Approved courses available in Semester One to students intending to take the Alternative Pathway to Engineering

Students are encouraged to choose a course which would advance their preferred Bachelor of Science should they not be selected for Engineering.

**BIOSCI 107 - Biology for Biomedical Science: Cellular Processes and Development**
The cellular basis of mammalian form and function including embryology and development. Particular emphasis will be placed on the cellular components of the blood, neural, muscular, reproductive, immune and supporting systems, and how they contribute to the structure and function of the body as a whole.

**CHEM 110 - Chemistry of the Living World**
A foundation for understanding the chemistry of life is laid by exploring the diversity and reactivity of organic compounds. A systematic study of reactivity focuses on the site and mechanism of reaction including application of chemical kinetics. A quantitative study of proton transfer reactions features control of pH of fluids in both living systems and the environment.

*Recommended preparation:* It is recommended that students with a limited background in chemistry take CHEM 150 prior to CHEM 110

**COMPSCI 101 - Principles of Programming**
An introduction to computers and computer programming in a high-level language. The role of computers and computer professionals in society is also introduced. The course is intended for students who may wish to advance in Computer Science or in Information Systems and Operations Management.

*Restriction:* COMPSCI 107

**COMPSCI 130 - Introduction to Software Fundamentals**
Fundamental programming techniques and processes, such as conditionals, iteration, recursion, functions, testing and debugging. Efficient ways to organise and manipulate data, including sorting and searching algorithms. Writing software that uses and implements common abstract data types such as lists, stacks, queues, dictionaries and trees.

*Prerequisite:* COMPSCI 101, or Achievement Standard NCEA Level 3: Digital Technologies and Programming: 91637 Develop a complex computer program for a specified task

*Restriction:* COMPSCI 105, 107

**EARTHSCI 120 - Planet Earth**
Examination of geologic processes that have shaped Earth and life through time, and their impact on modern society. Topics include: earthquakes, plate tectonics, volcanic eruptions, tsunamis, landslides, meteorites and planets, mass extinctions and evolution of life. A practical introduction to rocks, minerals and fossils provides insights into Earth's past and important modern resources.

*Restriction:* EARTHSCI 103

**EARTHSCI 105 - Natural Hazards in New Zealand**
New Zealanders are exposed to extreme natural events and processes including earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, weather bombs, storm surge, tsunami, flooding, landslides and erosion. The physical context for each hazard is provided, drawing on the disciplines of geology, geomorphology and climatology. The frequency and magnitude of natural hazards for New Zealand are considered using different sources. Impacts on modern society are discussed using case studies and scenario modelling.

*Restriction:* GEOG 105, 105G, GEOLOGY 110
GEOG 101 – Earth Surface Processes and Landforms
Understanding of the functioning of natural systems at the Earth's surface and human interactions with these systems. Examines the operation and interaction between Atmospheric, Hydrological, Ecological and Geomorphic systems. Environmental processes are an integrating theme. Topics include: climate and hydrological systems, ecological processes; surface sediment cycle; and processes governing development and dynamics of major landform types.

GEOG 104/104G - Cities and Urbanism
What makes a great city? This course explores ‘urbanism’ in both historical and contemporary cities to determine the essence of urbanity and the way that citizens (and visitors) experience city life. The dynamics and character of cities are considered in terms of their built environment, environmental systems, population, social diversity, and planning policies and practices.

MATHS 108 - General Mathematics 1
A general entry to Mathematics for commerce and the social sciences, following Year 13 Mathematics. MATHS 108 covers selected topics in algebra and calculus and their applications, including: linear functions, linear equations and matrices; functions, equations and inequalities; limits and continuity; differential calculus of one and two variables; integral calculus of one variable.

**Recommended preparation:** It is recommended that NCEA students have a rank score of at least 210 and a merit or excellence in the Differentiation Standard 91578.

**Prerequisite:** MATHS 102 or at least 13 credits in Mathematics at NCEA Level 3 including the Differentiation Standard 91578, or D in CIE A2 Mathematics or C in CIE AS Mathematics or 3 out of 7 in IB Mathematics.

