (BFI12)</b> Starts quarrels, arguments with others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M98 (BFI13)</b> Is a reliable worker	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M99 (BFI14)</b> Can be tense, anxious	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M100 (BFI15)</b> Is clever, thinks a lot	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M101 (BFI16)</b> Generates a lot of enthusiasm	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M102 (BFI17)</b> Has a forgiving nature	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M103 (BFI18)</b> Tends to be disorganized	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M104 (BFI19)</b> Worries a lot	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M105 (BFI20)</b> Has an active imagination	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M106 (BFI21)</b> Tends to be quiet	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M107 (BFI22)</b> Is generally trusting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M108 (BFI23)</b> Tends to be lazy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M109 (BFI24)</b> Doesn't get easily upset, emotionally stable	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M110 (BFI25)</b> Is creative and inventive	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M111 (BFI26)</b> Takes charge, has an assertive personality	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M112 (BFI27)</b> Can be cold and distant with others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	1) Disagree Strongly	2) Disagree A Little	3) Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4) Agree A Little	5) Agree Strongly	Ref	DK
<b>M113 (BFI28)</b> Keeps working until things are done	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M114 (BFI29)</b> Can be moody	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M115 (BFI30)</b> Likes artistic and creative experiences	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M116 (BFI31)</b> Is sometimes shy, inhibited	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M117 (BFI32)</b> Is considerate and kind to almost everyone	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M118 (BFI33)</b> Does things efficiently (quickly and correctly)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M119 (BFI34)</b> Stays calm in tense situations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M120 (BFI35)</b> Likes work that is the same every time (routine)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M121 (BFI36)</b> Is outgoing, sociable	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M122 (BFI37)</b> Is sometimes rude to others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M123 (BFI38)</b> Makes plans and sticks to them	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M124 (BFI39)</b> Gets nervous easily	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M125 (BFI40)</b> Likes to think and play with ideas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M126 (BFI41)</b> Doesn't like artistic things (plays, music)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M127 (BFI42)</b> Likes to cooperate; goes along with others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M128 (BFI43)</b> Is easily distracted; has trouble paying attention	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M129 (BFI44)</b> Knows a lot about art, music, or books	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

M130 (FSInfo1)

**SC M131**

# Mother and Partner

You may remember us asking some of the following questions in previous interviews. We are asking these again because one of the important aspects of this research is looking at how things might change over time. Even if none of these things have changed since the last interview, it is important that we are aware of this – we hope you are happy to answer these questions again.

## Sources Of Stress

Now I'm going to ask a few questions about different sources of stress for your family.

Thinking about the time since your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] nine months old, to what extent are the following sources of stress for you and your family. If any of these things are not present in your life, please choose 'not applicable'.

	1) Not At All Stressful	2) Somewhat Stressful	3) Moderately Stressful	4) Highly Stressful	5) Not Applicable	Ref	DK
<b>M131 (FS1)</b> Worry about a disabled or ill family member (adult or child) <i>Interviewer Note: If respondent says 'no', ask 'Is that because you have no disabled or ill family members?' and code appropriately.</i>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M132 (FS2)</b> Worry about current housing difficulties	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M133 (FS3)</b> Worry about balancing work and family life	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M134 (FS4)</b> Worry about money problems	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M135 (FS5)</b> Worry about family members not getting on	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M136 (FS6)</b> Worry about another child's behaviour	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M137 (FS7)</b> Worry about being the parent of [THIS CHILD/THESE CHILDREN]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M138 (FS8)</b> Worry about who does household chores	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**SKIP M139-M148 IF MOTHER HAS NO PARTNER**

M139 (WHInfo1)

**SC M140**

## You And Your Partner

# Mother and Partner

Please think about the time during the PAST FOUR WEEKS when you and your partner have spent time talking or doing things together. With those times in mind, please indicate the number on the Showcard that tells how often you acted in the following way towards each other during the past four weeks.

During the PAST FOUR WEEKS how often did you...

	1) Never	2) Almost Never	3) Not Very Often	4) Quite Often	5) Very Often	6) Extremely Often	7) All The Time	Ref	DK
<b>M140 (WH1)</b> Let each other know you really care about each other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M141 (WH2)</b> Get angry with each other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M142 (WH3)</b> Dislike each other's ideas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M143 (WH4)</b> Shout at each other because you were upset with each other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M144 (WH5)</b> Act lovingly and affectionately towards each other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M145 (WH6)</b> Let each other know that you appreciate each other's ideas or the things you do	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M146 (WH7)</b> Help the other do something that was important to her/him	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M147 (WH8)</b> Argue with each other when you disagree about something	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M148 (WH9)</b> Act supportively and understandingly towards each other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**SKIP M164-M171 IF MOTHER HAS NO PARTNER**

**SC M165**

**M164 (RSInfo1)**

## Role Sharing/Involvement

# Mother and Partner

The next questions are about how you and your partner manage the care of your family, and everyday tasks around the home.

	1) Not Much Of The Time	2) Some Of The Time	3) Most Of The Time	4) All Of The Time	Ref	DK
<b>M165 (INV1)</b> To what extent are you involved in the day to day care of your [CHILD/CHILDREN], for example cooking, comforting, bathing?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M166 (INV2)</b> How involved is your partner in the day to day care of your [CHILD/CHILDREN]?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M167 (INV3)</b> How much of the time are you directly responsible for your [CHILD/CHILDREN], for example, in sole care of [HIM/HER/THEM], making babysitting arrangements, looking after [HIM/HER/THEM] if they are sick?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M168 (INV4)</b> How often is your partner directly responsible for your [CHILD/CHILDREN]?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**M169 (RS1)** How much time a week do you personally spend on domestic tasks such as housework, home maintenance, shopping and cooking?

**SC M169**

- 1) 0 hours
- 2) 1-5 hours
- 3) 6-10 hours
- 4) 11-15 hours
- 5) 16-20 hours
- 6) 21-25 hours
- 7) 26-30 hours
- 8) 31-35 hours
- 9) 36-40 hours
- 10) 41-45 hours
- 11) 46-50 hours
- 12) 51+ hours
- 13) Ref
- 14) DK

Answer:

**M170 (RS2)** Thinking about how you and your partner look after the family and house, do you think that you do your fair share of the child rearing tasks, both physical and emotional care?

**SC M170**

- 1) Much Less Than My Fair Share
- 2) Less Than My Fair Share
- 3) My Fair Share
- 4) More Than My Fair Share
- 5) Much More Than My Fair Share
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer: 

**M171 (RS3)** Do you think that you do your fair share of the domestic tasks such as housework, home maintenance, shopping, and cooking?

**SC M170**

- 1) Much Less Than My Fair Share
- 2) Less Than My Fair Share
- 3) My Fair Share
- 4) More Than My Fair Share
- 5) Much More Than My Fair Share
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:



**M172 (OCInfo1)**

## Employment

# Mother and Partner

We'd now like to ask some questions about you and your household and your work. These include some standard questions about your work and income. All the information is confidential and it will help us if it is as accurate as possible.

