Welcome to the University of Auckland Business School

The University of Auckland Business School offers a number of undergraduate degree programmes. We look forward to assisting you in planning the degree or conjoint degrees combination that will help to launch your future career. Programme planning advice, including specific advice about double majors and conjoint degrees, is available from specialist advisers in the Business Student Centre.

We also offer you a range of exciting and challenging opportunities for personal development through a host of extracurricular activities.

The University of Auckland’s exchange programme provides business students with the opportunity to complete part of their degree at an overseas partner university and you are encouraged to consider the benefits to be gained from participation in an exchange. Be sure to visit the Business Student Centre to find out everything you need to know about how to make your time with us the best possible.

SUSAN LAURENSON
MCom(Hons), MA(Hons), DipTchg
Associate Dean
(Academic Programmes and International)
University of Auckland Business School
What can you study?

Our range of outstanding business degree programmes and courses will prepare you for a successful and fulfilling career.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Undergraduate programmes</th>
<th>Bachelor of Commerce (BCom) (3 years full-time study)</th>
<th>Bachelor of Property (BProp) (3 years full-time study)</th>
<th>Conjoint degrees (4+ years full-time study)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>· A broad-based flexible business degree, that will prepare you for a variety of employment opportunities in business.</td>
<td>· A specialist degree, that will provide you with the background and skills to enter any branch of the property profession in New Zealand or internationally.</td>
<td>· Approved combinations of two degrees that are studied concurrently (see below) and can be completed in a reduced total time.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>· A choice of 12 different business majors, providing you with a wide choice of double major combinations.</td>
<td>· A first-year programme that incorporates a core of business courses and introductory courses in property.</td>
<td>· An opportunity to combine specialisations from two different faculties and gain greater breadth of knowledge and skills.</td>
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<td>· A first year of core courses that provide you with a strong foundation of knowledge and skills for later specialisation.</td>
<td>· Complete a capstone course, giving you the opportunity to apply your skills/knowledge in a practical context that can be shown to employers.</td>
<td>· Admission based on a higher entry standard with students required to maintain a strong grade average to remain in the programme.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>· Complete a capstone course, giving you the opportunity to apply your skills/knowledge in a practical context that can be shown to employers.</td>
<td>· Highly specialised second and third years that concentrate on the various dimensions of the property industry.</td>
<td>· A strong base for an exciting range of career options.</td>
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<td>· A choice of advanced courses enabling specialisation and interdisciplinary combinations.</td>
<td>· An innovative buddy programme that matches students with professional mentors.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>· Pathways for recognition as a Chartered Accountant (CA) or a Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA). For more information see <a href="http://www.business.auckland.ac.nz/ca-cfa">www.business.auckland.ac.nz/ca-cfa</a></td>
<td>· A degree programme that is accredited by PINZ, Valuers Registration Board, REINZ and RICS (UK).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BCom conjoint degrees**

- BAdvSci(Hons)/BCom (5 years)
- BA/BCom (4 years)
- BCom/BDes (4 years)
- BCom/BFA (4 years)
- BCom/BE(Hons) (5 years)
- BCom/BGlobalSt (4 years)
- BCom/BHSc (4 years)
- BCom/BMus (4 years)
- BCom/BProp (4 years)
- BCom/BBSc (4 years)
- BCom/LLB (5 years)
- BCom/LLB(Hons) (5.5 years)

**BProp conjoint degrees**

- BAdvSci(Hons)/BProp (5 years)
- BCom/BProp (4 years)
- BDes/BProp (4 years)
- BE(Hons)/BProp (5 years)
- BProp/BSc (4 years)
- BProp/LLB (5 years)
- BProp/LLB(Hons) (5.5 years)
Planning your study

Find out how your degree will be structured and ensure you complete all the prerequisite course requirements to enter your chosen major.

First-year core programme

Our first-year programme is designed to provide you with maximum flexibility. Students in both the BCom and BProp will study a common core of six Stage I courses and select an eighth course from their chosen degree programme.

A typical first-year programme is structured like this:

**Semester One**
- BUSINESS 111 - Understanding Business
- BUSINESS 114 - Accounting for Decision Making
- BUSINESS 115 - Economics, Markets and Law
  or
- ECON 152** - Principles of Economics
- INFOSYS 110, STATS 100 or STATS 108 - Business Systems, Functioning in Statistics or Statistics for Commerce

**Semester Two**
- BUSINESS 112 - Managing Sustainable Growth 1
  or
- BUSINESS 113 - Managing Sustainable Growth 2
- INFOSYS 110, STATS 100 or STATS 108 - Business Systems, Functioning in Statistics or Statistics for Commerce

Plus a 15-point course chosen from the following:
- BCom: ACCTG 102, ECON 152**, MATHS 108 (or MATHS 150), General Education or Elective
- BProp: PROPERTY 102

*Students who are required to meet the AELR requirement should enrol in an AELR course, BUSINESS 111, and a maximum of two other core courses in their first semester of study. It is also recommended that these students complete COMLAW 101 in the first semester of their second year.

**Direct entry into ECON 152 for students with sufficient prior knowledge and skills in Economics at secondary school level. Refer to www.auckland.ac.nz/economics/undergrad

***Direct entry into BUSINESS 113 for students who have completed BUSINESS 111 and achieved at least a Merit average across 16 credits in NCEA Level 3 Business Studies or a B grade or higher in CIE Business Studies.

Academic English Language Requirement (AELR)

In 2016, the University introduced an Academic English Language Requirement (AELR) into all its undergraduate programmes. The aim of the AELR is to ensure you have a sufficient level of competence in academic English to support your study at University. The AELR will not affect whether you are offered a place on a programme, and may be met through your entry qualification or through satisfactory completion of an approved course in your first year of study. For Business students, this course is ACADENG 104 Academic English for Business.

You must meet the AELR if you are admitted to an undergraduate programme and you are a domestic student, an international student applying on the basis of a New Zealand secondary school qualification, or an international student applying on the basis of results at another New Zealand tertiary institution.

Applicants who have not met the AELR through their entrance qualification will be provided with advice at the time of enrolment.

For further information, see www.auckland.ac.nz/aelr

ACADENG 104

Academic English for Business

Description

This course focuses on academic English skills to help Business students understand and express business-related concepts. Students develop effective strategies for reading, writing and vocabulary-building by studying the language features of texts for academic style and communicative effects. Students will apply the skills and knowledge they develop from reading and language analysis activities, and will follow the process of writing, revising and editing to produce accurate texts that have clear communicative purpose and meaning.

Who this course might particularly suit

This course is intended for undergraduate students who are doing a Business degree and who have not met the Academic English Language Requirement or who score band 6 or below for writing in the Diagnostic English Language Needs Assessment (DELNA). It will help to increase students’ confidence in their academic English reading and writing when completing tasks relevant to their university business studies.

Students who have not met the AELR requirements must take ACADENG 104. These students can substitute the ACADENG 104 course for one of their required General Education courses (refer page 36).

Other students who elect to take an ACADENG course which is ‘non-G’ (General Education) coded cannot substitute the ACADENG course for one of their required General Education courses. For a list of approved ACADENG courses, see www.auckland.ac.nz/aelr

Planning your study

Find out how your degree will be structured and ensure you complete all the prerequisite course requirements to enter your chosen major.

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Plus a 15-point course chosen from the following:
- BCom: ACCTG 102, ECON 152**, MATHS 108 (or MATHS 150), General Education or Elective
- BProp: PROPERTY 102

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Who this course might particularly suit

This course is intended for undergraduate students who are doing a Business degree and who have not met the Academic English Language Requirement or who score band 6 or below for writing in the Diagnostic English Language Needs Assessment (DELNA). It will help to increase students’ confidence in their academic English reading and writing when completing tasks relevant to their university business studies.

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**Bachelor of Commerce**

**BCom requirements**

The BCom degree requires a minimum of 360 points (24 courses) and consists of:

- **Core**: 105 points (7 courses): BUSINESS 111 and 112 or 113, BUSINESS 114, BUSINESS 115 or ECON 152, BUSINESS 155
- **255 points** (17 courses):
  - At least 180 points (12 courses) above Stage I, with at least 75 points (5 courses) at Stage III from the BCom course schedule including the requirements of your chosen major(s)
  - 15 points from Capstone Courses
  - 30 points (2 courses) may be taken from other undergraduate courses offered at this University
  - 30 points (2 courses) in General Education approved for the degree

*Note: Double major requires at least 45 points (3 courses) at Stage III for each major.*

**BCom majors**

There are 12 majors to choose from in the BCom. It is a good idea to plan to study the required Stage I courses as you need to keep your options of majors open. The following majors require additional Stage I course(s):

- Accounting: ACCTG 102
- Economics: ECON 152
- Finance: ACCTG 102 and MATHS 108 (or 150 or 153)

For advice on planning your first-year programme refer to column 1 on page 4.

**Language courses**

You can study a language course as part of your General Education requirements in the BCom and BProp degrees. Options include courses such as CHINESE 100G/JAPANESE 130G/KOREAN 110G. If you wish to specialise in a language you should consider the advantages of studying a BA/BCom conjoint degree or complementing your BCom with concurrent study in the Diploma in Languages.

**Sample BCom degree structure (for double major)**

The following is an example of a BCom structured to fit a double major:

**Year one**: 6x Core courses, 2x Major or Elective courses

**Year two**: 1x Core, 2x Major One courses, 2x Major Two Courses or Elective and 1x General Education Course

**Year three**: 1x Capstone Course, 3x Major 1 courses and 1x General Education Course

Maximum of two courses from outside the BCom schedule.

For more detailed course requirements, visit www.bcom.auckland.ac.nz

**Bachelor of Property**

**BProp requirements**

The BProp degree requires a minimum of 360 points (24 courses) and consists of:

- **Core**: 120 points (8 courses):
  - BUSINESS 111 and 112 or 113, 114, 115, INFOSYS 110, STATS 100 or 108, PROPERTY 102, 103
  - 120 points (8 courses): PROPERTY 211, 221, 231, 241, 251, 261, 271, 281
  - 75 points (5 courses): PROPERTY 300, 311-351, 370-385
  - 15 points (1 course): PROPERTY 360-364
  - 30 points (2 courses) in General Education approved for the degree

See [www.bprop.auckland.ac.nz](http://www.bprop.auckland.ac.nz) for more information.

**Advice**

For advice on planning your first-year programme refer to page 4.

Students are normally required to prioritise the completion of all Core courses before enrolling in Stage II courses, and to prioritise all Stage II courses before enrolling in Stage III courses.

As Stage II and III courses are generally offered only once a year, it is important to plan carefully.

Please visit the Business Student Centre for planning advice if you are seeking a waiver of any of the prerequisite requirements. Students seeking to enter the degree in their second year at University can be accommodated and will be given permission to defer the Stage II prerequisite course PROPERTY 102 to later in their degree.

For further information about the requirements please refer to page 21.

For information on BProp conjoints available, refer to page 3.

*Maximum of two courses from outside the BCom schedule.*
Conjoint degrees

Conjoint degrees enable you to complete the requirements for two degrees concurrently.

BCom conjoint degrees

BAdvSci(Hons)/BCom
To meet the requirements for the BAdvSci(Hons)/BCom conjoint degrees combination, you will need to pass 660 points as follows:
- **255 points** for the BCom component, comprising:
  - **Core: 105 points** (7 courses):
    - BUSINESS 111, 112 or 113, 114, 115 or ECON 152, BUSINESS 202, INFOSYS 110, STATS 100 or 108
  - At least 150 points (10 courses)
  - 15 points from BUSINESS 350–353
  - At least 135 points must be above Stage I, including at least 75 points above Stage II
  - The requirements for one or more BCom schedule majors, of which at least 45 points must be at Stage III in each major
- **375 points** for the BAdvSci(Hons) component (refer to the advice from the partner faculty)
- **15 points** from courses listed in either the General Education Open Schedule or either of the General Education Schedules approved for your chosen conjoint degrees combination
- **15 points** from courses available for any programme at this University.

BA/BCom, BCom/BDes, BCom/BGlobalSt, BCom/BHSc, BCom/ BMus and BCom/BSc
To meet the requirements for the BA/BCom, BCom/BDes, BCom/BGlobalSt, BCom/BHSc, BCom/BMus and BCom/BSc conjoint degrees combinations you will need to pass 540 points as follows:
- **255 points** as listed for the BCom component in the BAdvSci(Hons)/BCom section
- **255 points** for the partner degree component (refer to the advice from the partner faculty)
- **15 points** from courses listed in either the General Education Open Schedule or either of the General Education Schedules approved for your chosen conjoint degrees combination
- **15 points** from courses available for any programme at this University.

Note: i. The subject or specialisation in your partner component degree must not be the same as in your BCom.

ii. Students may not enrol in a major in Management in the BCom and EROS in the BA component degrees.

BCom/BE(Hons)
To meet the requirements for the BCom/BE(Hons) conjoint degrees combination, you will need to pass 690 points as follows:
- **255 points** for the BCom component, comprising:
  - Core: 90 points (6 courses):
    - BUSINESS 111, 112 or 113, 114, 115 or ECON 152, BUSINESS 202, INFOSYS 110
  - At least 150 points (10 courses):
    - 15 points from BUSINESS 350–353
    - At least 135 points must be above Stage I, including at least 75 points above Stage II
    - The requirements for one or more BCom schedule majors, of which at least 45 points must be at Stage III in each major
    - 420 points for the BE(Hons) component (refer to the advice from the partner faculty)
  - **15 points** from courses listed in either the General Education Open Schedule or either of the General Education Schedules approved for your chosen conjoint degrees combination.

1 Note: Students specialising in Computer Science, Engineering Science, or Software Engineering can apply for a waiver of INFOSYS 110.