**Restriction:** MATHS 153, 208, 250, ENNGEN 150, ENGSCI 111. More than 15 points from MATHS 120 and 130. May not be taken with, or after, MATHS 110, 150

If you have previously passed MATHS 153, please contact the Faculty for advice.

MATHS 120 – Algebra*
A foundation for further mathematics courses, essential for students intending to major in Mathematics, Applied Mathematics, Statistics, Physics, or who want a strong mathematical component to their degree. Develops skills and knowledge in linear algebra, together with an introduction to mathematical language and reasoning, including complex numbers, induction and combinatorics.

**Recommended preparation:** Merit or excellence in the Differentiation Standard 91578 at NCEA Level 3.

**Prerequisite:** B- in MATHS 108 or 110, or A+ in MATHS 102 or at least 18 credits in Mathematics at NCEA Level 3 including at least 9 credits at merit or excellence, or B in CIE A2 Mathematics, or 5 out of 7 in IB Mathematics or equivalent.

**Restriction:** ENNGEN 150, ENGSCI 111, MATHS 150, 153

MATHS 130 – Calculus*
A foundation for further mathematics courses, essential for students intending to major in Mathematics, Applied Mathematics, Statistics, Physics, or who want a strong mathematical component to their degree. Develops skills and knowledge in calculus of functions of a single variable.

**Recommended preparation:** Merit or excellence in the Differentiation Standard 91578 at NCEA Level 3.

**Prerequisite:** B- in MATHS 108 or 110, or A+ in MATHS 102 or at least 18 credits in Mathematics at NCEA Level 3 including at least 9 credits at merit or excellence, or B in CIE A2 Mathematics, or 5 out of 7 in IB Mathematics or equivalent.

**Restriction:** ENNGEN 150, ENGSCI 111, MATHS 150, 153
**MATHS 162 - Computational Mathematics**  
An introduction to computational mathematics and programming in MATLAB. The course will introduce some basic concepts in computational mathematics and give applications that include cryptography, difference equations, stochastic modelling, graph theory and Markov chains.  
Corequisite: 15 points from MATHS 108, 110, 120, 150, 153, ENGSCI 111, ENNGEN 150

**PHYSICS 120 – Advancing Physics 1**  
For students progressing in physical science. Key topics are mechanics, energy, rotation, oscillations, waves and thermodynamics. This is a calculus based course, focusing on fundamental principles, problem solving and hands-on exercises.  
Restriction: PHYSICS 160

**PHYSICS 140 - Digital Fundamentals**  
An introduction to the physical basis of modern computing for Computer Science students and anyone with an interest in modern Information Technology. Key topics are Boolean Algebra, logic circuits, and digital information processing. Hands-on laboratory work is a key component of the course. No prior electronics or programming knowledge is assumed.  
Restriction: PHYSICS 219, 243

**PHYSICS 160 - Physics for the Life Sciences**  
Designed for students intending to advance in the biomedical and life sciences, this course is focused on physical principles relevant to biological systems. Key topics are motion, waves, thermal physics, electricity and instrumentation. The course is primarily algebra-based and includes lectures, laboratories and tutorials.  
Recommended preparation: NCEA Level 2 Physics and Mathematics, or equivalent.  
Restriction: PHYSICS 120

**STATS 101 (or 108) - Introduction to Statistics**  
Intended for anyone who will ever have to collect or make sense of data, either in their career or private life. Steps involved in conducting a statistical investigation are studied with the main emphasis being on data analysis and the background concepts necessary for successfully analysing data, extrapolating from patterns in data to more generally applicable conclusions and communicating results to others. Other topics include probability; confidence intervals, statistical significance, t-tests, and p-values; nonparametric methods; one-way analysis of variance, simple linear regression, correlation, tables of counts and the chi-square test.  
Restriction: STATS 102, 107, 108, 191

* Students who take MATHS 120 / MATHS 130 are required to complete both courses with the required grade in order to be considered. MATHS 150 is acceptable for students who may have completed this course prior to 2019.