**M173 (OC52)** Do you have a paid job at the current time?*Interviewer Note: Those currently on leave from paid employment count as being paid employees.*

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **M179 (OC14)**
- 3) Ref --> **M179 (OC14)**
- 4) DK --> **M179 (OC14)**

Answer: 

**M174 (OC53)** Think about any current paid work you are doing (this might include working for pay or profit or income for an hour or more, or working in a family business or family farm, or working in a job or business). In that job, which of these are you? If you do more than one type of work, please respond according to the job you spend most time in, on average.

**SC M174**

*Interviewer note: For Option 2, parental leave can be for any child, and can be paid or unpaid. Option 2 applies to all employment situations.*

- 1) Paid employee, currently working
- 2) Currently on parental leave → **M183 (OC18)**
- 3) Self-employed and not employing others
- 4) Employer of other persons in my own business
- 5) Working in a family business or family farm
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer: **M175 (OC5)** Including overtime, how many hours a week do you usually work in all your jobs?*Interviewer Note: If necessary add: "Overtime includes both paid and unpaid work". If more than 90 hours code as 90.*

- 1) Hours  0..90
- 2) Ref
- 3) DK

Answer: **M176 (OC48)** Do you usually work on weekends?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Ref
- 4) DK

Answer:

**M177 (OC49)** Which of these best describes your current work schedule in your (main) job? **SC M177**

- 1) A Regular Daytime Schedule
- 2) A Regular evening Shift
- 3) A Regular Night Shift
- 4) A Rotating Shift (Changes from days to evenings and nights)
- 5) Split Shift (Two distinct periods each day)
- 6) On Call
- 7) Irregular Schedule
- 8) Other  0..100
- 9) Ref
- 10) DK

Answer:

**NOW GOTO M184 (FINCInfo1)**

**M178 (OC14Info)**

**M179-M186 ARE FOR PEOPLE WHO ARE NOT CURRENTLY WORKING  
IF in a current job GOTO Income section**

**M179 (OC14)** Do you have a job you will be starting within the next four weeks?

- 1) Yes --> **M182 (OC17)**
- 2) No
- 3) Ref
- 4) DK

Answer:

**M180 (OC15)** At any time in the last four weeks did you look for paid work?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **M183 (OC18)**
- 3) Ref --> **M183 (OC18)**
- 4) DK --> **M183 (OC18)**

Answer:

**M181 (OC16)** In the last four weeks did you do any of the following to find work? **SC M181**

- Looked at job advertisements
- Contacted Work and Income about a job
- Contacted an employment agency
- Directly contacted an employer
- Placed advertisements about a job
- Contacted friends or relatives about a job
- Took steps to set up a business
- Contacted career advisors or vocational guidance officers

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **M183 (OC18)**
- 3) Ref
- 4) DK

Answer:

**M182 (OC17)** If a job had been available, could you have started last week?

- 1) Yes --> **M184 (FINCInfo1)**
- 2) No
- 3) Ref
- 4) DK

Answer:

**M183 (OC18)** What are the reasons you are not currently in paid work, not actively looking for work, or on leave?

**SC M183**

**CODE ALL**

- 1) Prefer to Look After my Own [Child/Children]
- 2) Too Busy With Family
- 3) Partner Earns Enough to Support Us
- 4) No Jobs Available
- 5) Could Not Find a Job That Interests Me
- 6) Could Not Find a Job With Enough Flexibility
- 7) Can Not get Suitable Child Care
- 8) It's Not Worthwhile With Child Care Costs
- 9) Will Lose Government Benefits If I Work
- 10) I Am Studying
- 11) Other
- 12) Ref
- 13) DK

**M184 (FINCInfo1)****Income****Mother and Partner**

I would like to ask some questions about your household income. You may recognise the questions from previous census forms you have filled out. All the information is confidential, and it would help us if it is as accurate as possible.

**M185 (FIN6)** What are all the ways that your household got income in the last 12 months?**SC M185**

Please include your personal income when answering this question. You can choose as many as you need. Please do not count loans, including student loans, because they are not income.

**CODE ALL**

- 1) Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, etc. Paid by an employer
- 2) Self-employment or business
- 3) Interest, dividends, rent, other investments
- 4) Regular payments from ACC or a private work accident insurer
- 5) NZ superannuation or veteran's pension
- 6) Other superannuation pensions, annuities (other than NZ superannuation, veteran's pension or war pension)
- 7) Unemployment benefit
- 8) Sickness benefit
- 9) Domestic purposes benefit
- 10) Invalids benefit
- 11) Student allowance (including scholarships or stipends)
- 12) Other government benefits, government income support payments, or war pensions
- 13) Paid parental leave
- 14) Other sources of income, counting support payments from people who do not live in your household
- 15) Child support payments
- 16) Family tax credits e.g., Working for Families
- 17) No source of income during that time --> **M187 (LSInfo1)**
- 18) Ref
- 19) DK

**M186 (FIN10)** In the last 12 months what was your household's total income, before tax or anything else was taken out of it? Please include your personal income in this total.

**SC M186**

If it is easier for you to answer in relation to your household's weekly income after tax, please let me know.

- 1) Loss
- 2) Zero Income
- 3) \$1-\$5,000 (\$1-\$84 per week after tax)
- 4) \$5,001-\$10,000 (\$84-\$168 per week after tax)
- 5) \$10,001-\$15,000 (\$168-\$250 per week after tax)
- 6) \$15,001-\$20,000 (\$250-\$327 per week after tax)
- 7) \$20,001-\$25,000 (\$327-\$400 per week after tax)
- 8) \$25,001-\$30,000 (\$400-\$480 per week after tax)
- 9) \$30,001-\$40,000 (\$480-\$630 per week after tax)
- 10) \$40,001-\$50,000 (\$630-\$777 per week after tax)
- 11) \$50,001-\$70,000 (\$777-\$1000 per week after tax)
- 12) \$70,001-\$100,000 (\$1000-\$1400 per week after tax)
- 13) \$100,001-\$150,000 (\$1400-\$2000 per week after tax)
- 14) \$150,001 Or More (\$2000+ per week after tax)
- 15) Ref
- 16) DK

Answer:

**M187 (LSInfo1)**

## Living Standards

# Mother and Partner

The following questions are about your material standard of living— the things that money can buy. Your material standard of living does NOT include your capacity to enjoy life.

You should NOT take your health into account.