BCom/BProp
To meet the requirements for the BCom/BProp conjoint degrees combination, you will need to pass 740 points as follows:
- **255 points** as listed for the BCom component in the BAdvSci(Hons)/BCom section
- **255 points** for the BProp component comprising:
  - **30 points** (2 courses): PROPERTY 102, PROPERTY 103
  - **At least 120 points** (8 courses) from:
    - PROPERTY 211-281
  - **At least 90 points** (6 courses) from:
    - PROPERTY 300, 311–385
    - 30 points from PROPERTY 311-385 or any other courses listed in the BCom Schedule
  - **15 points** from courses listed in either the General Education Open Schedule or either of the General Education Schedules approved for your chosen conjoint degrees combination
  - **15 points** from courses available for any programme at this University.

BCom/LLB
To meet the requirements for the BCom/LLB conjoint degrees combination you will need to pass 675 points as follows:
- **255 points** for the BCom component, comprising:
  - Core: 105 points (9 courses):
    - BUSINESS 111 and 112 or 113, BUSINESS 114, 115 or ECON 152, BUSINESS 202, INFOSYS 110, STATS 100 or 108
  - **15 points** from BUSINESS 350–353
  - At least 135 points (11 courses):
    - above Stage I, including at least 75 points above Stage II
    - The requirements for one or more BCom schedule majors, of which at least 45 points must be at Stage III in each major
  - **405 points** for the LLB component (refer to the advice from the partner faculty)
  - **15 points** (1 course) from courses listed in either the General Education Open Schedule or either of the General Education Schedules approved for your chosen conjoint degrees combination.

Note: Students enrolling in BCom/LLB or BCom/LLB(Hons) conjoint degrees may not include any Commercial Law courses in their BCom component degree. Students must seek prior approval to enrol in COMLAW 301 if they require this to meet professional accountancy requirements.

BCom/LLB(Hons)
To meet the requirements for the BCom/LLB(Hons) conjoint degrees combination you will need to pass 735 points as follows:
- **255 points** as listed for the BCom component in the BAdvSci(Hons)/BCom section
- **465 points** for the LLB(Hons) component (refer to the advice from the partner faculty)
- **15 points** (1 course) from courses listed in either the General Education Open Schedule or either of the General Education Schedules approved for your chosen conjoint degrees combination.

Note: Students enrolling in BCom/LLB or BCom/LLB(Hons) conjoint degrees may not include any Commercial Law courses in their BCom component degree. Students must seek prior approval to enrol in COMLAW 301 if they require this to meet professional accountancy requirements.
**BProp conjoint degrees**

**BAdvSci(Hons)/BProp**
To meet the requirements for the BAdvSci(Hons)/BProp conjoint degrees combination, you will need to pass 660 points as follows:
- **255 points** for the BProp component, comprising:
  - 165 points (11 courses):
    - PROPERTY 102, 211, 221, 231, 241, 251, 261, 271, 281, ECON 151 or 152, COMLAW 101
  - At least 90 points (6 courses) from:
    - PROPERTY 311-384
- **375 points** for the BAdvSci(Hons) component (refer to the advice from the partner faculty)
- **15 points** from courses listed in either the General Education Open Schedule or either of the General Education Schedules approved for your chosen conjoint degrees combination
- **15 points** from courses available for any programme at this University.

**BCom/BProp**
Refer to the description of requirements under BCom/BProp in the BCom conjoint degrees section.

**BDes/BProp**
To meet the requirements for the BDes/BProp conjoint degrees combination, you will need to pass 540 points as follows:
- **255 points** for the BProp component, comprising:
  - PROPERTY 102, 211, 221, 231, 241, 251, 261, 271, 281, ECON 151 or 152, COMLAW 101
- **255 points** for the BDes component (refer to the advice from the partner faculty)
- **15 points** from courses listed in either the General Education Open Schedule or either of the General Education Schedules approved for your chosen conjoint degrees combination
- **15 points** from courses available for any programme at this University.

**BE(Hons)/BProp**
To meet the requirements for the BE(Hons)/BProp conjoint degrees combination you will need to pass 690 points as follows:
- **255 points** as listed for the BProp component in the BAdvSci(Hons)/BProp section
- **420 points** for the BE(Hons) component degree (refer to the advice from the partner faculty)
- **15 points** from courses listed in either the General Education Open Schedule or either of the General Education Schedules approved for your chosen conjoint degrees combination.

**BProp/BSc**
To meet the requirements for the BProp/BSc conjoint degrees combination you will need to pass 540 points as follows:
- **255 points** as listed for the BProp component in the BAdvSci(Hons)/BProp section
- **255 points** for the BSc component degree (refer to the advice from the partner faculty)
- **15 points** from courses listed in either the General Education Open Schedule or either of the General Education Schedules approved for your chosen conjoint degrees combination
- **15 points** from courses available for any programme at this University.

**BProp/LLB**
To meet the requirements for the BProp/LLB conjoint degrees combination you will need to pass 675 points as follows:
- **255 points** for the BProp component comprising:
  - BUSINESS 115 or ECON 152, PROPERTY 102, 103, 211, 221, 231, 241, 251, 261, 271, 281, STATS 100 or 108
  - At least 60 points (4 courses) from:
    - PROPERTY 300, 311-351, 370-385
  - **405 points** for the LLB component (refer to advice from the partner faculty)
- **15 points** from courses listed in the General Education Open Schedule or either of the General Education Schedules approved for your chosen conjoint degrees combination.

**BProp/LLB(Hons)**
To meet the requirements for the BCom/LLB(Hons) conjoint degrees combination you will need to pass 735 points as follows:
- **255 points** as listed for the BProp component in the BProp/LLB section
- **465 points** for the LLB(Hons) component (refer to advice from the partner faculty)
- **15 points** (1 course) from courses listed in the General Education Open Schedule or either of the General Education Schedules approved for your chosen conjoint degrees combination.

**Conjoint degree planning tips:**
- Plan your conjoint programme carefully - the structure of conjoint degrees are less flexible than standard degrees.
- Use the conjoint degree planner for your programme.
- You can get a copy from either the Student Centre or: business.auckland.ac.nz/degree-planners
- Get regular programme planning advice from the student advisers in the Student Centre for each of your degrees. At least once a year, get sign-off to show your plan has been checked by a student adviser.
- Enrol in a maximum of four courses in your first semester of study.
- Expect to be able to include only one major in your BCom conjoint component.
- Plan to complete the core requirements for the BCom or BProp component of your conjoint degree by the end of your second year of study.
- To retain a place in the conjoint programme you must maintain a cumulative GPA of 3.5 each year - BE(Hons) requires a GPA of 4.0 each year.
- If you haven’t met the AELR requirements (see page 4), you must substitute one General Education course with ACADENG 104 Academic English for Business.

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**Sample BCom/BProp Conjoint Degree structure**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Courses</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BCom II core courses</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCom II core course</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCom II or III course</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCom III course</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCom Stage II courses</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BProp Stage III courses</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capstone course</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BCom Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 Major II courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Major III courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gen Ed/Elective**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Gen Ed course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Further study options

There are a range of excellent opportunities for you to progress to postgraduate study and research. Depending on your undergraduate major(s) and final grades you might apply to continue your study in an honours, masters or graduate diploma programme.

Postgraduate programmes

Our postgraduate degrees offer both research and coursework pathways, from honours to PhD programmes, to complement your undergraduate degree.

Entry requirements

Entry is competitive and selection is based on above average grades in the prerequisites, so it is a good idea to review the requirements and plan ahead. To be admitted to a programme, students must have:

- Completed the requirements for the BCom or BProp degree, or equivalent
- Passed the prerequisites for the chosen programme/specialisation
- Achieved strong grades in the prerequisite courses

For more information, see the Business School Student Centre Advisers, the Business School Postgraduate Prospectus or www.business.auckland.ac.nz

Professional degrees

We also offer professional degree options:

- MBA
- Master of Business Analytics
- Master of Business Development
- Master of Business Management
- Master of Human Resource Management
- Master of International Business
- Master of Management
- Master of Marketing
- Master of Professional Accounting
- Master of Supply Chain Management
- Postgraduate Diploma and Certificate in Information Governance

For further information refer to the Business School website www.business.auckland.ac.nz

Graduate Diploma in Commerce

This Graduate Diploma in Commerce (GradDipCom) allows you to study further business courses at an advanced undergraduate level.

To be admitted to the GradDipCom, you need to have completed the requirements for the BCom degree or equivalent, or any other approved degree or approved professional qualification in commerce. However, you can enrol in the GradDipCom after gaining at least 345 points for the BCom or BProp degree, but you won’t be awarded the diploma until your qualifying degree is completed.

The GradDipCom consists of 120 points above Stage I, including:

- A maximum of 4.5 points from Stage II courses listed in the BCom schedule
- At least 7.5 points above Stage II including at least 4.5 points above Stage II from courses listed in the BCom schedule
- A maximum of 30 points above Stage I from other programmes offered by the University of Auckland.

The regulations do not allow:

- The cross-credit of a course from another degree or diploma to the GradDipCom
- The inclusion of any Stage I course
- Enrolment for a GradDipCom if more than 1.5 points are required to complete a BCom or BProp degree.

When planning your programme, you should take into account any prerequisites. Intending and returning students are subject to the general enrolment requirements.

It is recommended that you seek further advice about planning your programme from a Student Academic Adviser in the Business Student Centre prior to enrolment.

Postgraduate study pathways

* Can be completed in 1 year following a BCom(Hons) or BProp(Hons)
Accounting

Accounting provides information for decision-making. Almost every business and organisation needs accountants to measure performance and provide information for decisions.

What you will learn

You will learn how to present financial statements that can be used to assist business planning and decision-making. You will also learn financial analysis techniques.

Should you wish to study Accounting at postgraduate level, you will cover more advanced subjects and methods to enable you to further develop your skills, knowledge and career options.

Areas of study

There are two areas of study: Financial Accounting and Management Accounting. Financial accounting involves consideration of the presentation of financial statements and techniques for their analysis. Management accounting explores the use of accounting data for managerial planning, decision-making and control.

Students can choose to complete a three-year degree programme that satisfies the first stage of the academic requirements for obtaining membership to two professional accounting bodies - Chartered Accountants Australia and New Zealand (CAANZ) and CPA Australia. To become fully qualified, both organisations require further study by distance education and practical experience. To find out more about professional accountancy requirements visit the CAANZ and CPA Australia websites. See blue box below.

Career opportunities

The study of accounting can be regarded as either a specialist professional area in itself or as a basic tool that can be applied across the broad spectrum of business or non-profit organisations.

If you study accounting at undergraduate level, you may decide to embark on a career in one of the following:

- Financial accounting: accountant or auditor in a chartered accountancy practice, industry or the public sector
- Management accounting: business consultant or financial manager in a manufacturing, service or consultancy organisation

You can further develop your knowledge with postgraduate study leading to more senior or specialised roles in both financial and management accounting. An academic career specialising in accounting is also an option when you complete either an undergraduate or a postgraduate degree.

Additional opportunities to study a MProfAcctg also exist for graduates with a first degree without a specialisation in Accounting. For further information please refer to www.businessmasters.auckland.ac.nz

### Professional accountancy requirements

**Chartered Accountants Australia and New Zealand**

Pathways to meet the Institute’s academic requirements (for the CA College) are available through the BCom. For further information refer to the CAANZ website www.charteredaccountantsanz.com

**CPA Australia**

The Business School’s undergraduate degrees are accredited by CPA Australia. It is possible to structure your programme to complete the academic requirements within a three-year BCom. For further information please refer to the CPA Australia website, www.cpacareers.com.au

### Complementary subjects

- Business Analytics
- Commercial Law
- Economics
- Finance
- Information Systems
- Management
- Marketing
- Operations and Supply Chain Management
- Taxation

### Accounting major requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 102</td>
<td>Accounting Concepts</td>
<td>ACCTG 101 or BUSINESS 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30 points from ACCTG 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 211</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>ACCTG 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 221</td>
<td>Cost and Management Accounting</td>
<td>ACCTG 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 222</td>
<td>Accounting Information Systems</td>
<td>ACCTG 102, INFOSYS 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>45 points from the following, including a maximum of 15 points from COMLAW 301, INFOSYS 306, 321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 311</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>ACCTG 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 312</td>
<td>Auditing</td>
<td>ACCTG 211 or 292, and INFOMGMT 294 or 296 or ACCTG 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 321</td>
<td>Strategic Management Accounting</td>
<td>ACCTG 221 or 291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 323</td>
<td>Performance Measurement and Evaluation</td>
<td>30 points passed at Stage II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 331</td>
<td>Revenue and Cost Management</td>
<td>ACCTG 221 or 291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 371</td>
<td>Financial Statement Analysis</td>
<td>FINANCE 251 or 261, and ACCTG 211 or 292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 382</td>
<td>Special Topic</td>
<td>Not offered in 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 301</td>
<td>Taxation</td>
<td>COMLAW 201 or 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 306</td>
<td>Digital Business and Innovation</td>
<td>30 points at Stage II in ACCTG, BUSAN, COMSCI, ENGS, INFOMGMT, INFOSYS, MKTG, OPSMG, SOFTENG</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 321</td>
<td>Enterprise Systems</td>
<td>15 points at Stage II in ACCTG, BUSAN, COMPSCI, ENGS, INFOMGMT, INFOSYS, MKTG, OPSMG, SOFTENG</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Business Analytics

This major bridges the gap between IT and the core business functions. The emphasis is on developing and using cutting edge information and communication technologies to support business activities.