**M188 (LS1)** Generally, how would you rate your material standard of living?**SC M188**

- 1) High
- 2) Fairly High
- 3) Medium
- 4) Fairly Low
- 5) Low
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer: **M189 (LS2)** Generally, how satisfied are you with your current material standard of living?**SC M189**

- 1) Very Satisfied
- 2) Satisfied
- 3) Neither Satisfied Nor Dissatisfied
- 4) Dissatisfied
- 5) Very Dissatisfied
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer: **M190 (LS3)** How well does your (and your partner's combined) total income meet your everyday needs for such things as accommodation, food, clothing and other necessities? Would you say you have not enough money, just enough money, enough money, or more than enough money?**SC M190**

- 1) Not Enough
- 2) Just Enough
- 3) Enough
- 4) More Than Enough
- 5) Ref
- 6) DK

Answer:

**M191 (CCInfo1)**

## Child Care Arrangements

### Mother Only

Now I am going to ask some questions about child care arrangements.

**M192 (CC1)****IF THERE IS A CURRENT PARTNER, ASK:**

Over the past 1 month [HAS YOUR CHILD/HAVE YOUR CHILDREN] been looked after at regular times during the week by anyone other than you or your partner? DO include regular care by neighbours and/or grandparents. DO NOT include casual or occasional babysitting. DO NOT include care by a non-resident parent.

**IF THERE IS NO CURRENT PARTNER ASK:**

Over the past 1 month [HAS YOUR CHILD/HAVE YOUR CHILDREN] been looked after at regular times during the week by anyone other than you? DO include regular care by neighbours/ grandparents. DO NOT include casual or occasional babysitting. DO NOT include care by a non-resident parent.

*Interviewer Note: Two versions of this question, depending on partner status*

- 1) Yes --> **M194 (CC4)**
- 2) No
- 3) Ref --> **M216 (CC31)**
- 4) DK --> **M216 (CC31)**

Answer: 

**M193 (CC2)** What is the main reason your [CHILD DOES/CHILDREN DO] not have any regular child care arrangements at present?

**SC M193**

- 1) Child does not need it --> **M216 (CC31)**
- 2) No spare places/waiting list --> **M216 (CC31)**
- 3) Transport difficulties --> **M216 (CC31)**
- 4) No care available locally --> **M216 (CC31)**
- 5) Care not available on days/times I need it --> **M216 (CC31)**
- 6) Too expensive --> **M216 (CC31)**
- 7) Concerned with quality of care --> **M216 (CC31)**
- 8) Does not suit our cultural or ethnic beliefs --> **M216 (CC31)**
- 9) Do not want [CHILD/CHILDREN] cared for by strangers --> **M216 (CC31)**
- 10) Other  0..100 --> **M216 (CC31)**
- 11) Ref --> **M216 (CC31)**
- 12) DK --> **M216 (CC31)**

Answer:

**M194 (CC4)** How many hours each week [DOES YOUR CHILD/DO YOUR CHILDREN] spend in their main care arrangement? We'll focus on the type of care that your [CHILD HAS/CHILDREN HAVE] for the most hours per week. If your [CHILD ATTENDS/CHILDREN ATTEND] two arrangements for an equal number of hours, choose the one your [CHILD HAS/CHILDREN HAVE] been in longest.

**Interviewer Note: IF LESS THAN 8 GOTO M216 (CC31)**

- 1) Hours  0..90
- 2) Ref
- 3) DK

Answer:

**M195 (CC54)** What type of care [DOES YOUR CHILD/DO YOUR CHILDREN] have for the most hours per week?

**SC M195**

- 1) Kindergarten
- 2) Daycare Centre
- 3) An organised home-based care programme such as Barnados or PORSE
- 4) Kohanga Reo
- 5) Pacific Islands early childhood centre
- 6) Nanny
- 7) Grandparent
- 8) Other Relative
- 9) Church Crèche
- 10) Gym, leisure or community centre
- 11) Occasional Care
- 12) Other person (includes friend or neighbour)
- 13) Other  0..100
- 14) Ref
- 15) DK

Answer:

**M196 (CC7)** How long [HAS YOUR CHILD/HAVE YOUR CHILDREN] been attending this arrangement?

- 1) Months  0..24
- 2) Weeks  0..52
- 3) Days  0..365
- 4) Ref
- 5) DK

Answer:

**M197 (CC8)** Do you pay for this care arrangement?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **M199 (CC25)**
- 3) Ref --> **M199 (CC25)**
- 4) DK --> **M199 (CC25)**

Answer:

**M198 (CC8\_1)** On average, how much do you pay per week for this care arrangement:

**Interviewer Note: If figure contains cents, round down to the nearest dollar, e.g. \$57.87 should be entered as 57 Do not include the dollar sign – enter numerals only.**

- 1) Weekly Amount  0..500
- 2) Ref
- 3) DK

Answer:



**M199 (CC25)** Do you receive a childcare subsidy for this care arrangement?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Ref
- 4) DK

Answer:

**M200 (CC9)** How many children UNDER TWO YEARS OF AGE are usually present in the same room when your [CHILD IS/CHILDREN ARE] at this arrangement including [HIM/HER/THEM] if they are under two?

- 1) Number Children Under 2  0..100
- 2) Ref
- 3) DK

Answer:

**M201 (CC10)** How many children AGED TWO YEARS OR OVER are usually present in the same room with your [CHILD/CHILDREN] when [HE/SHE IS/THEY ARE] at this arrangement, including [HIM/HER/THEM] if they are aged two years?

- 1) Number Children Over 2  0..100
- 2) Ref
- 3) DK

Answer:

**M202 (CC11)** How many adults are usually with your [CHILD/CHILDREN] when [HE/SHE IS/THEY ARE] at this arrangement?

- 1) Number Adults  0..100
- 2) Ref
- 3) DK

Answer:

**M203 (CC12)** DOES YOUR CHILD/DO YOUR CHILDREN] have a primary carer at this arrangement?

*Interviewer Note: Primary carer is a person at an early childhood service who is assigned to look after [CHILD/CHILDREN] while they are in care. If more than one, answer = Yes. A nanny or home-based carer is considered to be a primary carer.*

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> M205 (CC14)
- 3) Ref --> M205 (CC14)
- 4) DK --> M205 (CC14)

Answer:

**M204 (CC13)** How often [HAS YOUR CHILD'S/HAVE YOUR CHILDREN'S] primary carer at this arrangement changed since [HE/SHE WAS/THEY WERE] nine months old?

**SC M204**

- 1) Never
- 2) Once
- 3) Twice
- 4) Three Times Or More
- 5) Ref
- 6) DK

Answer:

**M205 (CC14)** How often do the carers at this arrangement report to you about your [CHILD'S/CHILDREN'S] day?, e.g. sleeping, feeding or changing routines.

**SC M205**

- 1) Never
- 2) Once A Month
- 3) Once A Week
- 4) Several Times A Week
- 5) Daily
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:

**M206 (CC15)** How often do the carers at this arrangement talk with you about your [CHILD'S/CHILDREN'S] development e.g., physical, social, or language?

**SC M205**

- 1) Never
- 2) Once A Month
- 3) Once A Week
- 4) Several Times A Week
- 5) Daily
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:

**M207 (CC26)** What languages do the caregivers in this arrangement speak to the children?

**SC M207**

**CODE ALL**

- 1) English
- 2) Maori
- 3) Samoan
- 4) Tongan
- 5) Fijian
- 6) Niuean
- 7) Cook Islands Maori
- 8) Cantonese
- 9) Mandarin
- 10) Korean
- 11) Japanese
- 12) Hindi
- 13) Arabic
- 14) NZ Sign Language
- 15) Other 1:  0..100
- 16) Other 2:  0..100
- 17) Other 3:  0..100
- 18) Ref
- 19) DK

**M208 (CC27)** How often do the carers at this arrangement organise small-group activities with the children? e.g., book-reading, art projects, music/dancing. DO NOT count activities in which supplies or equipment are left out for the children but caregivers are not interacting with the children

**SC M208**

- 1) Never
- 2) Once A Month
- 3) Once A Week
- 4) Several Times A Week
- 5) Daily
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer: 

**M209 (CC28)** How often do the carers at this arrangement organise trips or outings with the children? e.g., going to a park, playground, library, or museum

**SC M209**

- 1) Never
- 2) Once Every Few Months
- 3) Once A Month
- 4) Once A Week
- 5) Several Times A Week
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer: 

**M210 (CC29)** In this arrangement, are there special areas dedicated to certain activities? e.g., an art table, block area, book-reading area, dress-up area; outdoor play equipment

**SC M210**

- 1) No
- 2) One Special Area
- 3) Two Special Areas
- 4) Three Special Areas
- 5) Four+ Special Areas
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer: 

**M211 (CC16)** How satisfied are you with this care arrangement?

**SC M211**

- 1) Very Dissatisfied
- 2) Dissatisfied
- 3) Neither satisfied nor Dissatisfied
- 4) Satisfied
- 5) Very Satisfied
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:

**M212 (CC21)** What is the name and location of this care arrangement?

*Interviewer Note: Suburb is sufficient for location*

- 1) Name  1..200
- 2) Location  1..200
- 3) Ref
- 4) DK

**M213 (CC18)** What is the main reason your [CHILD IS/CHILDREN ARE] in a regular child care arrangement at present?

**SC M213**

*Interviewer Note: Respite care is for parents of children with special needs to have some time out.*

- 1) Because of your work or study commitments.
- 2) Because of your leisure or community activities
- 3) To give you a break or time alone
- 4) So you can attend to your own, partner's or relatives' health needs
- 5) It is good for the [CHILD/CHILDREN]'s social development
- 6) It is good for the [CHILD/CHILDREN]'s intellectual or language development
- 7) Respite care
- 8) To mix with other children of the same age
- 9) To establish relationships with grandparents
- 10) Language Learning
- 11) Other:  0..100
- 12) Ref
- 13) DK

Answer:

**M214 (CC30)** [IS YOUR CHILD/ARE YOUR CHILDREN] currently on a waiting list for a different care arrangement?

*Interviewer Note: Do not include a waiting list to move within the same arrangement, e.g. to an older group.*

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Ref
- 4) DK

Answer:

**M215 (CC24)** In total, how many different regular child care arrangements have you used for your [CHILD/CHILDREN] since [HE/SHE WAS/THEY WERE] nine months old, including any current arrangements you have already told me about?

- 1) Total Number  0..100
- 2) Ref
- 3) DK

Answer:

**M216 (CC31)** Do you intend to use the government's scheme for 20 hours of subsidised childcare at ages 3 and 4?

- 1) Yes --> **M218 (COInfo1)**
- 2) No
- 3) Ref --> **M218 (COInfo1)**
- 4) DK --> **M218 (COInfo1)**

Answer:

**M217 (CC32)** And looking at this showcard, could you tell me the main reason you won't be using the government's scheme?

**SC M217**

- 1) Do Not Know About This Scheme
- 2) Too Much Trouble To Figure Out How To Apply
- 3) My [CHILD'S/CHILDREN'S] Childcare Arrangement Does Not Qualify
- 4) My [CHILD'S/CHILDREN'S] childcare has chosen not to take part in the scheme
- 5) The Time In Childcare Would Not Benefit My [CHILD/CHILDREN]
- 6) Other:  0..100
- 7) Ref
- 8) DK

Answer:

**M218 (COInfo1)**

## Contact With Organisations

### Mother Only

People may have contact with social service agencies, support services, or professionals about a range of things associated with their child. For these questions, we would like to know about any contact you may have had with any social service agencies in relation to your [CHILD/CHILDREN].

**M219 (CO1)** Are you in contact with any Whanau Ora service at the present time in relation to your [CHILD/CHILDREN]?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **M221 (CO3)**
- 3) Ref --> **M221 (CO3)**
- 4) DK --> **M221 (CO3)**

Answer:

**M220 (CO2)** How old was your [CHILD/CHILDREN] when you first had contact with this Whanau Ora service in relation to [HIM/HER/THEM]?

**SC M220**

- 1) Before [CHILD/CHILDREN]'s Birth
- 2) Between birth and six weeks old
- 3) Between six weeks and six months
- 4) Between six months and one year
- 5) Since [CHILD/CHILDREN] Was One Year Old
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:

**M221 (CO3)** Are you in contact with Child, Youth and Family at the present time in relation to your [CHILD/CHILDREN]?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **M223 (CO5)**
- 3) Ref --> **M223 (CO5)**
- 4) DK --> **M223 (CO5)**

Answer:

**M222 (CO4)** How old was your [CHILD/CHILDREN] when you first had contact with Child, Youth and Family in relation to [HIM/HER/THEM]?

**SC M222**

- 1) Before [CHILD/CHILDREN]'s Birth
- 2) Between birth and six weeks old
- 3) Between six weeks and six months
- 4) Between six months and one year
- 5) Since [CHILD/CHILDREN] Was One Year Old
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:

**M223 (CO5)** Are you in contact with any other social service agencies, support services, or professionals at the present time in relation to [CHILD/CHILDREN] that we haven't already discussed

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **M230 (CO8)**
- 3) Ref --> **M230 (CO8)**
- 4) DK --> **M230 (CO8)**

Answer:

**IF M219 (CO1), M221 (CO3) AND M223 (CO5) = 2/98/99 GOTO NE21**

**M224 (CO6Info)**

**SC M225**

Can you give the name/s of these services, and tell me how old [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] when you first had contact with the service in relation to [HIM/HER/THEM]?