What you will learn
By choosing this major you will:
- Learn how to source and transform data
- Gain insights using predictive modelling
- Visualise data and convey compelling data stories
- Gain knowledge of the application of information systems

Areas of study
Business Analytics will equip you with the skills to work with digital data effectively, using state-of-the-art information tools. Topics include:
- Data wrangling
- Data visualisation
- Data mining and decision support
- Project management
- Business intelligence

Career opportunities
In the digital age, almost every profession, discipline and industry requires working with data. Having skills in business analytics will prepare you to be more productive and employable in any career or industry you choose. Careers you could choose are:
- Business reporting consultancy/analysis
- Business data and insights consultancy/analysis
- Knowledge management
- Business analytics consultancy
- Project management
- Business intelligence consultant

Complementary subjects
- Accounting
- Information Systems
- Marketing
- Operations and Supply Chain Management

<p>| Business Analytics major requirements |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15 points from:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSAN 200</td>
<td>Business Analytics</td>
<td>STATS 108 and 15 points from COMPSCI 101, 107, 130, INFOMGMT 192, INFOSYS 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMPSCI 101, 107, 130, INFOMGMT 192, INFOSYS 110</td>
<td>Restriction: INFOMGMT 290</td>
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<tr>
<td>STATS 208</td>
<td>Data Analysis for Commerce</td>
<td>15 points from STATS 101-108, 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 222</td>
<td>Restriction: STATS 201, 207, BIOSCI 209</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>STATS 255</td>
<td>Optimisation and Data-driven Decision Making</td>
<td>ENGSCI 211 or STATS 201 or 208, or a B+ or higher in either MATHS 120 or 130 or 150 or 153 or STATS 101 or 108, or a concurrent enrolment in either ENGSCI 211 or STATS 201 or 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 points from:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BUSAN 201</td>
<td>Data Management</td>
<td>15 points from COMPSCI 101, 107, 130, INFOMGMT 192, INFOSYS 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 222</td>
<td>Restriction: INFOMGMT 292</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 points from:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSAN 304</td>
<td>Business Analytics Capstone</td>
<td>15 points from BUSAN 201, 300, 301, and 30 points at Stage III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 310 A &amp; B</td>
<td>Restriction: INFOMGMT 394</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUSAN 300</td>
<td>Business Project</td>
<td>30 points at Stage II in Business Analytics, Computer Science, Information Systems, Operations and Supply Chain Management and a GPA of 5.0 or higher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 340, 342, 345</td>
<td>Restriction: INFOMGMT 394</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>15 points from:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSAN 300</td>
<td>Data Wrangling</td>
<td>15 points from BUSAN 201, INFOMGMT 292, INFOSYS 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSAN 301</td>
<td>Data Visualisation</td>
<td>30 points at Stage II in Business Analytics, Information Management, Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 330</td>
<td>Restriction: INFOMGMT 392</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 points from:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSAN 300</td>
<td>Data Wrangling</td>
<td>15 points from BUSAN 201, INFOMGMT 292, INFOSYS 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSAN 301</td>
<td>Data Visualisation</td>
<td>30 points at Stage II in Business Analytics, Information Management, Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 330</td>
<td>Restriction: INFOMGMT 392</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSAN 302</td>
<td>Big Data and Machine Learning</td>
<td>15 points from BUSAN 201, INFOMGMT 292, INFOSYS 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 330</td>
<td>Restriction: INFOMGMT 393, INFOSYS 330</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSAN 303</td>
<td>Special Topic</td>
<td>(Not offered in 2021)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSAN 304</td>
<td>Business Analytics Capstone</td>
<td>15 points from BUSAN 201, 300, 301, and 30 points at Stage III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPSMGT 357</td>
<td>Restriction: INFOMGMT 394</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUSAN 305</td>
<td>Simulation Modelling</td>
<td>15 points from BUSAN 200, ENGSCI 255, INFOMGMT 290, OPSMGT 255, 258, STATS 201-290</td>
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<tr>
<td>OPSMGT 357</td>
<td>Restriction: OPSRES 385</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKTG 308</td>
<td>Consumer Insights</td>
<td>MKTG 202, and STATS 208 or any equivalent 200-level Statistics course, or BUSAN 200 (or equivalent)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 308</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>30 points at Stage II and GPA above 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 222</td>
<td>Restriction: INFOSYS 222</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 301</td>
<td>Statistical Programming and Modelling using SAS</td>
<td>15 points from STATS 201, 207, 208, BIOSCI 209</td>
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<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 222</td>
<td>Restriction: INFOSYS 222</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 330</td>
<td>Statistical Modelling</td>
<td>15 points from STATS 201, 207, 208, BIOSCI 209</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Commercial Law

Commercial law means the law that governs business activities. All businesses use commercial law to create wealth, and to identify and mitigate risks. Commercial law makes everyday business activity possible.

What you will learn
Commercial Law study is crucial to all business careers, whether in accounting, finance, management, HR, marketing, property or entrepreneurship. Commercial Law complements other business majors. Students can also choose undergraduate courses focused on specific areas of Commercial Law to complement their other major. For example:

- Accounting and Finance students can find it useful to study the law governing financial markets and investments.
- Management and International Business students can find it useful to learn about the law governing different types of business structures, employment, intellectual property and innovation, and international trade.
- Information Systems and Operations Management students can find it useful to learn about the law governing intellectual property and innovation.
- Marketing students can find it useful to learn about marketing law and intellectual property law.
- Property students can find it useful to learn about the law governing real and personal property, and financial instruments.
- Economics students can find it useful to see how economic concepts shape law and regulation.

Commercial Law can also work well in a conjoint degree combination or as an elective with a Science or Engineering degree. Studying Commercial Law will give you an array of skills that are valued highly in business. It will develop your analytical and critical thinking skills, improve your written communication skills, and help you to think strategically about business opportunities and business risks.

Areas of study
Commercial Law study focuses on real-life, business-orientated problems. As law impacts on a vast range of business decisions, a wide range of courses is offered by the Department of Commercial Law. Areas that students can choose to explore include finance and property law, corporate law, employment law, marketing law, international trade law, intellectual property law, investment law, and taxation law.

Career opportunities
Commercial Law is useful for just about every business career. Our graduates have gone on to careers including:

- Partners in accounting firms
- Financial, audit and management accountants
- Chief executives and chief financial officers
- Company directors
- Company secretaries
- Disputes resolution practitioners
- Business and investment analysts and consultants
- Policy advisers
- IT and online consultants
- HR, project and general managers.

Complementary subjects

- Accounting
- Finance
- Information Systems
- International Business
- Management
- Marketing
- Operations and Supply Chain Management

### Commercial Law major requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 201</td>
<td>Commercial Contracts</td>
<td>COMLAW 101 or 191, or 45 points from BUSINESS 112, 113, 114, 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 203</td>
<td>Company Law</td>
<td>COMLAW 101 or 191, or 45 points from BUSINESS 112, 113, 114, 115</td>
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</table>

45 points from

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 301</td>
<td>Taxation</td>
<td>COMLAW 201 or 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 303</td>
<td>Receiverships and Reconstructions</td>
<td>COMLAW 203 or LAW 417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 304</td>
<td>Business Structures for Enterprises</td>
<td>COMLAW 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 305</td>
<td>Financial Markets Law</td>
<td>COMLAW 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 306</td>
<td>Marketing Law</td>
<td>COMLAW 101, MKTG 201; or COMLAW 201 or 203; or COMLAW 101 and at least 30 points at Stage II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 311</td>
<td>Advanced Taxation</td>
<td>COMLAW 203 and 301, or LAW 429 and LLB Part II Restriction: LAW 409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 314</td>
<td>Employment Law</td>
<td>COMLAW 201 or 203; or COMLAW 101 and MGMT 223; or COMLAW 191 and MGMT 292 or 293 or BUSINESS 292 or 293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 315</td>
<td>Finance and Property Law</td>
<td>COMLAW 201 or 203 or PROPERTY 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 318</td>
<td>Special Topic</td>
<td>Not offered in 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 320</td>
<td>Intellectual Property and Innovation</td>
<td>COMLAW 101 and at least 30 points at Stage II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 321</td>
<td>Special Topic</td>
<td>LAW 241 or COMLAW 201 and 203 Restriction: LAW 419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWCOMM 422</td>
<td>Competition Law</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Economics

Many of the great issues confronting societies nationally and globally require trade-offs between conflicting objectives. This is the essence of economics, which is a core component of the social sciences.

What you will learn

Emphasis is placed on attaining competence in economic analysis and its application to real-world issues. Stage I courses provide a broad introduction to economic thinking and an overview of micro and macroeconomics. Courses at Stage II and III build on this foundation and examine topics in more detail and in more specialised fields. Studying at postgraduate level will allow you to extend your knowledge and analytical ability and to develop the research skills valued by employers.

Note: Both quantitative and non-quantitative major pathways are now available.

Students intending to take the quantitative pathway are advised to plan to complete MATH 108 or 150.

A major in Economics, including a B average in ECON 301, 311 and 321 is required for admission to the BCom(Hons) and MCom.

Areas of study

You can study all the main areas of economics. Microeconomics is about decision making by individual consumers and firms, and how resources are priced and allocated through markets. Macroeconomics is about outcomes for an economy as a whole, and is concerned with variables such as income, growth, wealth, inflation, unemployment, interest rates and exchange rates. Microeconomics and macroeconomics are also concerned with the interaction between government policies and market outcomes. At postgraduate level you study more advanced courses.

Career opportunities

If you complete an undergraduate degree, your career options include:
- A trade negotiator for New Zealand in the World Trade Organisation (WTO) or in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade (MFAT)
- A policy analyst for The Treasury or the Reserve Bank of New Zealand
- An economist in a bank or other financial institution
- A trade consultant for a major firm.

Many jobs in the private sector and opportunities for advancement require at least a masters degree, and often a PhD. Employers value Economics postgraduates’ understanding of decision-making, research and analytical skills, and how they can view issues within a national and international context.

Complementary subjects

- Commercial Law
- Finance
- International Business
- Management
- Marketing
- Operations and Supply Chain Management
- Philosophy
- Political Studies
- Statistics

Economics major requirements (BCom only)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>45 points</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 150</td>
<td>Principles of Economics</td>
<td>BUSINESS 115 or ECON 151 or 16 credits in NCEA Level 3 Economics with a Merit average including standard 91399 (Demonstrate understanding of the efficiency of market equilibrium), or a scholarship pass in Economics, or B grade in CIE Economics or 4 out of 7 in Economics (HL) in IB. Restriction: ECON 101, 111, 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 201</td>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>ECON 101 or 152 or 180 points in Mathematics or Statistics with a GPA of 5 or higher and a B or higher in MATHS 130, 150 or 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 211</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>ECON 111 or 152 or 180 points in a BSc major in Mathematics or Statistics with a GPA of 5 or higher and a B or higher in MATHS 130, 150 or 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Stage II Econ courses offered (NB: Not required for the ECON major)</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 200</td>
<td>Special Topic</td>
<td>ECON 111 or ECON 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 202</td>
<td>Managerial Economics</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 115, ECON 101, 152, 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 212</td>
<td>Game Theory</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 115, ECON 101, 151, 152, 191, 191, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153, PHIL 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 221</td>
<td>Introduction to Econometrics</td>
<td>15 points from ECON 152, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153, STATS 101, 102, 108, 125, 181</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 232</td>
<td>Economics of Global Development</td>
<td>ECON 111 and 101 or 191, or ECON 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 241</td>
<td>International Economic Policy</td>
<td>ECON 111 and 101 or 191, or ECON 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 242</td>
<td>Economic Policy</td>
<td>Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSINESS 115, ECON 151, 152</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 271</td>
<td>Behavioural Economics</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 115, ECON 151, 152, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153, PHIL 101, PSYCH 108, 109, STATS 108</td>
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<tr>
<td>45 points from Stage III</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 301</td>
<td>Advanced Microeconomics</td>
<td>ECON 201 and 15 points from ENNGEN 150, ENGSCI 111, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 302</td>
<td>Economics of Labour Markets</td>
<td>ECON 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 303</td>
<td>Law and Economics</td>
<td>15 points from ECON 201, 212, 232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 304</td>
<td>Firms and Markets</td>
<td>ECON 201 and 15 points from ENNGEN 150, ENGSCI 111, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 311</td>
<td>Advanced Macroeconomics</td>
<td>ECON 211 and 15 points from ENNGEN 150, ENGSCI 111, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 321</td>
<td>Advanced Econometrics</td>
<td>15 points from ECON 221, STATS 201, 207, 208, 210, 225 and 15 points from ENNGEN 150, ENGSCI 111, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 341</td>
<td>International Trade</td>
<td>15 points from ECON 201, 211, 232, 241</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 343</td>
<td>East Asian Growth and Trade</td>
<td>15 points from ECON 201, 211, 232, 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 351</td>
<td>Financial Economics</td>
<td>ECON 201 and 15 points from ENNGEN 150, ENGSCI 111, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 352</td>
<td>International Finance</td>
<td>15 points from ECON 201, 211, 232, 241</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 361</td>
<td>Public Economics</td>
<td>ECON 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 372</td>
<td>Energy and Environmental Economics</td>
<td>ECON 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 374</td>
<td>Special Topic: Urban Economics</td>
<td>ECON 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 375</td>
<td>Health Economics</td>
<td>ECON 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 381</td>
<td>Foundations of Economic Analysis</td>
<td>ECON 201</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Requirements for major in Economics in the BA are different. Please refer to BA regulations.
Finance

Finance is the study of how individuals and firms allocate resources through time. Finance includes the study of capital markets and the financing decisions facing an organisation.

What you will learn
- Learn about capital markets and the financing decisions that businesses and organisations make.
- Focus your studies on financial management, financial analysis, investments, corporate environment, public sector, financial accounting or financial reporting.
- Learn about the commercial activity of providing funding and capital through the use of financial instruments in financial and capital markets at postgraduate level.

Areas of study
Courses available in the Finance major include:
- Financial Management
- Introduction to Investments
- Advanced Financial Management
- Modern Investment Theory and Management
- Risk Management
- Banking and Financial Institutions

A major in Finance combines well with the Accounting major and this is one of the most popular double major choices. You can also study the Bachelor of Commerce in Finance as part of a conjoint degree programme where you study for two degrees concurrently.