*Interviewer Note: code up to FIVE. Include anything mentioned by the respondent, even if it does not seem like a service, but do not include early childhood education centres.*

	1) Before [CHILD/ CHILDREN]'s Birth	2) Between birth and six weeks old	3) Between six weeks and six months	4) Between six months and one year	5) Since [CHILD/ CHILDREN] Was One Year Old	Ref	DK
<b>M225 (CO6_1)</b> Service 1 : <input style="width: 250px;" type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M226 (CO6_2)</b> Service 2 : <input style="width: 250px;" type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M227 (CO6_3)</b> Service 3 : <input style="width: 250px;" type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M228 (CO6_4)</b> Service 4 : <input style="width: 250px;" type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M229 (CO6_5)</b> Service 5 : <input style="width: 250px;" type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**M230 (CO8)** Could you please tell me the reasons for your contact with the social support [AGENCY/AGENCIES] we have discussed?

**SC M230**

*Interviewer Note: This includes Whanau Ora and/or Child Youth and Family if relevant*

**CODE ALL**

- 1) Problems With Child's Behaviour
- 2) Child's Physical Disability
- 3) Child's Developmental Delay
- 4) Problems Between Parents
- 5) Financial Help
- 6) Family Consultant
- 7) About Obtaining A Contact Person
- 8) Personal Counsellor For The Child
- 9) Respite Care
- 10) Family Counselling/Family Workshop
- 11) Referral To Psychologist
- 12) Placing The Child In Foster Care
- 13) Other  0..100
- 14) Ref
- 15) DK

**M231 (CO9)** Do any of the services that you are in contact with provide home visitors to help with any aspect of your [CHILD/CHILDREN'S] care or development? This might include organisations such as Family Start, Family Works, Parents as First Teachers, or other services who provide home visitors in relation to your [CHILD/CHILDREN'S] care or development.

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **M233 (NEInfo1)**
- 3) Ref --> **M233 (NEInfo1)**
- 4) DK --> **M233 (NEInfo1)**

Answer:

**M232 (CO10)** Can you give me the name/s of these services?

*Interviewer Note: List up to 5*

- 1) Service 1  0..100
- 2) Service 2  0..100
- 3) Service 3  0..100
- 4) Service 4  0..100
- 5) Service 5  0..100
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

M233 (NEInfo1)

**SC M234**

## Perceptions About Neighbourhood

### Mother and Partner

The next questions are about your neighbourhood more generally.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements about your neighbourhood?

*Interviewer Note: Rural/Remote Areas: "That is, your local area." City/Urban Areas: "That is, your suburb within 1 or 2 km from your home."*

	1) Strongly Disagree	2) Disagree	3) Agree	4) Strongly Agree	Ref	DK
<b>M234 (NE21)</b> This is a safe neighbourhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M235 (NE22)</b> This is a clean neighbourhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M236 (NE23)</b> There are good parks, playgrounds, and play spaces in this neighbourhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M237 (NE24)</b> There is good street lighting in this neighbourhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M238 (NE25)</b> The state of the roads and footpaths is good in this neighbourhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M239 (NE26)</b> There is access to close, affordable, regular public transport in this neighbourhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M240 (NE27)</b> There is access to basic shopping facilities in this neighbourhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M241 (NE28)</b> There is access to basic services such as banks, medical clinics, etc., in this neighbourhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>M242 (NE29)</b> There is heavy traffic on my street or road	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



**M243 (RAInfo)**

## Culture and Identity

### Mother and Partner

**M244 (RA1)** I'll now be asking some questions about things you may do in your life, and experiences you may have had.

Do you consider yourself as currently belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **M248 (RA5)**
- 3) Ref --> **M248 (RA5)**
- 4) DK --> **M248 (RA5)**

Answer:

**M245 (RA2)** Which one?

**SC M245**

- 1) Anglican
- 2) Catholic
- 3) Presbyterian
- 4) Methodist
- 5) Seventh Day Adventist
- 6) Latter Day Saints Church (Mormon)
- 7) Jehovah's Witness
- 8) Ratana
- 9) Ringatu
- 10) Other Christian: Specify  0..100
- 11) Buddhist
- 12) Hindu
- 13) Muslim
- 14) Jewish
- 15) Wiccan
- 16) Atheist
- 17) Agnostic
- 18) Prefer Not To Answer
- 19) Other  0..100
- 20) Ref
- 21) DK

Answer:

**M246 (RA3)** How long have you had this particular faith?

**SC M246**

- 1) All My Life
- 2) More Than 5 Years
- 3) 3-5 Years
- 4) 1-2 Years
- 5) Less Than A Year
- 6) Ref
- 7) DK

Answer:

**M247 (RA4)** Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?

**SC M247**

- 1) Every Day
- 2) More Than Once A Week
- 3) Once A Week
- 4) At Least Once A Month
- 5) Only On Special Holy Days
- 6) Less Often
- 7) Never
- 8) Ref
- 9) DK

Answer:

<b>SC M248</b>	1) Not At All Spiritual	2)	3)	4)	5)	6)	7)	8)	9)	10) Very Spiritual	Ref	DK
<p><b>M248 (RA5)</b> Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how spiritual would you say you are?</p> <p>Please pick a point on this scale, where 1 is 'Not at all spiritual', and 10 is 'Very spiritual'."</p>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**TRADITIONAL PRACTICES****SC M249****Mother Only**

**M249 (TD1)** The next questions are about practices people sometimes follow with new-born children. Could you please tell me which of the things on the showcard you did when your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born, specifically for cultural, traditional or religious reasons.

**CODE ALL**

- 1) Not showering for several days after the birth [ASK M250 (TD2\_1)]
- 2) Baptism, christening, or naming ceremony [ASK M251 (TD2\_2)]
- 3) Named my [CHILD/CHILDREN] after saints [ASK M252 (TD2\_3)]
- 4) Named my [CHILD/CHILDREN] after ancestors [ASK M253 (TD2\_4)]
- 5) A senior family member or elder named my [CHILD/CHILDREN] [ASK M254 (TD2\_5)]
- 6) Attended special religious ceremonies or had special prayers [ASK M255 (TD2\_6)]
- 7) Any other cultural, traditional or religious practice (specify)  1..100 [ASK M256 (TD2\_7)]
- 8) Any other cultural, traditional or religious practice (specify)  1..100 [ASK M257 (TD2\_8)]
- 9) Any other cultural, traditional or religious practice (specify)  1..100 [ASK M258 (TD2\_9)]
- 10) None of these things --> M259 (TD3)
- 11) Ref --> M259 (TD3)
- 12) DK --> M259 (TD3)

**ONLY ASK IF M249 (TD1) = 1**

**M250 (TD2\_1)** And could you tell me the main reason why you did 'Not shower for several days after the birth' when your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M250**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify)  1
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M249 (TD1) = 2**

**M251 (TD2\_2)** And could you tell me the main reason why you performed a 'Baptism, christening, or naming ceremony' when your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M250**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify)  1
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M249 (TD1) = 3**

**M252 (TD2\_3)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Named my [CHILD/CHILDREN] after saints' when your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M250**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify)  1
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M249 (TD1) = 4**

**M253 (TD2\_4)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Named my [CHILD/CHILDREN] after ancestors' when your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M250**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify)  1
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M249 (TD1) = 5**

**M254 (TD2\_5)** And could you tell me the main reason why you got 'A senior family member or elder named my [CHILD/CHILDREN]' when your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M250**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify)  1
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M249 (TD1) = 6**

**M255 (TD2\_6)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Attended special religious ceremonies or had special prayers' when your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M250**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify)  1
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M249 (TD1) = 7**

**M256 (TD2\_7)** And could you tell me the main reason why you did '{OTHER 1}' when your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M250**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify)  1
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M249 (TD1) = 8**

**M257 (TD2\_8)** And could you tell me the main reason why you did '{OTHER 2}' when your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M250**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify)  1
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer: **ONLY ASK IF M249 (TD1) = 9**

**M258 (TD2\_9)** And could you tell me the main reason why you did '{OTHER 3}' when your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M250**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify)  1
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**M259 (TD3)** And looking at the next showcard, could you tell which of these things you did soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born, again specifically for cultural, traditional or religious reasons.

**SC M259**

**CODE ALL**

- 1) Shaved the [BABY'S/BABIES'] head. **[ASK M260 (TD4\_1)]**
- 2) Not cutting the [BABY'S/BABIES'] hair **[ASK M261 (TD4\_2)]**
- 3) Buried the placenta under a tree or some other special place **[ASK M262 (TD4\_3)]**
- 4) Wrapped the placenta and threw it in the sea **[ASK M263 (TD4\_4)]**
- 5) Kept the [BABY/BABIES] tightly wrapped **[ASK M264 (TD4\_5)]**
- 6) Tied the [BABY'S/BABIES'] feet **[ASK M265 (TD4\_6)]**
- 7) Restricted travel after the [BABY'S/BABIES'] birth **[ASK M266 (TD4\_7)]**
- 8) Celebrated giving the [BABY/BABIES] solid food for the first time **[ASK M267 (TD4\_8)]**
- 9) Carried the [BABY/BABIES] close to the body all the time **[ASK M268 (TD4\_9)]**
- 10) Pierced my [CHILD'S/CHILDREN'S] tongue, ear and/or nose **[ASK M269 (TD4\_10)]**
- 11) Received traditional gifts from friends and family **[ASK M270 (TD4\_11)]**
- 12) Celebrated the [BABY'S/BABIES'] first month **[ASK M271 (TD4\_12)]**
- 13) Circumcision or bris **[ASK M272 (TD4\_13)]**
- 14) Any other cultural, traditional or religious practice (specify)  1..100  
**[ASK M273 (TD4\_14)]**
- 15) Any other cultural, traditional or religious practice (specify)  1..100  
**[ASK M274 (TD4\_15)]**
- 16) Any other cultural, traditional or religious practice (specify)  1..100  
**[ASK M275 (TD4\_16)]**
- 17) None of these things --> **M276 (DIS0)**
- 18) Ref --> **M276 (DIS0)**
- 19) DK --> **M276 (DIS0)**

**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 1**

**M260 (TD4\_1)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Shaved the [BABY'S/BABIES'] head' soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M260**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 2**

**M261 (TD4\_2)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Not cutting the [BABY'S/BABIES] hair' soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M260**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 3**

**M262 (TD4\_3)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Buried the placenta under a tree or some other special place' soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M260**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 4**

**M263 (TD4\_4)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Wrapped the placenta and threw it in the sea' soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M260**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:



**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 5**

**M264 (TD4\_5)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Kept the [BABY/BABIES] tightly wrapped' when soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M260**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer: **ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 6**

**M265 (TD4\_6)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Tied the [BABY'S/BABIES]' feet' soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M260**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer: **ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 7**

**M266 (TD4\_7)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Restricted travel after the [BABY'S/BABIES]' birth' soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M260**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 8**

**M267 (TD4\_8)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Celebrated giving the [BABY/BABIES] solid food for the first time' soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M260**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 9**

**M268 (TD4\_9)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Carried the [BABY/BABIES] close to the body all the time' soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M260**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 10**

**M269 (TD4\_10)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Pierced my [CHILD'S/CHILDREN'S] tongue, ear and/or nose' soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M260**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 11**

**M270 (TD4\_11)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Received traditional gifts from friends and family' soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M260**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 12**

**M271 (TD4\_12)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Celebrated the [BABY'S/BABIES]' first month' soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M260**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 13**

**M272 (TD4\_13)** And could you tell me the main reason why you 'Circumcision or bris' soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born?

**SC M260**

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 14**

**M273 (TD4\_14)** And could you tell me the main reason why you '{OTHER 1}'

**SC M260**

soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 15**

**M274 (TD4\_15)** And could you tell me the main reason why you '{OTHER 2}'

**SC M260**

soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

**ONLY ASK IF M259 (TD3) = 16**

**M275 (TD4\_16)** And could you tell me the main reason why you '{OTHER 3}'

**SC M260**

soon after your [CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE] born

- 1) It is a family tradition
- 2) Advised by my mother
- 3) Advised by my mother-in-law
- 4) Advised by other family members
- 5) Advised by friends
- 6) My partner wanted this done
- 7) It was good for the baby
- 8) Religious reasons
- 9) Cultural reasons
- 10) Other (specify  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

Answer:

M276 (DIS0)

SC M276

## Attitudes of others

# Mother and Partner

The next set of questions ask about times and places you may have felt like you were treated unfairly or discriminated against. These questions focus particularly on your interactions with public sector and service agencies.

Have you ever been treated unfairly in New Zealand because of any of the following?

### CODE ALL

- 1) Your gender [ASK M277 (DIS1)]
- 2) Your age [ASK M278 (DIS2)]
- 3) Your religious or spiritual beliefs [ASK M279 (DIS3)]
- 4) Your weight [ASK M280 (DIS4)]
- 5) The shade or colour of your skin [ASK M281 (DIS5)]
- 6) Your ethnicity [ASK M282 (DIS6)]
- 7) Your sexual orientation [ASK M283 (DIS7)]
- 8) Your socio-economic status (e.g., educational level, income level or type of job/occupation) [ASK M284 (DIS8)]
- 9) A physical disability [ASK M285 (DIS9)]
- 10) You have children [ASK M286 (DIS10)]
- 11) Your marital status [ASK M287 (DIS11)]
- 12) Other (please specify)  1..100 [ASK M288 (DIS12)]
- 13) None of these --> M289 (DIS13)
- 14) Ref --> M289 (DIS13)
- 15) DK --> M289 (DIS13)