Career opportunities
- Investment broker
- Investment banker
- Merchant banker
- Corporate banker
- Merger and acquisition specialist
- Corporate finance specialist
- Treasury specialist
- Stockbroker
- Financial analyst
- University lecturer

Complementary subjects
- Accounting
- Business Analytics
- Econometrics
- Economics
- Management
- Marketing
- Mathematics
- Statistics

Finance major requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>75 points</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 102</td>
<td>Accounting Concepts</td>
<td>ACCTG 101 or BUSINESS 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATHS 108</td>
<td>General Mathematics 1</td>
<td>MATHS 102 or at least 13 credits in Mathematics at NCEA Level 3 including the Differentiation Standard 91178, or D in CIE A2 Mathematics or C in CIE AS Mathematics or 3 out of 7 in IB Mathematics Restriction: MATHS 153, 208, 250, ENGGEN 150, ENGSCI 111. More than 15 points from MATHS 120 and 130. May not be taken with, or after, MATHS 110, 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATHS 208</td>
<td>General Mathematics 2</td>
<td>15 points from MATHS 108, 110, 150, 153, ENGGEN 150, ENGSCI 111, or MATHS 120 and 130 Restriction: MATHS 208 cannot be taken, concurrently with, or after MATHS 250, 253 or PHYSICS 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINANCE 251</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
<td>ACCTG 102, STATS 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINANCE 261</td>
<td>Introduction to Investments</td>
<td>FINANCE 251 or 180 points in a BSc major in Mathematics or Statistics with a GPA of at least 5 and at least a B in MATHS 130, 150 or 153</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

45 points from

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 371</td>
<td>Financial Statement Analysis</td>
<td>FINANCE 251 or 261, and ACCTG 211 or 292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINANCE 351</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Management</td>
<td>FINANCE 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINANCE 361</td>
<td>Modern Investment Theory and Management</td>
<td>FINANCE 261 or MATHS 208 or 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINANCE 362</td>
<td>Risk Management</td>
<td>FINANCE 261 or MATHS 208 or 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINANCE 383</td>
<td>Banking and Financial Institutions</td>
<td>FINANCE 251 or ECON 201 and 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINANCE 384</td>
<td>Special Topic</td>
<td>Not offered in 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 352</td>
<td>International Finance</td>
<td>15 points from ECON 201, 211, 232, 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 305</td>
<td>Financial Markets Law</td>
<td>COMLAW 203</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Information Systems

The discipline of Information Systems deals with how information and communications technology can be used to achieve strategic goals. The focus is on developing and using cutting-edge products to solve important organisational problems.

**What you will learn**

You may choose to concentrate on the analysis of systems, the design of systems, or the use of information systems in organisations.

**Areas of study**

- Information Systems involves the analysis and design of systems, including areas such as computer networking, information security, database management, and decision support systems.
- Management of Information Systems deals with the practical and theoretical problems of collecting and analysing information in a business function area. Topics include business productivity tools, applications programming and implementation, electronic commerce, digital media production, data mining and decision support.
- Data Communications and Networking deals with the telecommunication technologies that are increasingly important in today’s world. The data communications and computer network courses are integrated with the Cisco Networking Academy Programme, giving students the opportunity to prepare for the CCNA professional networking certification.

Studying Information Systems at postgraduate level involves looking at both the technical and organisational aspects of information technology.

**Career opportunities**

Depending on what study area you decide to focus on, an exciting range of careers is open to you:

- Information Systems: application developer/consultant, business analyst/consultant, business process engineer, systems analyst/consultant/developer, programmer analyst, software engineer or database administrator.
- Management of Information Systems: business analyst/consultant, knowledge manager, IT project manager, business intelligence consultant or ERP consultant.
- Data Communications and Networking: network administrator, network engineer, network analyst/consultant or data communications specialist.

If you choose to complete a postgraduate degree, more advanced or senior roles are possible, including those that impact the strategic direction of an organisation.

**Complementary subjects**

- Accounting
- Management
- Marketing
- Economics
- Business Analytics
- Operations and Supply Chain Management

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**Information Systems major requirements**

For pre-2020 major requirements, please visit the website or refer to University Calendar

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 220</td>
<td>Business Systems Analysis</td>
<td>15 points from COMPSCI 101, 105, 107, 130, INFOMGMT 192, INFOSYS 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 222</td>
<td>Database Systems</td>
<td>15 points from COMPSCI 101, 105, 107, 130, INFOSYS 110, INFOMGMT 291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 303</td>
<td>Solutions Architecture</td>
<td>INFOMGMT 291 or INFOSYS 220, and BUSAN 201 or INFOMGMT 292 or INFOSYS 222, and COMPSCI 130 or INFOSYS 221. Restriction: INFOSYS 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 305</td>
<td>Global IT Strategy</td>
<td>INFOSYS 220. Restriction: INFOSYS 323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSAN 301</td>
<td>Data Visualisation</td>
<td>30 points at Stage II in Business Analytics, Information Management, Information Systems. Restriction: INFOMGMT 392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSAN 302</td>
<td>Big Data and Machine Learning</td>
<td>15 points from BUSAN 201, INFOMGMT 292, INFOSYS 222. Restriction: INFOMGMT 393, INFOSYS 330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 301</td>
<td>Directed Study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 302</td>
<td>Special Topic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 304</td>
<td>IT Infrastructure</td>
<td>INFOSYS 220 and 15 points from BUSAN 200, 201, COMPSCI 215, 230, 235, INNOVENT 203, OPSMGT 258, SCIGEN 201. Restriction: INFOSYS 224, 322, 339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 310A</td>
<td>Business Project</td>
<td>30 points at Stage II in Business Analytics, Computer Science, Information Systems, Operations and Supply Chain Management and a GPA of 5.0 or higher. Restriction: INFOSYS 340, 342, 345 Note: To complete this course students must enrol in INFOSYS 310A and B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 321</td>
<td>Enterprise Systems</td>
<td>15 points at Stage II in ACCGT, BUSAN, COMPSCI, ENGSCI, INFOMGMT, INFOSYS, MKTG, OPSMGT, SOFTENG</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 341</td>
<td>Information Security in Business</td>
<td>30 points at Stage II in either Business Analytics, Computer Science, Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPSMGT 357</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>30 points at Stage II and GPA above 3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

What you will learn

You may choose to concentrate on the analysis of systems, the design of systems, or the use of information systems in organisations.

Areas of study

- Information Systems involves the analysis and design of systems, including areas such as computer networking, information security, database management, and decision support systems.
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Studying Information Systems at postgraduate level involves looking at both the technical and organisational aspects of information technology.

Career opportunities

Depending on what study area you decide to focus on, an exciting range of careers is open to you:

- Information Systems: application developer/consultant, business analyst/consultant, business process engineer, systems analyst/consultant/developer, programmer analyst, software engineer or database administrator.
- Management of Information Systems: business analyst/consultant, knowledge manager, IT project manager, business intelligence consultant or ERP consultant.
- Data Communications and Networking: network administrator, network engineer, network analyst/consultant or data communications specialist.

If you choose to complete a postgraduate degree, more advanced or senior roles are possible, including those that impact the strategic direction of an organisation.

Complementary subjects

- Accounting
- Management
- Marketing
- Economics
- Business Analytics
- Operations and Supply Chain Management
Innovation and Entrepreneurship

Innovation and Entrepreneurship is focused on developing knowledge, skills and understanding of how an innovative idea, product or process can be used to form a new and successful business, or to help an existing firm to grow and expand.

What you will learn

You will develop essential understanding and knowledge of how to test whether an innovative idea, product or process will be demanded by customers, how to finance start-up ventures and innovation projects, and how to sell and market new products and services into national and international markets.

Areas of study

You will focus on how innovative new products and services are developed, and how entrepreneurs think and make decisions. You will also learn how entrepreneurial firms compete for customers in national and international markets, how they form strategies and how they organise their activities and operations to grow into successful and profitable businesses.

Innovation and Entrepreneurship is a strong complementary major for students completing a Bachelor of Commerce. A number of the courses are also available to students in other degree programmes and are especially relevant to those studying sciences and technology-related disciplines.

Career opportunities

A wide and varied range of roles and careers is open to you when you study Innovation and Entrepreneurship at either the undergraduate or postgraduate level, including working in a start-up or innovative business, business development, management consulting, or as an entrepreneurial manager.

Complementary subjects

- Accounting
- Finance
- Information Systems
- International Business
- Marketing
- Operations and Supply Chain Management

Innovation and Entrepreneurship major requirements

For students first enrolled from 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30 points</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>INNOVENT 203</td>
<td>The Entrepreneurial Mindset</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 102, 103, 112, 113, MGMT 101, or 90 points passed, or 60 points from Part I of the BE(Hons) Schedule</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INNOVENT 204</td>
<td>Understanding Entrepreneurial Opportunities</td>
<td>BUSINESS 102 or 103 or 112 or 113, or INNOVATE 100 or SCIGEN 201. Restriction: INNOVENT 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 points</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INNOVENT 306</td>
<td>Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Action</td>
<td>30 points from: INNOVENT 201, 202, 203, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 points from</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INNOVENT 305</td>
<td>Special Topic</td>
<td>Not offered in 2021.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INNOVENT 307</td>
<td>Ecosystems for Innovation and Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>15 points from ENGGEN 302, 303, INNOVENT 201, 203, MGMT 202, 211, SCIGEN 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INNOVENT 308</td>
<td>Advanced Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>INNOVENT 204. Restriction: INNOVENT 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 302</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 200, ENGGEN 302, 303, MGMT 202, 211, SCIGEN 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Restriction: BUSINESS 304</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

For students enrolled between 2012-2019

75 points comprising:
- 30 points: INNOVENT 203, 204
- 45 points from INNOVENT 306, INNOVENT 305, INNOVENT 307, MGMT 302, BUSINESS 304
International Business

International Business is concerned with firms that operate across borders. It asks why these firms exist, how they succeed in the complex and changeable international environment, and what their activities mean for the countries in which they do business.

What you will learn

You will examine how business organisations operate in an international environment and gain an understanding of the development and implementation of strategy, managerial activities, and organisational issues relating to cross-border activities.

Areas of study

Areas of study include the challenges of managing international companies, both large and small; especially international growth and expansion into new markets; the fundamentals of strategic management; cross-cultural management; globalisation, Asia, Europe, and the Americas; and the regulation and politics of international business.

Postgraduate study will prepare you for the challenges of today’s complex global business environment – devoid of geographic boundaries due to factors like electronic communication, global distribution networks, and a globalised financial system. You will learn how organisations operate in different countries at the same time, and how vital it is to understand different cultures, politics and economic environments.

If your goal is to improve the performance of businesses competing in a rapidly changing global marketplace, the Master of International Business programme will enrich your appreciation of global business as well as expose you to ideas that help you face the challenges of globalisation more successfully. For further information please refer to www.businessmasters.auckland.ac.nz

Career opportunities

All areas of management in internationally active organisations and institutions with whom they cooperate, such as exporters, global consumer or industrial goods manufacturers, financial service providers, travel and tourism operators, trade promotion agencies and development agencies.

Postgraduate study will open up career opportunities at the more senior levels of academia.

Complementary subjects

- Economics
- Geography
- Innovation and Entrepreneurship
- Languages
- Management
- Marketing
- Operations and Supply Chain Management

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### International Business major requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>30 points</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTBUS 201</td>
<td>Foundations of International Business</td>
<td>BUSINESS 102, 112 or MGMT 101, and ECON 111 or 151 or 152 or 191, or 15 points from ECON 111, 151, 152 and 30 points in International Relations and Business Restriction: INTBUS 210, 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTBUS 202</td>
<td>Foundations of Strategy</td>
<td>BUSINESS 102 or MGMT 101, or 15 points from ECON 151, 152, BUSINESS 115 and 30 points in International Relations and Business</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Management examines management policies and practices in the context of organisational growth and development, management theory, theories of leadership, communication processes, employment relations and the dynamics of organisational behaviour.

**What you will learn**

The importance of managing people, and of management processes generally, means that courses offered in management are relevant to most students in the University.

You will learn about the importance of human and labour factors in organisations including the structure, design and culture of organisations, management theory, policies and practices, and employment relations issues both within New Zealand and internationally.

Studying Management as a discipline is not only for those who want to be a manager. Management may interest you because you want to understand how an organisation works. At postgraduate level, you will learn about leadership roles and how people function in organisations.

**Areas of study**

You can combine courses to focus your studies in any of the following areas: general management and strategy, international and cross-cultural management, human resources and employment relations or organisational studies.

The department also delivers Employment Relations and Organisation Studies (EROS) in the Bachelor of Arts (BA). EROS is the key area of study for those who wish to become human resources or employee relations specialists.

Courses in EROS are useful companions to such social sciences as Psychology, Sociology and Economics. Further information can be found on the Faculty of Arts website.

**Career opportunities**

A wide and varied range of roles and careers is open to you when you study Management at either undergraduate or postgraduate level including general management, consulting, business strategy, training and development, recruitment, human resources, employment relations, public policy, business consulting and senior management roles in business and industry.

**Complementary subjects**

- Accounting
- Business Analytics
- Finance
- Information Systems
- International Business
- Management
- Marketing
- Operations and Supply Chain Management
- Psychology
- Sociology

### Management major requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Pre-requisite</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 211</td>
<td>Understanding Organisations</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 102, 112, 113, MGMT 101 or 30 points at Stage I in Anthropology or Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 223</td>
<td>Understanding Work and People</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 102, 112, 113, MGMT 101 or 30 points at Stage I in Anthropology or Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 points</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 300</td>
<td>Management in Dynamic Contexts</td>
<td>BUSINESS 200 or MGMT 202 or MGMT 211 or ENNGEN 302 or ENNGEN 303 or SCIGEN 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 304</td>
<td>Managing People</td>
<td>MGMT 211 or 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 309</td>
<td>Organisational Ethics and Sustainability</td>
<td>BUSINESS 200 or MGMT 211 or MGMT 231 or any 30 points at Stage II in Ethics and GPA above 4.0 Restriction: MGMT 331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 314</td>
<td>Critical Issues in Organisations</td>
<td>BUSINESS 200 or MGMT 211 or Management in Dynamic Contexts or any 30 points at Stage II in Ethics and GPA above 4.0 Restriction: MGMT 331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 314</td>
<td>Employment Law</td>
<td>COMLAW 201 or 203; or COMLAW 101 and MGMT 223; or COMLAW 191 and MGMT 292 or 293 or BUSINESS 292 or 293</td>
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<tr>
<td>15 points</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 300</td>
<td>Management in Dynamic Contexts</td>
<td>BUSINESS 200 or MGMT 202 or MGMT 211 or ENNGEN 302 or ENNGEN 303 or SCIGEN 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 302</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 200, ENNGEN 302, 303, MGMT 202, 211, SCIGEN 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 304</td>
<td>Managing People</td>
<td>MGMT 211 or 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 309</td>
<td>Organisational Ethics and Sustainability</td>
<td>BUSINESS 200 or MGMT 211 or MGMT 231 or any 30 points at Stage II in Ethics and GPA above 4.0 Restriction: MGMT 331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 314</td>
<td>Critical Issues in Organisations</td>
<td>BUSINESS 200 or MGMT 211 or Management in Dynamic Contexts or any 30 points at Stage II in Ethics and GPA above 4.0 Restriction: MGMT 331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGMT 320</td>
<td>Special Topic Not offered in 2021</td>
<td>BUSINESS 200 or MGMT 202 or 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSINESS 328</td>
<td>Special Topic</td>
<td>30 points in Management or International Business or Innovation and Entrepreneurship Restriction: MGMT 211</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Marketing

Marketing is the area of management responsible for researching and satisfying customer needs, through product and service development, planning, pricing, advertising, promotion and distribution.

What you will learn

Marketing also focuses on developing and managing ongoing relationships with customers, competitors, partners, suppliers and other shareholders. The teaching approach emphasises the strong functional linkages that exist in practice between marketing and finance, accounting, operations, personnel, information systems, business communications and strategic management.

Guest speakers from industry participate in teaching the programme to ensure that a balance is maintained between theory constructs and the practical aspects of business management.

Areas of study

You can combine courses to focus your studies in any of the following areas: marketing management, advertising and communications, marketing science or services management.

Career opportunities

Graduates with an undergraduate major in Marketing typically enjoy a wide range of employment opportunities. Most take up first positions in sales or as assistants in marketing departments and general management. Others may be employed in marketing research or advertising.

Should you wish to pursue the study of Marketing at postgraduate level, more senior positions are possible such as advertising manager, consumer behaviour consultant, marketing researcher, product and brand manager, public relations manager or retail manager. An academic role is also a career path open to you.

Complementary subjects

- Accounting
- Business Analytics
- Computer Science
- Economics
- Finance
- Human Geography
- Information Systems
- Innovation and Entrepreneurship
- International Business
- Languages
- Law
- Management
- Operations and Supply Chain Management
- Psychology
- Sociology
- Statistics

Marketing major requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
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<tr>
<td>MKTG 202</td>
<td>Marketing Research</td>
<td>MKTG 201 or 203 and STATS 100 or 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 203</td>
<td>Strategic Marketing</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 102, 103, 112, 113, MGMT 101. Restriction: MKTG 201</td>
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<tr>
<td>15 points</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKTG 303</td>
<td>Consumer Behaviour</td>
<td>MKTG 201 or 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 points from:</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 301</td>
<td>Advanced Marketing</td>
<td>MKTG 202 and 201 or 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 302</td>
<td>Advanced Marketing</td>
<td>MKTG 202 and 201 or 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 304</td>
<td>Digital Marketing</td>
<td>MKTG 202 and 201 or 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 305</td>
<td>Services Marketing</td>
<td>MKTG 202 and 201 or 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 306</td>
<td>Advertising and Branding</td>
<td>MKTG 202 and MKTG 201 or 203, CMMS 100, 104, MKTG 151 with a B grade or higher and CMMS 202 or 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 308</td>
<td>Customer Insights</td>
<td>MKTG 202, and STATS 208 or any equivalent 200-level Statistics course, or BUSAN 200 (or equivalent)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 309</td>
<td>Social and Sustainable Marketing</td>
<td>MKTG 201 or 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 312</td>
<td>Special Topic</td>
<td>MKTG 201 and 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 314</td>
<td>Customer Value</td>
<td>MKTG 201 or 203</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Operations and Supply Chain Management

Operations and Supply Chain Management deals with understanding and integrating business processes within and between organisations.

What you will learn

Studying Operations and Supply Chain Management will enable you to solve complex business problems related to the journey of products and services from the manufacturer or provider to the end customer. You will gain an understanding of the techniques required for managing and improving the integration of design, resources, processes and customer requirements.

Areas of study

This subject includes topics in operations management, business process design, supply chain management, business logistics, production planning and scheduling and quality management. When you study at postgraduate level you will look at the design, management and improvement of processes, systems and networks for use within and between organisations. Areas of research include manufacturing and service systems modelling, quality management, supply chain modelling and coordination, systems thinking and health care delivery.

Career opportunities

Depending on whether you complete an undergraduate or postgraduate degree, you could work as an operations analyst/consultant/manager, business process engineer, production and scheduling planner/manager, quality manager, ERP consultant, supply chain consultant or change manager.

Complementary subjects

- Accounting
- Business Analytics
- Economics
- Engineering
- Information Systems
- Innovation and Entrepreneurship
- International Business
- Management
- Marketing

### Operations and Supply Chain Management major requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OPSMGT 255</td>
<td>Introduction to Operations and Supply Chain Management</td>
<td>INFOSYS 110 and STATS 101 or 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPSMGT 258</td>
<td>Business Process Design</td>
<td>INFOSYS 110 and STATS 101 or 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPSMGT 370</td>
<td>Operations and Supply Chain Strategy</td>
<td>OPSMGT 255 or ENGGEN 303</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**30 points from (or 45 points if INFOSYS 310 is selected)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUSAN 305</td>
<td>Simulation Modelling</td>
<td>Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSAN 200, ENGSCI 255, INFOMGMT 290, OPSMGT 255, 258, STATS 201-290 Restriction: OPSRES 385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPSMGT 357</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>30 points at Stage II and GPA above 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPSMGT 371</td>
<td>Business Logistics</td>
<td>OPSMGT 255 or STATS 255 or ENGSCI 255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPSMGT 372</td>
<td>Quality Management</td>
<td>15 points from INFOMGMT 192, STATS 101, 108 and 30 points at Stage II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPSMGT 376</td>
<td>Strategic Procurement</td>
<td>OPSMGT 225 or ENGGEN 303 and 30 points at Stage II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 310A</td>
<td>Business Project</td>
<td>Either INFOSYS 220 and 222, or OPSMGT 255 and 258, or either BUSAN 200 and 201 or INFOMGMT 290 and 292, or equivalent, and a GPA of 4.0 or higher Restriction: INFOSYS 340, 342, 345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 321</td>
<td>Enterprise Systems</td>
<td>15 points at Stage II in ACCTG, BUSAN, COMPSCI, ENGSCI, INFOMGMT, INFOSYS, MKTG, OPSMGT, SOFTENG</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Knowledge of tax is essential for people engaged in any type of business activity. Tax is a cost on business and tax compliance is the most common area where business and government come into contact. Accordingly, a basic understanding of tax is useful for all students and an essential prerequisite for those aiming for membership of the New Zealand Institute of Chartered Accountants.

**Career opportunities**
Majoring in Taxation as a specialist subject in your degree offers a range of professional possibilities. Tax as a career is less subject to the normal business cycles and demand for tax professionals is always strong. Career opportunities range from tax consulting and financial planning to international structured finance.

**Complementary subjects**
- Accounting
- Finance
- Economics

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**Taxation major requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>30 points</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>COMLAW 201</td>
<td>Commercial Contracts</td>
<td>COMLAW 101 or 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMLAW 203</td>
<td>Company Law</td>
<td>COMLAW 101 or 191</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>30 points</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>COMLAW 201</td>
<td>Taxation</td>
<td>COMLAW 201 or 203</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMLAW 311</td>
<td>Advanced Taxation</td>
<td>COMLAW 203 and 301,</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>or LAW 429 and LLB Part II</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Restriction: LAW 409</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>15 points from</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCTG 311</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>ACCTG 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 371</td>
<td>Financial Statement Analysis</td>
<td>FINANCE 251 or 261, and</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ACCTG 211 or 292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 361</td>
<td>Public Economics</td>
<td>ECON 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINANCE 361</td>
<td>Modern Investment Theory</td>
<td>FINANCE 261 and MATHS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and Management</td>
<td>208 or 250</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Bachelor of Property

Property constitutes a major proportion of the world's wealth. In New Zealand the property base is in excess of $400 billion and New Zealand property professionals have a vital role in impacting on the performance and growth of that asset base. The Bachelor of Property provides students with the academic background to enter any branch of the property profession in New Zealand or internationally.

What you will learn

In the degree programme you will study a range of fields including property development, property investment, property management, property valuation and property finance.

The Department of Property has strong links with the property professions and a number of the courses are presented by lecturers from the property industry. Undergraduate students also have the opportunity to be mentored by senior people from the profession.

Areas of study

The degree fulfils the academic requirements for membership of such professional bodies as the Valuers Registration Board, the Property Institute of New Zealand, the Real Estate Institute of New Zealand and the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors.

Career opportunities

Many graduates have successfully found careers in leading companies both in New Zealand and internationally. Property related jobs can be diverse and flexible with attractive starting salaries.

Employment opportunities for Bachelor of Property graduates exist in numerous areas including:

- Property valuation
- Financial analysis
- Property development
- Commercial lending
- Property investment
- Market analysis
- Corporate real estate
- Property management
- Asset and portfolio management
- Property marketing
- Real estate sales and leasing

Bachelor of Property – (For students first enrolled from 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pre-requisite</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>210 points from:</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSINESS 111</td>
<td>Understanding Business</td>
<td>Restriction: BUSINESS 101, MGMT 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSINESS 112 or BUSINESS 113</td>
<td>Managing Sustainable Growth 1 or Managing Sustainable Growth 2</td>
<td>Restriction: BUSINESS 101 or 111 or BUSINESS 102, 113, MGMT 101 or BUSINESS 102, 112, MGMT 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSINESS 114</td>
<td>Accounting for Decision Making</td>
<td>Restriction: ACCTG 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INFOSYS 110</td>
<td>Digital Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 102</td>
<td>Introduction to Property</td>
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<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 103</td>
<td>Property Analytics</td>
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<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 211</td>
<td>Property Valuation</td>
<td>15 points from ACCTG 101, BUSINESS 114, PROPERTY 102. Co-requisite: PROPERTY 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property 221</td>
<td>Property Marketing</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 102, 112, PROPERTY 102</td>
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<tr>
<td>Property 231</td>
<td>Property Management</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 102, 112, PROPERTY 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property 241</td>
<td>Land-use Planning and Controls</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 115, ECON 101, 151, 152, 191, PROPERTY 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property 251</td>
<td>Property Finance and Investment</td>
<td>15 points from ACCTG 101, BUSINESS 114, PROPERTY 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property 261</td>
<td>Property Economics</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 115, ECON 101, 151, 152, 191, PROPERTY 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property 271</td>
<td>Property Law</td>
<td>30 points from BUSINESS 112, 113, 114, 115, or COMLAW 101 and PROPERTY 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property 281</td>
<td>Building Construction</td>
<td>15 points from BUSINESS 102, 112, 113, PROPERTY 102. Restriction: PROPERTY 141</td>
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<tr>
<td>15 points from</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 152</td>
<td>Principles of Economics</td>
<td>Restriction: ECON 101, 111, 191</td>
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<tr>
<td>15 points from</td>
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<tr>
<td>STATS 100</td>
<td>Functioning in Statistics</td>
<td>Restriction: STATS 100 may not be taken with, or after passing, any other Statistics course. STATS 100 is not available to students who have 14 credits or more in Mathematics and Statistics at NCEA Level 3 or those who have passed Cambridge Mathematics A with an E or better, or Cambridge Mathematics AS with a D or better, or those who have passed International Baccalaureate Mathematics, or equivalent</td>
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<td>STATS 108</td>
<td>Statistics for Commerce</td>
<td>STATS 101, 102, 107, 191</td>
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<tr>
<td>15 points from</td>
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<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 360-364</td>
<td>Capstone courses</td>
<td>45 points at Stage III in Property. Restriction: refer to calendar</td>
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<td>75 points from</td>
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<td>PROPERTY 311</td>
<td>Advanced Valuation</td>
<td>90 points from PROPERTY 211-281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 312</td>
<td>Plant and Machinery Valuation</td>
<td>90 points from PROPERTY 211-281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 321</td>
<td>Advanced Property Marketing</td>
<td>90 points from PROPERTY 211-281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 331</td>
<td>Advanced Property Management</td>
<td>90 points from PROPERTY 211-281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 342</td>
<td>Property Development</td>
<td>90 points from PROPERTY 211-281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 351</td>
<td>Advanced Property Finance and Investment</td>
<td>90 points from PROPERTY 211-281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 370</td>
<td>Building Surveying</td>
<td>90 points from PROPERTY 211-281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 371</td>
<td>Property Project</td>
<td>90 points from PROPERTY 211-281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 372</td>
<td>Applied Valuation Project</td>
<td>90 points from PROPERTY 211-281. Restriction: PROPERTY 371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 380</td>
<td>Property Issues and Trends</td>
<td>90 points from PROPERTY 211-281. Restriction: PROPERTY 372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 382</td>
<td>Māori Land Issues</td>
<td>90 points from PROPERTY 211-281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROPERTY 384</td>
<td>Special Topic: Property Technology</td>
<td>90 points from PROPERTY 211-281</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For information about the specific requirements for the BProp conjoint degree see page 7.
## Course schedule

Find out which courses are available in each semester in 2021.

### Academic English

**ACADENG 104**  
**S1, S2**  
**Academic English for Business**

Focuses on core English academic reading and writing skills, and strategies for learning disciplinary vocabulary. Targets the academic literacy needs of students in accessing the undergraduate business curriculum and develops awareness of appropriate text structures and academic style to understand and express business-related concepts in an academic context.

**Restriction:** May not be taken if ENGWRIT 101 or ESOL 203 or ACADENG 202 or ESOL 210 or ACADENG 210 has previously been passed.