**ONLY ASK IF M276 (DIS0) = 1**

**M277 (DIS1)** Please indicate who treated you unfairly because of: Your gender

SC M277

### CODE ALL

- 1) Employers, bosses, supervisors, and other people at work, or when applying for a job
- 2) Landlords, rental property managers, real estate agents or people selling houses
- 3) The police, people working in the justice system (courts) or the department of corrections
- 4) People working in banks, other finance or loan companies, hire purchase or credit providers/services
- 5) Teachers or other staff in learning institutions such as pre-schools, schools, technical institutes or universities
- 6) Health services
- 7) None of these
- 8) Ref
- 9) DK

**ONLY ASK IF M276 (DIS0) = 2****M278 (DIS2)** Please indicate who treated you unfairly because of: Your age**SC M277****CODE ALL**

- 1) Employers, bosses, supervisors, and other people at work, or when applying for a job
- 2) Landlords, rental property managers, real estate agents or people selling houses
- 3) The police, people working in the justice system (courts) or the department of corrections
- 4) People working in banks, other finance or loan companies, hire purchase or credit providers/services
- 5) Teachers or other staff in learning institutions such as pre-schools, schools, technical institutes or universities
- 6) Health services
- 7) None of these
- 8) Ref
- 9) DK

**ONLY ASK IF M276 (DIS0) = 3****M279 (DIS3)** Please indicate who treated you unfairly because of: Your religious or spiritual beliefs**SC M277****CODE ALL**

- 1) Employers, bosses, supervisors, and other people at work, or when applying for a job
- 2) Landlords, rental property managers, real estate agents or people selling houses
- 3) The police, people working in the justice system (courts) or the department of corrections
- 4) People working in banks, other finance or loan companies, hire purchase or credit providers/services
- 5) Teachers or other staff in learning institutions such as pre-schools, schools, technical institutes or universities
- 6) Health services
- 7) None of these
- 8) Ref
- 9) DK

**ONLY ASK IF M276 (DIS0) = 4****M280 (DIS4)** Please indicate who treated you unfairly because of: Your weight**SC M277****CODE ALL**

- 1) Employers, bosses, supervisors, and other people at work, or when applying for a job
- 2) Landlords, rental property managers, real estate agents or people selling houses
- 3) The police, people working in the justice system (courts) or the department of corrections
- 4) People working in banks, other finance or loan companies, hire purchase or credit providers/services
- 5) Teachers or other staff in learning institutions such as pre-schools, schools, technical institutes or universities
- 6) Health services
- 7) None of these
- 8) Ref
- 9) DK

**ONLY ASK IF M276 (DIS0) = 5**

**M281 (DIS5)** Please indicate who treated you unfairly with respect to: The shade or colour of your skin

**SC M277****CODE ALL**

- 1) Employers, bosses, supervisors, and other people at work, or when applying for a job
- 2) Landlords, rental property managers, real estate agents or people selling houses
- 3) The police, people working in the justice system (courts) or the department of corrections
- 4) People working in banks, other finance or loan companies, hire purchase or credit providers/services
- 5) Teachers or other staff in learning institutions such as pre-schools, schools, technical institutes or universities
- 6) Health services
- 7) None of these
- 8) Ref
- 9) DK

**ONLY ASK IF M276 (DIS0) = 6**

**M282 (DIS6)** Please indicate who treated you unfairly because of: Your ethnicity

**SC M277****CODE ALL**

- 1) Employers, bosses, supervisors, and other people at work, or when applying for a job
- 2) Landlords, rental property managers, real estate agents or people selling houses
- 3) The police, people working in the justice system (courts) or the department of corrections
- 4) People working in banks, other finance or loan companies, hire purchase or credit providers/services
- 5) Teachers or other staff in learning institutions such as pre-schools, schools, technical institutes or universities
- 6) Health services
- 7) None of these
- 8) Ref
- 9) DK

**ONLY ASK IF M276 (DIS0) = 7**

**M283 (DIS7)** Please indicate who treated you unfairly because of: Your sexual orientation

**SC M277****CODE ALL**

- 1) Employers, bosses, supervisors, and other people at work, or when applying for a job
- 2) Landlords, rental property managers, real estate agents or people selling houses
- 3) The police, people working in the justice system (courts) or the department of corrections
- 4) People working in banks, other finance or loan companies, hire purchase or credit providers/services
- 5) Teachers or other staff in learning institutions such as pre-schools, schools, technical institutes or universities
- 6) Health services
- 7) None of these
- 8) Ref
- 9) DK

**ONLY ASK IF M276 (DIS0) = 8**

**M284 (DIS8)** Please indicate who treated you unfairly because of: Your socio-economic status (e.g., educational level, income level or type of job/occupation)

**SC M277**

**CODE ALL**

- 1) Employers, bosses, supervisors, and other people at work, or when applying for a job
- 2) Landlords, rental property managers, real estate agents or people selling houses
- 3) The police, people working in the justice system (courts) or the department of corrections
- 4) People working in banks, other finance or loan companies, hire purchase or credit providers/services
- 5) Teachers or other staff in learning institutions such as pre-schools, schools, technical institutes or universities
- 6) Health services
- 7) None of these
- 8) Ref
- 9) DK

**ONLY ASK IF M276 (DIS0) = 9**

**M285 (DIS9)** Please indicate who treated you unfairly because of: A physical disability

**SC M277**

**CODE ALL**

- 1) Employers, bosses, supervisors, and other people at work, or when applying for a job
- 2) Landlords, rental property managers, real estate agents or people selling houses
- 3) The police, people working in the justice system (courts) or the department of corrections
- 4) People working in banks, other finance or loan companies, hire purchase or credit providers/services
- 5) Teachers or other staff in learning institutions such as pre-schools, schools, technical institutes or universities
- 6) Health services
- 7) None of these
- 8) Ref
- 9) DK

**ONLY ASK IF M276 (DIS0) = 10**

**M286 (DIS10)** Please indicate who treated you unfairly because of: You have children

**SC M277**

**CODE ALL**

- 1) Employers, bosses, supervisors, and other people at work, or when applying for a job
- 2) Landlords, rental property managers, real estate agents or people selling houses
- 3) The police, people working in the justice system (courts) or the department of corrections
- 4) People working in banks, other finance or loan companies, hire purchase or credit providers/services
- 5) Teachers or other staff in learning institutions such as pre-schools, schools, technical institutes or universities
- 6) Health services
- 7) None of these
- 8) Ref
- 9) DK



**ONLY ASK IF M276 (DIS0) = 11****M287 (DIS11)** Please indicate who treated you unfairly because of: Your marital status**SC M277****CODE ALL**

- 1) Employers, bosses, supervisors, and other people at work, or when applying for a job
- 2) Landlords, rental property managers, real estate agents or people selling houses
- 3) The police, people working in the justice system (courts) or the department of corrections
- 4) People working in banks, other finance or loan companies, hire purchase or credit providers/services
- 5) Teachers or other staff in learning institutions such as pre-schools, schools, technical institutes or universities
- 6) Health services
- 7) None of these
- 8) Ref
- 9) DK