### Accounting

**ACCTG 102**  
**SS, S1, S2**  
**Accounting Concepts**

Basic principles and concepts of accounting that underlie the production of information for internal and external reporting. This course provides the technical platform for second year courses in financial and management accounting, finance, and accounting information systems.

**Pre-requisite:** ACCTG 101 or BUSINESS 114

**ACCTG 151G**  
**S1**  
**Financial Literacy**

People who understand the basic principles of finance are likely to get much more mileage out of their money – whether spending, borrowing, saving or investing – than those who do not. Develop an understanding of how to be in control of spending and saving, understand borrowing, make informed investment decisions, know broadly what to insure and what not to, recognise scams and consider whether money is the key to happiness.

**Restriction:** May not be taken by students with a concurrent or prior enrolment in Accounting or Finance courses.

**ACCTG 211**  
**S1, S2**  
**Financial Accounting**

The study of financial accounting principles within New Zealand, to enable students to: (i) understand how they are developed and influenced; (ii) understand and apply New Zealand Financial Reporting Standards; (iii) report the results of complex business structures involving multiple entities and segments. Completing students will understand the role financial statements play in investment, analysis and contracting decisions, providing a base for advanced study and supporting other areas, particularly finance.

**Pre-requisite:** ACCTG 102

**ACCTG 221**  
**SS, S1, S2**  
**Cost and Management Accounting**

Budgets and standards, costing systems, cost information for decision-making and control, performance appraisal and contemporary related issues.

**Pre-requisite:** ACCTG 102

**ACCTG 222**  
**S1, S2**  
**Accounting Information Systems**

Encompasses the development and distribution of economic information about organisations for internal and external decision-making. Major themes include: objectives and procedures of internal control, the database approach to data management, data modelling, typical business documents and reports and proper system documentation through data flow diagrams and flowcharts.

**Pre-requisite:** ACCTG 102, INFOSYS 110

**ACCTG 300**  
**Directed Study**

**ACCTG 311**  
**S1, S2**  
**Financial Accounting**

Explanatory and prescriptive theories of accounting provide the context for an examination of the determinants of financial reporting practice in New Zealand with special reference to accounting for pensions, foreign currency, deferred tax and financial instruments. Issues in international accounting and professional ethics are also addressed.

**Pre-requisite:** ACCTG 211

**ACCTG 312**  
**S1, S2**  
**Auditing**

An introduction to the audit of financial statements. The objective of an audit is to add credibility to the information contained in the financial statements. Emphasises the auditor’s decision-making process in determining the nature and amount of evidence necessary to support management’s assertions. The end result of a financial statement audit is a report that expresses the auditor’s opinion on the fair presentation of the client’s financial statements.

**Pre-requisite:** ACCTG 211 or 292, and INFOMGMT 296 or 294 or ACCTG 222

**ACCTG 321**  
**S1**  
**Strategic Management Accounting**

A study of the design of revenue and cost management systems to facilitate strategic decisions. This includes activity-based costing and activity-based management. The learning environment is student-centred with the seminar leader’s role being that of facilitator rather than lecturer. Students work not only as individuals but also in teams. The learning environment is a combination of lectures, case studies and related readings.

**Pre-requisite:** ACCTG 221 or 291

**ACCTG 323**  
**S2**  
**Performance Measurement and Evaluation**

The design of performance measurement frameworks such as the Balanced Scorecard incorporating strategy maps and alignment principles. Methods of performance analysis will cover ratios, weighting systems and Data Envelopment Analysis. Evaluation principles and methods will include internal audit perspectives around project and programme evaluation, cost-benefit analysis, randomised control tests and value-for-money.

**Pre-requisite:** 30 points passed at Stage II

**ACCTG 331**  
**S2**  
**Revenue and Cost Management**

Revenue management concepts and techniques and their support by cost management systems are studied with particular reference to service organisations. The range of services encompasses both private and public sector organisations. Components include: yield management, pricing, linear programming, project management, valuation principles and methodologies.

**Pre-requisite:** ACCTG 221 or 291

**ACCTG 371**  
**S1, S2**  
**Financial Statement Analysis**

How is financial statement information used to evaluate a firm’s performance, risk and value? An opportunity to examine this question and to gain experience in evaluating performance, assessing risk and estimating value.

**Pre-requisite:** FINANCE 251 or 261, and ACCTG 211 or 292

**ACCTG 381**  
**N/A**  
**Special Topic**

**ACCTG 382**  
**N/A**  
**Special Topic**
BUSINESS 101, 111, 151, 151G, 191

Constraints.

and regulatory and legal mechanisms and balance of payments problems, standard of interest rate changes, exchange rate movements the meaning and impact of price fluctuations, markets and the global economy. Explores environment affects individuals, businesses, Considers how the economic and legal Economics, Markets and Law

BUSINESS 115  S1, S2

Economics, Markets and Law

Considers how the economic and legal environment affects individuals, businesses, markets and the global economy. Explores the meaning and impact of price fluctuations, interest rate changes, exchange rate movements and balance of payments problems, standard of living comparisons, regional trading agreements, and regulatory and legal mechanisms and constraints.

Restriction: ECON 101, 111, 151, 151G, 191

BUSINESS 114  SS, S1, S2

Accounting for Decision Making

Examines how understanding financial, non-financial and legal information is critical to business decision making. Considers the accounting and legal requirements, issues and mechanisms that impact management of an organisation. Develops skills in analysing, interpreting and communicating accounting information.

Restriction: ACCTG 101

BUSINESS 113  S2

Managing Sustainable Growth 2

Develops understanding of how to manage people, processes and resources for the benefit of business and society. Focuses on innovation and entrepreneurship, and the decisions and trade-offs involved in growing a business, managing customer relationships, and competing in international markets. Explores strategies to enhance productivity and ensure sustainability, and how legal tools can be used to protect value.

Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 101 or 111

Restriction: BUSINESS 102, 113, MGMT 101

BUSINESS 112  S1, S2

Managing Sustainable Growth 1

Develops understanding of how to manage people, processes and resources for the benefit of business and society. Focuses on innovation and entrepreneurship, growing a business, managing customer relationships, and competing in international markets. Explores strategies to enhance productivity and ensure sustainability, and how to protect value. Develops professional capabilities by engaging students in assessing a 'real world' case and proposing solutions and recommendations.

Pre-requisite: B+ or higher in BUSINESS 101 or 111 and at least a Merit average across 16 credits in NCEA Level 3 Business Studies, a B grade or higher in CIE Business Studies, or 4 out of 7 in Business Management (HL) in IB

Restrictions: BUSINESS 102, 112, MGMT 101

BUSINESS 111  SS, S1, S2

Understanding Business

Business involves creating and capturing value through innovation and entrepreneurship. Develops an understanding of customers and markets, and the legal, economic and social environment within which business operates, nationally and globally. Develops personal and professional capabilities needed in business, including strategies to manage self and work effectively with others.

Restriction: BUSINESS 101, MGMT 101

BUSINESS 151G SS, S2

Communication in a Multicultural Society

Communication knowledge and skills are essential in business careers and for interpersonal and intercultural relationships. This course offers a theory-based approach combined with applied communication practices. Communication knowledge, competencies and skills are developed through exploring relationships, mediated communication, writing, team dynamics, oral presentation and technologies.

Restriction: BUSINESS 111, 291, MGMT 291

BUSINESS 200  N/A

Understanding Business Context

Equips students with an appreciation of the forces and actors at work beyond the market. In order to compete in the marketplace, firms need to understand their non-market context - culture, law, regulations, politics and the physical environment which all affect business opportunities and strategies. In turn, businesses can influence their environment, both through deliberate non-market strategies and as a result of their core operations.

Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSINESS 102, 112, 113, MGMT 101

Restriction: MGMT 231, INTBUS 210

BUSINESS 201  N/A

Special Topic

BUSINESS 202  N/A

Business Consulting

Teams will apply multidisciplinary knowledge to solve complex problems in business scenarios. Builds skills in interpreting and presenting business information, project management, ethical decision-making and working in teams. Develops and advances core knowledge, including goals and strategy, organisational culture and structure, marketing, legal analysis, operations and supply chain management, within a dynamic macroeconomic environment.

Pre-requisite: 45 points from BUSINESS 112, 113, 114, 115 or ECON 152

BUSINESS 300  N/A

Directed Study

BUSINESS 301  N/A

Special Topic

BUSINESS 302  N/A

Special Topic

BUSINESS 303  N/A

Special Topic

BUSINESS 307  N/A

Project Management and Report Writing

Develops knowledge and skills in project management and report writing which will underpin BUSINESS 308 Internship and Report.

Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 309, INNOVENT 201, 303

BUSINESS 308  N/A

Internship and Report

Develops practical knowledge and hands-on experience through a supervised internship and project in an innovative, entrepreneurial organisation.

Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 309, INNOVENT 201, 303

BUSINESS 328  N/A

Special Topic

Pre-requisite: 30 points in Management or International Business or Innovation and Entrepreneurship.

Restriction: BUSINESS 309

BUSINESS 350  N/A

Business Simulation

An integrated team-based capstone experience based on a business simulation requiring students to demonstrate their ability to work collaboratively as they engage in strategic decision-making.

Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 202 and 45 points at Stage III from BCorn courses

Restriction: BUSINESS 351-353
BUSINESS 351
Industry Case
A challenging ‘real world’ business case project requiring demonstration of personal and professional skills as teams assess a situation, propose solutions and communicate recommendations.
Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 202 and 45 points at Stage III from BCom courses
Restriction: BUSINESS 350, 352, 353

BUSINESS 352
Internship and Report
A project-based internship with a company or other appropriate organisation requiring written and oral reports of findings.
Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 202 and 45 points at Stage III from BCom courses
Restriction: BUSINESS 350, 351, 353

BUSINESS 353
Research Project
Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 202 and a Grade Point Average of 6.0 or higher in 45 points at Stage III from BCom courses
Restriction: BUSINESS 350, 351, 352

Business Analytics

BUSAN 100G
Digital Information Literacy
Introduces students to skills, technologies, and techniques for the effective use of digital information. Information in all spheres of personal and professional life is increasingly created, stored, analysed, exchanged and communicated in digital forms. Digital information literacy will help students be more productive in the digital age.
Restriction: Cannot be taken with or after INFOSYS 110-134

BUSAN 200
Business Analytics
An introduction to the science of fact based, data driven, decision making, exposure to different approaches, support tools, and analytical methods for decision making, particularly using spreadsheets, reinforcement of critical thinking skills and the ability to intelligently use information, and development and integration of modelling skills in a variety of decision-making-oriented applications.
Pre-requisite: STATS 108 and 15 points from COMPSCI 101, 107, 130, INFOMGMT 192, INFOSYS 110
Restriction: INFOMGMT 290

BUSAN 201
Data Management
Rapid advancements in computing power and data storage capacity has changed how digital data is created, stored, consumed, and managed. As a result, business data exists in many formats and representations. Students will be equipped with contemporary data management tools and exploratory techniques to realise the value of data as a business asset.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from COMPSCI 101, 107, 130, INFOMGMT 192, INFOSYS 110
Restriction: INFOMGMT 292

BUSAN 300
Data Wrangling
Organisations are increasingly adopting big data analysis, predictive analytics, social data mining, and deep machine learning to gain business intelligence and insight. The value of such technologies relies on having high-quality data, yet raw data is messy and its transformation to add value is often neglected. Students will explore a data wrangling toolbox to add value to data.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSAN 201, INFOMGMT 292, INFOSYS 222
Restriction: INFOMGMT 390

BUSAN 301
Data Visualisation
Visual representations of data enable complex ideas to be communicated clearly and effectively. Covers how to create graphic decision makers via data visualisation. Focusses on transforming data into visual digital narratives using modern visualisation tools.
Pre-requisite: 30 points at Stage II in Business Analytics, Information Management, Information Systems
Restriction: INFOMGMT 392

BUSAN 302
Big Data and Machine Learning
Provides essential skills to build data-driven digital innovations that augment business decisions. This involves identifying problems faced by different groups of individuals from different spheres of life, analysing the problem space and data needs, building a prototype for a selected design, and using machine learning tools and cloud-based big data analytics.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSAN 201, INFOMGMT 292, INFOSYS 222
Restriction: INFOMGMT 393, INFOSYS 330

BUSAN 303
Special Topic

BUSAN 304
Business Analytics Capstone
Based on a real-life project and focuses on creating a competitive advantage through improving the overall decision-making process of the company hosting the project: from data through to decisions. By exploring the challenges surrounding decision-making students will utilise the skills gained in previous courses enabling the deployment of business analytics tools to find practical solutions to benefit the host company.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSAN 201, 300, 301, and 30 points at Stage III
Restriction: INFOMGMT 394

BUSAN 305
Simulation Modelling
Uncertainty exists in all management decisions and simulation is used for analysing systems in industry. This course focuses on modelling real-world problems using a commercial simulation tool. Industrial case studies will motivate the content of the course. Topics include the simulation process, general queue modelling, modelling networks (computer or transportation networks) and simulating operations (machine scheduling or assembly line modelling). The emphasis is on “learning by doing”.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSAN 200, ENGSCI 255, INFOMGMT 290, OPSMGT 255, 258, STATS 201-290
Restriction: OPSRES 385

BUSAN 306
Directed Study

BUSAN 307

Commercial Law

COMLAW 101
Law in a Business Environment
Decision-makers in commerce and industry require an understanding of legal structures, concepts and obligations. Provides an introduction to the New Zealand legal system and the legal environment in which businesses operate, and also introduces legal concepts of property and the law of obligations, including detailed study of various forms of legal liability relevant to business.
Restriction: COMLAW 191

COMLAW 201
Commercial Contracts
Every business transaction involves a contract. Commercial Contracts examines the general principles of the law of contract including the process of formation of a contract, the interpretation of contractual terms and the various obstacles which may impede the enforceability of a bargain. Introduces the special features of contracts in digitally networked environments and issues relating to breach of contract and consumer protection.
Pre-requisite: COMLAW 101 or 191, or 45 points from BUSINESS 112, 113, 114, 115

COMLAW 203
Company Law
Companies are by far the most used vehicle for doing business and an understanding of the rules that govern them is essential for everyone involved in commerce and industry. Examines the nature of a company, incorporation and share capital, the concept of separate legal personality, how a company interacts with the world and the roles of the stakeholders in a company including directors and shareholders. A sound understanding will help decision-makers to take the advantages of corporate structure while avoiding pitfalls and legal liability.
Pre-requisite: COMLAW 101 or 191, or 45 points from BUSINESS 112, 113, 114, 115

COMLAW 300
Directed Study

COMLAW 301
Taxation
An introduction to the Income Tax Act and the Goods and Services Tax Act, with emphasis on developing an understanding of these types of tax as relevant to taxpayers. Specific topics include the nature of income, taxation of common types of income (such as wages, shares and land), the deduction and prohibition of various types of expenses, tax accounting issues (cash or accrual basis), provisional tax, rebates, PAYE system, tax returns and an introduction to GST.
Pre-requisite: COMLAW 201 or 203

COMLAW 304
Business Structures for Enterprises
Business advisers need to be familiar with a wide variety of business structures other than companies. Emphasis is on the most common of
these including franchises, joint ventures, trading trusts, partnerships, unincorporated societies and State Owned Enterprises in order to ensure that advisers are familiar with their merits and legal consequences of utilising these structures.

Pre-requisite: COMLAW 203

COMLAW 305  S2

Financial Markets Law

Businesses need investment to grow. Many raise finance from the securities markets, in particular by listing on the Stock Exchange. Topics include raising money from the public and the rules relating to insider trading, market manipulation, disclosure obligations, takeovers and listing on the Stock Exchange and will benefit investment advisers and anyone involved in the financial markets.

Pre-requisite: COMLAW 203

COMLAW 306  S1

Marketing Law

Marketers are not free to say what they want. A variety of laws and codes govern the claims made about goods and services and the ways in which they are presented and sold. Marketing Law covers consumer legislation, product distribution, advertisement regulation, branding, privacy and competition law. It builds skills in problem solving, decision making and written communication.

Pre-requisite: COMLAW 101, MGTG 201; or COMLAW 201 or 203; or COMLAW 101 and at least 30 points at Stage II

COMLAW 311  S2

Advanced Taxation

An advanced study of Income Tax and Goods and Services Tax, with emphasis on the important tax regimes applicable to business taxpayers and high-wealth individuals. Specific topics include corporate taxation, dividends and imputation, company losses and grouping, qualifying companies, trusts, partnerships, financial accruals, international taxation, the disputes procedure and penalties regime, evasion and avoidance.

Pre-requisite: COMLAW 203 and 301, or LAW 429 and LLB Part II

Restriction: LAW 409

COMLAW 314  S2

Employment Law

The success of a business depends on maintaining a productive relationship with employees. Employment Law covers the legal principles governing the employment relationship. Specific topics include bargaining, personal grievances, enforcement of employment contracts, strikes and lockouts, the rules regarding holidays and health and safety obligations.

Pre-requisite: COMLAW 201 or 203; or COMLAW 101 and MGMT 223; or COMLAW 191 and MGMT 292 or 293 or BUSINESS 292 or 293

COMLAW 318  N/A

Special Topic

ECON 151/151G  SS, S1, S2

Understanding the Global Economy

Economics affects our daily lives and the global environment in many ways. Through the media we are constantly made aware of price increases, interest rate changes, exchange rate movements and balance of payments problems, growth and recessions, standard of living comparisons and regional trading agreements. What does it all mean and how does it all work?

Restriction: ECON 101, 111, 152, 191

ECON 152  SS, S1, S2

Principles of Economics

Analysis of issues that affect our daily lives, including pricing decisions by firms and their impact on our cost of living; game theory and strategic decision-making; tackling problems of pollution and global warming, and how governments use monetary and fiscal policies to stimulate economic growth and address unemployment and inequality.

Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 115 or ECON 151 or 16 credits in NCEA Level 3 Economics with a Merit average including standard 91399 (Demonstrate understanding of the efficiency of market equilibrium); or a scholarship pass in Economics, or a B grade in CIE Economics or 4 out of 7 in Economics (HL) in IB

Restriction: ECON 101, 111, 191

ECON 200  N/A

Special Topic

Pre-requisite: ECON 111 or ECON 152

ECON 201  S1, S2

Microeconomics

Study of the allocation of scarce resources among competing end uses. Intermediate-level analysis of the economic behaviour of individual units, in particular consumers and firms. Although the focus is on perfectly competitive markets, attention is also given to other types of markets. Analysis also includes concepts of expected utility and uncertainty and welfare economics.

Pre-requisite: ECON 101 or 152 or 180 points in Mathematics or Statistics with a GPA of 5 or higher and a B or higher in MATHS 130, 150 or 153

ECON 202  N/A

Managerial Economics

Applies economic principles to achieve better management and strategic decisions in real-world business situations. Covers costs and investment, transaction costs and vertical integration, behavioural economics, incentives and agency problems, bargaining and nonlinear pricing, product bundling and product differentiation, entry deterrence and regulation of business. Uses theory, case studies and worked problems to develop and reinforce understanding.

Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSINESS 115, ECON 101, 152, 191

ECON 211  S1, S2

Macroeconomics

Provides an introduction to the dynamic microfoundations of macroeconomics, and demonstrates how we can utilise these foundations: (i) to understand the trends and
fluctuations of macroeconomic aggregates like national output, unemployment, inflation and interest rates, and (ii) to predict the outcome of alternative government policies related to current economic problems of New Zealand and the rest of the world.

**Pre-requisite:** ECON 111 or 152 or 180 points in a BSc major in Mathematics or Statistics with a GPA of 5 or higher and a B or higher in MATHS 130, 150 or 153

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**ECON 212**

**Game Theory**

An introduction to the fundamental concepts of non-cooperative and cooperative game theory: the concept of strategy, two person constant sum non-cooperative games and the minimax value, non-person non-cooperative games and Nash equilibrium, examples and applications in auctions, bargaining and other economic models, political science and other fields, the idea of backward induction and sub-game perfection, introduction to games in coalition form, the core and the Shapley value.

**Pre-requisite:** 15 points from BUSINESS 115, ECON 101, 151, 152, 191, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153, PHIL 101

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**ECON 221**

**Introduction to Econometrics**

Empirical analysis in economics. Focuses on harnessing the power of data and regression techniques to estimate relationships and test hypotheses based on economic models. Emphasises the identification of causal effects critical to policy analysis, decision-making and strategic planning. Covers applications of econometrics in a variety of areas using a statistical computer package.

**Pre-requisite:** 15 points from ECON 150, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153, STAT 101, 102, 108, 125, 191

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**ECON 232**

**Economics of Global Development**

The development of the international economy and changing economic relationships that have taken place since the late 19th century. The causes and consequences of growing interdependence among nations are examined. Changing patterns of trade and migration of capital and labour are analysed, as are cyclical and secular trends in output, employment and investment. The focus is on the development of institutions as well as the economic and social conditions that induce and validate change.

**Pre-requisite:** ECON 111 and 101 or 191, or ECON 152

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**ECON 241**

**International Economic Policy**

An introduction to contemporary issues in international trade and finance, including tariff wars, optimal currency areas, financial crises, debt default and the role of institutions like the IMF. The course provides a conceptual framework to understand how and why nations trade, the forces underpinning financial globalisation, and the political economy of international trade and monetary relations.

**Pre-requisite:** ECON 111 and 101 or 191, or ECON 152

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**ECON 242**

**Economic Policy**

Explores how economic policy can address socioeconomic challenges like climate change, poverty, sustainability, and the changing nature of work. Examines the role of microeconomic policy in areas such as competition, transport, education, health, labour, international trade, and immigration. Discusses how fiscal and monetary policy can promote welfare and economic stability. Traces the evolution of policy in New Zealand and overseas.

**Pre-requisite:** 15 points from BUSINESS 115, ECON 151, 152

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**ECON 271**

**Behavioural Economics**

Scientists and philosophers have long pondered whether human decisions are primarily deliberative or more prone to emotions. This course brings together findings from economics, psychology and neuroscience to discuss decision making at the level of individuals, within small groups and in more anonymous and impersonal market settings with an emphasis on the role of social norms and cognitive biases.

**Pre-requisite:** 15 points from BUSINESS 115, ECON 151, 152, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153, PHIL 101, PSYCH 108, 109, STAT 108

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**ECON 300**

**Directed Study**

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**ECON 301**

**Advanced Microeconomics**

Advanced treatment of aspects of consumer theory, producer theory, and game theory. Applications of this basic theory to the analysis of some topics in uncertainty, contracts, auctions, oligopoly, and information economics.

**Pre-requisite:** ECON 201 and 15 points from ENGG 150, ENGSCI 111, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153

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**ECON 302**

**Economics of Labour Markets**

The application of economics to labour issues that confront policymakers around the world. Examines how labour markets function and focuses on the use of economic frameworks to evaluate the effects of various policies, including education and training, welfare and taxation, workplace health and safety, minimum wages, and immigration. Discusses effective strategies to mitigate workplace discrimination.

**Pre-requisite:** ECON 201

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**ECON 303**

**Law and Economics**

Economic analysis of law and organisation and the application of economics to property rights, patents and natural resource management. Includes: contracts, transaction cost analysis, classical contracting, long-run contracts, enforcement, role of market forces, risk aversion, remedies for breach, economic theory for torts, negligence rules, strict liability, multiple torts and product liability. Special topics may include: crime, insider trading, and business law.

**Pre-requisite:** 15 points from ECON 201, 212, 232

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**ECON 304**

**Firms and Markets**

An introduction to Industrial Organisation, the analysis of markets with imperfect competition. Industrial Organisation is concerned with the interdependence of market structure, firm behaviour and market outcome. Basic concepts of game theory will be systematically introduced and applied to study strategic firm behaviour in a variety of general and more industry-specific market settings. In each case, we will analyse the implications of the market behaviour for consumers and society and explore the potential role for public policy with instruments like regulation, competition policy and patent policy.

**Pre-requisite:** ECON 201 and 15 points from ENGG 150, ENGSCI 111, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153

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**ECON 311**

**Advanced Macroeconomics**

Designed to teach students modern macroeconomic analysis and focuses on the standard dynamic general equilibrium model. Work is central to current macroeconomic research. Students are given a careful introduction to the overlapping generations version of this model and shown how this model can be adapted in different ways to address a wide variety of economic issues and policy questions.

**Pre-requisite:** ECON 211 and 15 points from ENGG 150, ENGSCI 111, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153

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**ECON 321**

**Advanced Econometrics**

Development of the linear regression model, its basis, problems, applications and extensions: demand systems, time-series analysis including unit roots and co-integration, simulation and resampling methods including an exposure to practical computing classes.

**Pre-requisite:** 15 points from ECON 221, STATS 201, 207, 208, 210, 225 and 15 points from ENGG 150, ENGSCI 111, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153

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**ECON 341**

**International Trade**

The main theories of international trade in goods and services and of international movements of capital and labour. Partial equilibrium and general equilibrium analysis of the major instruments of trade policy, their economic effects and the issues created by their use in practice. The economics of regional trading arrangements, such as free trade areas, customs unions and common markets.

**Pre-requisite:** 15 points from ECON 201, 211, 232, 241

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**ECON 343**

**East Asian Growth and Trade**

A study of the economic factors underlying the dynamic trade and growth performance of the major economies of contemporary East Asia and of the impact of their development on New Zealand’s international trading environment. Study of individual East Asian economies is strongly emphasised.

**Pre-requisite:** 15 points from ECON 201, 211, 232, 241
ECON 351 S1
Financial Economics
A study of the modern literature on corporate finance, investments and derivative securities. An analysis of consumption and investment decisions in the presence of time and risk, asset pricing models and market efficiency. The term structure of interest rates and various issues in debt and equity financing. The use of derivative securities, eg. forwards and/or options to manage exchange rate risk.
Pre-requisite: ECON 201 and 15 points from ENGG 150, ENGSCI 111, MATHS 108, 130, 150, 153

ECON 352 S2
International Finance
A study of the modern literature on exchange rate markets, exchange rate determination and the implications of exchange rate movements for various economic issues. Students will gain an understanding of why exchange rates change, of financial market arrangements, and of the reasons for and implications of, recent events in international financial markets.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from ECON 201, 211, 232, 241

ECON 361 S1
Public Economics
A study of the role of the state in a modern mixed economy, its roles, measurement and accountability. Topics include: welfare theory, theory of public goods, cost-benefit analysis, budgetary issues, taxation theory and practice, insurance markets and social insurance.
Pre-requisite: ECON 201

ECON 372 S2
Energy and Environmental Economics
An overview of the theory and empirical practice of economic analysis as it is used in evaluating energy and environmental problems. Topics covered include: natural resource economics, as well as electricity and oil markets.
Other topics include environmental policy (pollution and economic efficiency); analysis of economic instruments, such as tradable property rights and pollution taxes; the allocation of non-renewable and renewable resources; and contemporary issues of growth, sustainable development and climate change.
Pre-requisite: ECON 201

ECON 374 S2
Special Topic: Urban Economics
Explores the growth and impact of cities, as well as the role of policies that impact their form, structure and economy. What explains the explosive growth in urbanisation over the last 100 years? How do firms and individuals decide where to locate? How can we address current urban problems like crime, poverty, traffic congestion, sprawl, gentrification and pollution?
Pre-requisite: ECON 201

ECON 375 S2
Health Economics
Examines questions around whether health can be bought, the impacts of pandemics such as COVID-19 and ways to respond. Focuses on issues related to the demand for health, infectious disease and demand for immunisation, health insurance and the medical care market. Explores some health care policies and their implications in developing and developed countries.
Pre-requisite: ECON 201

ECON 381 N/A
Foundations of Economic Analysis
A grounding in the quantitative methods of economic analysis with application to commonly used formal models in microeconomics, macroeconomics and econometrics. The emphasis will be on the unifying structure of the theory with a systematic treatment of the mathematical techniques involved. Preparation for continuing study in economic theory and econometrics.
Pre-requisite: ECON 201