**ONLY ASK IF M276 (DIS0) = 12****M288 (DIS12)** Please indicate who treated you unfairly because of: {OTHER}**SC M277****CODE ALL**

- 1) Employers, bosses, supervisors, and other people at work, or when applying for a job
- 2) Landlords, rental property managers, real estate agents or people selling houses
- 3) The police, people working in the justice system (courts) or the department of corrections
- 4) People working in banks, other finance or loan companies, hire purchase or credit providers/services
- 5) Teachers or other staff in learning institutions such as pre-schools, schools, technical institutes or universities
- 6) Health services
- 7) None of these
- 8) Ref
- 9) DK

**M289 (DIS13)** Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **M291 (AOInfo)**
- 3) Ref --> **M291 (AOInfo)**
- 4) DK --> **M291 (AOInfo)**

Answer:

**M290 (DIS14)** On what grounds is your group discriminated against?

**SC M290**

*Interviewer note: Probe: "What other grounds?"*

**CODE ALL**

- 1) Colour Or Race
- 2) Nationality
- 3) Religion
- 4) Language
- 5) Ethnic Group
- 6) Age
- 7) Gender
- 8) Sexuality
- 9) Disability
- 10) Other  1..100
- 11) Ref
- 12) DK

**M291 (AOInfo)****Attitudes About Others****Mother and Partner**

**M292 (AO1)** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

**SC M292****CODE ALL**

- 1) Drug Addicts
- 2) People Of A Different Race
- 3) People Who Have AIDS
- 4) Immigrants/Foreign Workers
- 5) Homosexuals
- 6) People Of A Different Religion
- 7) Heavy Drinkers
- 8) Unmarried Couples Living Together
- 9) People Who Speak A Different Language
- 10) People With Mental Health Problems
- 11) No one on this List
- 12) Ref
- 13) DK

**M293 (AO2)** How about people from other countries coming here? Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

**SC M293**

- 1) Let Anyone Come Who Wants To
- 2) Let People Come As Long As There Are Jobs Available
- 3) Place Strict Limits On The Number Of Foreigners Who Can Come Here
- 4) Prohibit People Coming Here From Other Countries
- 5) Ref
- 6) DK

Answer: 

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"><b>SC M294</b></div>	<b>1)</b> <b>Ethnic diversity lessens a country's unity</b>	<b>2)</b>	<b>3)</b>	<b>4)</b>	<b>5)</b>	<b>6)</b>	<b>7)</b>	<b>8)</b>	<b>9)</b>	<b>10)</b> <b>Ethnic diversity enriches life</b>	<b>Ref</b>	<b>DK</b>
<p><b>M294 (AO3)</b> People have different opinions about the value of ethnic diversity in their country. Please use this scale where 1 means "ethnic diversity lessens a country's unity" and 10 means "ethnic diversity enriches life" to indicate how you feel about the value of ethnic diversity.</p>	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

**M295 (HDIntro1)**

## OVERVIEW QUESTIONS

### Mother and Partner

We would like to end this interview by asking you about your overall experiences of being a parent to [THIS CHILD/THESE CHILDREN], and I have a couple of big picture questions for you.

**M296 (HD1)** Could you tell me, first of all, in one or two sentences what has been the BIGGEST CHALLENGE with your [CHILD/CHILDREN] in the past year?

*Interviewer Note: Enter 98 for Refused, 99 if respondent does not know. Do not leave field blank. Do not probe—enter verbatim only—no clarification required.*

**M297 (HD2)** Now could you tell me in one or two sentences what has been the BIGGEST HIGHLIGHT with your [CHILD/CHILDREN] in the past year?

*Interviewer Note: Enter 98 for Refused, 99 if respondent does not know. Do not leave field blank. Do not probe—enter verbatim only—no clarification required.*

## CLOSING

# Mother and Partner

Thanks so much for your time. You and your [CHILD/CHILDREN] are very important to us, and I've got a small gift bag to thank you and your [CHILD/CHILDREN] for taking part in this interview. Do remember that this bag may contain some items that are not suitable for small children, so please have a check before passing any contents on to your [CHILD/CHILDREN].

I hope you've found the interview enjoyable.

In the next few weeks, someone from Growing Up in New Zealand may give you a quick call to see how the interviewer went. Or you may possibly get a card in the post asking how you found this interview that we'd appreciate you filling out and sending back to us.

Your feedback is really important to us as we are always trying to make this process work well for families, and so what you have to say will really help with this.

We will contact you again by phone when your [CHILD/CHILDREN] are about two-and-a-half to see how things are going. The next face-to-face interview is likely to be when your [CHILD IS/CHILDREN ARE] around four-years-old, and we will let you know more about this in our calls and our regular newsletters. The newsletters will also keep you updated about how your information is helping us to understand what it is like for all children to grow up in New Zealand today.

To make sure you keep getting these newsletters and so we can continue to meet with you as your [CHILD GROWS/CHILDREN GROW] up, it would be really great if you can call or email to let us know if you change your address or email details. You can get in touch with us on the freephone number, or through the Growing Up in New Zealand website.

It's great having you as part of the Growing Up in New Zealand project, and your time and information is very precious to us. We look forward to seeing you and your child/children again as they grow up and keeping in touch.

Thanks again ... until next time.

**M298 (OBInfo)**

## Interviewer Observations

# INTERVIEWER

**M299 (OB3)** In total, how much time during the interview was taken up by interruptions?

- 1) Less Than 5 Mins --> **M301 (OB4)**
- 2) 5–9 Mins --> **M301 (OB4)**
- 3) 10–14 Mins --> **M301 (OB4)**
- 4) 15–19 Mins --> **M301 (OB4)**
- 5) 20–24 Mins --> **M301 (OB4)**
- 6) 25–29 Mins --> **M301 (OB4)**
- 7) 30 +Minutes

Answer:

**M300 (OB2a)** Explain why there were 30+ minutes of interruptions.

**M301 (OB4)** Was an interpreter used?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **M303 (OB5)**

Answer:

**M302 (OB4a)** Who was the interpreter?

- 1) Provided By Growing Up
- 2) Family Member
- 3) Friend
- 4) Other  1..100

Answer:

**M303 (OB5)** Did the respondent have trouble understanding the questions?

- 1) Yes, A Few Of The Questions
- 2) Yes, Many Of The Questions
- 3) No

Answer:

**M304 (OB6)** Was anyone else present during the interview, other than an interpreter, so that answers were affected?

*Interviewer Note: Do not count people who just popped in/out a few times.*

- 1) Yes
- 2) No --> **E**

Answer:

**M305 (OB7)** How many other people were present?

- 1) 1 Person
- 2) 2 People
- 3) 3+ People

Answer:



**M306 (OB8)** Who were they, i.e., indicate relationship to respondent?

*Interviewer Note: Do not leave field blank.*

**AMENDMENTS**

If you have any amendments to be made to the survey, please complete a CAPI amendment form.