Finance

FINANCE 251 SS, S1, S2
Financial Management
Focuses on practical aspects of corporate finance. Topics covered include: concepts of value creation, risk and required rates of return, financial maths, capital budgeting, capital structure and dividend policies.
Pre-requisite: ACCTG 102, STATS 108

FINANCE 261 S1, S2
Introduction to Investments
Markets for shares, fixed income securities, options and futures. Methods of valuing shares, fixed income securities, options and futures. Simple techniques of hedging risk, portfolio diversification and portfolio evaluation.
Pre-requisite: FINANCE 251 or 180 points in a BSc major in Mathematics or Statistics with a GPA of at least 5 and at least a B in MATHS 130, 150 or 153

FINANCE 300 Directed Study

FINANCE 351 S1, S2
Advanced Financial Management
A rigorous study of advanced capital budgeting procedures, more difficult aspects associated with capital structure and dividend decisions, mergers and acquisitions. Case study applications of financial management are used. A continuation of the material introduced in FINANCE 251.
Pre-requisite: FINANCE 251

FINANCE 361 S1, S2
Modern Investment Theory and Management
Portfolio theory and equilibrium asset pricing models and empirical tests. Portfolio management (forecasting, construction, administration and evaluation) including issues relating to fixed interest and international equity investment. A continuation of the material introduced in FINANCE 261.
Pre-requisite: FINANCE 261 and MATHS 208 or 250

FINANCE 362 S1, S2
Risk Management
Examines theoretical and practical aspects of risk management with an emphasis on the effective use of futures, options and other financial derivatives to control market risk exposure. Reviews no-arbitrage methods used to value financial futures and options, including the Black-Scholes model and binomial tree numerical methods.
Pre-requisite: FINANCE 261 and MATHS 208 or 250

FINANCE 383 S1, S2
Banking and Financial Institutions
Provides a thorough understanding of the role of banks and other financial institutions in the economy. It focuses on the problems of risk management and regulation with a particular emphasis on problems, crises and most importantly the Global Financial Crisis.
Pre-requisite: FINANCE 251 or ECON 201 and 211

FINANCE 384 N/A
Special Topic

FINANCIAL 384 S1, S2
Digital Systems
Explores how information systems and analytical tools help organisations to innovate, optimise and deliver value. Examines how the development and implementation of systems and technologies coordinate and manage information, people, and processes within data governance and privacy frameworks.

INFOSYS 110 SS, S1, S2
Digital Systems
Explores how information systems and analytical tools help organisations to innovate, optimise and deliver value. Examines how the development and implementation of systems and technologies coordinate and manage information, people, and processes within data governance and privacy frameworks.

INFOSYS 220 S1, S2
Business Systems Analysis
An Information Technology (IT) professional must understand how IT systems are constructed and tested and how quality is assessed in order to manage, develop or provide innovative business solutions. Business Systems Analysis introduces systems development process concepts and activities, with a strong focus on understanding the problem and solution through modelling.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from COMPSCI 101, 105, 107, 130, INFOMGMT 192, INFOSYS 110
Restriction: INFOMGMT 291

INFOSYS 221 S1
Programming for Business
Explores the challenges Business/IT professionals face with emerging technologies such as designing IS in the cloud, artificial intelligence, machine learning, augmented reality and, others which require a basic understanding of programming to use effectively. Develops and applies problem-solving and algorithmic skills in the area of computational thinking in the form of fundamental computer programming.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from COMPSCI 101, 107, INFOSYS 110
Restriction: COMPSCI 330

ACCTG 102, STATS 108, COMPSCI 130
INFOSYS 222 S1, S2, S2
Database Systems
Managers and other knowledge workers find that many of their duties revolve around accessing, organising and presenting organisational and external information. The ability to develop and use computer databases is becoming a critical skill that is required in many disciplines. These skills are developed through an introduction to data modelling, relational theory, database design and the management of databases.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from COMPSCI 101, 105, 107, 130, INFOSYS 110

INFOSYS 300 S2
Special Topic:
Robotics Process Automation

INFOSYS 301
Directed Study

INFOSYS 302 S1, S2
Special Topic

INFOSYS 303 S1, S2
Solutions Architecture
Information systems specifically designed for organisational IT environments provide competitive advantages. Focuses on using high quality information architecture to address business requirements including the iterative use of system analysis, design and prototyping. Develops familiarity with state-of-the-art modelling, development, and deployment environments, and solutions for designing business systems architecture.
Pre-requisite: INFOMGT 291 or INFOYSIS 220, and BUSAN 201 or INFOMGT 292 or INFOYS 222, and COMPSCI 130 or INFOYS 219
Restriction: INFOYS 320

INFOSYS 305 S1, S2
Global IT Strategy
Explores strategic opportunities for delivering global competitiveness and operational value of digital technologies to stakeholders through leveraging organisational and interorganisational information technology potentials. Examines best practices to ensure the effective development and operation of information technology capabilities in the global context by aligning business and information technology strategies, controlling organisational and technological risks and complying with regulatory requirements and standards.
Pre-requisite: INFOYS 220
Restriction: INFOYS 323

INFOSYS 306 S2
Digital Business and Innovation
Explores the prominent IT-enabled innovative business models and digital platforms that result in the digital transformation of industries, businesses, products and services. Examines the strategic and economic foundations of digital platforms and models. Discusses the design, coordination and management of the ecosystems underpinning the digital business models and platforms.
Pre-requisite: 30 points at Stage II in Accounting, Business Analytics, Computer Science, Engineering Science, Information Management, Information Systems, Marketing, Operations and Supply Chain Management, Software Engineering.
Restriction: INFOYS 323, 338, 344

INFOSYS 310 A
INFOSYS 310 B Business Project
A project in conjunction with an industry partner. The projects are to be in the areas of Business Analytics, Information Systems, and Operations and Supply Chain Management. The course encourages students to demonstrate skills and knowledge obtained in previous courses and to develop the capabilities of solving real-life problems.
Pre-requisite: 30 points at Stage II in Business Analytics, Computer Science, Information Systems, Operations and Supply Chain Management and a GPA of 5.0 or higher
Restriction: INFOYS 340, 342, 345
To complete this course students must enrol in INFOYS 310 A and B

INFOSYS 310 A
INFOSYS 310 B

INFOSYS 321 S1, S2
Enterprise Systems
Examines cross-functional integrated computer-based information systems, known as Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) systems, designed to support an organisation's information needs and operations. Considers issues associated with the selection, analysis, design, implementation and configuration of such systems. Investigates transaction processing, management information and decision support across an organisation's business processes. Explores the characterisation of problems in terms of process and information models.
Pre-requisite: 15 points at Stage II in ACCTG, BUSAN, COMPSCI, ENGSCE, INFOMGT, INFOYS, MKTG, OPSMGT, SOFTENG

INFOSYS 341 S2
Information Security in Business
An overview of activities, methods, methodologies and procedures related to establishing sound information security policies. Topics include: defining security requirements, security management models and practices, risk management, identification and authentication, access control, information security technologies and encryption techniques. Some key legal and ethical issues associated with the management of information security will be discussed.
Pre-requisite: 30 points at Stage II in either Business Analytics, Computer Science, Information Systems

INNOVE 100 G S2
Innovation through Design
Introduces design practice and tools to students in order to develop a user-centred approach to innovation. Students learn about design and, through cycles of empathy, creativity and prototyping, learn to design for innovation.

INNOVENT 203/203 G S1, S2
The Entrepreneurial Mindset
Stimulates new ways of thinking about enterprising behaviour in a multi-disciplinary manner relevant to understanding and addressing real world challenges of today. Introduces skills needed to identify and assess opportunities, solve problems creatively, communicate persuasively, work effectively in teams, and understand individual and organisational impact.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSINESS 102, 103, 112, 113, MGMT 101, or 90 points passed, or 60 points from Part I of the BE(Hons) Schedule

INNOVENT 204 S1, S2
Understanding Entrepreneurial Opportunities
Applies processes for creating, evaluating and realising entrepreneurial opportunities. Presents creative and analytical approaches to engage with different stakeholders and make decisions under conditions of uncertainty in a variety of entrepreneurial contexts. Skills to assess opportunities and associated business models and communicate a credible and compelling business case are introduced.
Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 102 or 103 or 112 or 113, or INNOVENT 100 or SCIGEN 201
Restriction: INNOVENT 202

INNOVENT 300
Directed Study

INNOVENT 305 S1, S2, S2
Special Topic

INNOVENT 306 S1, S2
Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Action
A project-based experience that integrates theory and practice in a variety of real world contexts that may include: start-ups, social and indigenous enterprise, new product development, corporate venturing, technology innovation. Combines and extends prior knowledge and skills for creating and capturing value in new and established ventures. Explores how organisational and sectoral factors influence ventures. Introduces skills for leading and managing projects in ambiguous situations.
Pre-requisite: 30 points from INNOVENT 201, 202, 203, 204

INNOVENT 203/203 G
Innovation and Entrepreneurship

INNOVENT 204
Understanding Entrepreneurial Opportunities

INNOVENT 300
Directed Study

INNOVENT 305 S1, S2, S2
Special Topic

INNOVENT 306 S1, S2
Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Action

Innovation

Innovation and Entrepreneurship
International Business

INTBUS 151/151G SS, S2

Business across Borders

Business on a global scale presents unique challenges and unrecognised opportunities to companies equipped to cross national boundaries. Set against a background of current events, Business across Borders explores the influence of international trade and multinational corporations on the contemporary global economy.

INTBUS 151 is not available to BCom or BProp students.

Restriction: BUSINESS 101, INTBUS 201, 202

INTBUS 201 S1, S2

Foundations of International Business

Examines the distinctive nature of business conducted beyond the boundary of the domestic market. Examines how firms reach multinational scale while exposed to the turbulence and complexity of international political and economic forces.

Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 102 or MGMT 101, and ECON 111 or 151 or 152 or 191, or 15 points from ECON 111, 151, 152 and 30 points in International Relations and Business

Restriction: INTBUS 210, 211

INTBUS 202 S1, S2

Foundations of Strategy

Examines how firms compete. Focuses on the frameworks and tools needed to make sense of the competitive landscape in order to formulate and implement strategies. Considers the challenges and constraints that managers face in increasingly complex environments and industries.

Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 102 or MGMT 101, or 15 points from ECON 151, 152 and 30 points in International Relations and Business

INTBUS 300 S1

Firms across Frontiers

Examines international business theories underlying the existence and development of international firms. Analysis of contemporary international business issues.

Pre-requisite: INTBUS 201 or 202

Restriction: INTBUS 301, 302

INTBUS 305 S2

Governing International Business

Firms that compete internationally, need to employ political strategies and understand the governing institutions that affect their ability to do business. Examines the interactions between international firms and governing institutions, and explores the implications of the international regulatory framework for specific industries.

Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 200 or INTBUS 201 and 30 points at Stage II in International Relations and Business

Restriction: INTBUS 304

INTBUS 306 S1

Global and Regional Business

Focuses on the conduct of business in the world’s regions. Examines globalisation, regionalisation and market integration and their impact on firms.

Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 200 or INTBUS 201 and 30 points at Stage II in International Relations and Business

Restriction: INTBUS 310, 311, 312, 313

INTBUS 307 S2

International Management and Strategy

Examines theories and practices of management in a cross-border context. Focuses on strategies and their implementation in international markets and how management changes when done internationally.

Pre-requisite: INTBUS 201 or 202 or 210 or 211

Restriction: INTBUS 303

INTBUS 308 N/A

Special Topic

Pre-requisite: INTBUS 201 or 202 or 210 or 211

INTBUS 309 Directed Study

Management

MGMT 101 N/A

Organisation and Management

Organisations and their management play a fundamental role in contemporary society. Topics include the functions of management, employment relations, business and society, organisational theory and behaviour and entrepreneurship. Develops essential skills for academic study, carrying out research and utilising University research tools, developing analytical thinking and academic essay writing.

Restriction: MGMT 192, BUSINESS 101, 102, 192

MGMT 211 S1, S2

Understanding Organisations

Explores organisations, different types and forms and the issues that they need to consider. Questions the role and purpose of organisations within broader social systems. Begins to develop critical approaches and skills in organisational analysis.

Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSINESS 102, 113, MGMT 101 or 30 points at Stage I in Anthropology or Sociology

MGMT 223 S1, S2

Understanding Work and People

Models of work organisation, reform and performance, including industrial and post-industrial forms of work. Employee responses to work and the employment relationship. Workforce diversity.

Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSINESS 102, 112, 113, MGMT 101 or 30 points at Stage I in Anthropology or Sociology

MGMT 300 S1, S2

Management in Dynamic Contexts

Explores and reflect on the realities of management theory and practice through critically examining management challenges, from small entrepreneurial firms to large corporations.

Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 200 or MGMT 202 or MGMT 211 or ENNGEN 302 or ENNGEN 303 or SCIGEN 201

Restriction: MGMT 301

MGMT 302 SS, S1

Strategic Management

Examines the processes of formulating and implementing strategies, and the critical thinking behind the multifaceted role of organisations in complex business environments. Focuses on strategy issues in and between a range of commercial and public organisations, from entrepreneurial firms to multinational corporations.

Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSINESS 200, ENNGEN 302, 303, MGMT 202, 211, SCIGEN 201

Restriction: BUSINESS 304

MGMT 304 S1, S2

Managing People

The impact of employment relationships on organisational performance and employee well-being. Principles of staffing, employee development, performance management, reward, diversity management and employment negotiation.

Pre-requisite: MGMT 211 or 223

MGMT 309 S1, S2

Organisational Ethics and Sustainability

Considers how organisations can responsibly negotiate the complex demands of changing cultural values, ethical perspectives and real world conditions. Particular emphasis will be placed on strategic planning for a sustainable future that moves beyond ‘Business as Usual’.

Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 200 or MGMT 211 or MGMT 231 or any 30 points at Stage II in Ethics and GPA of 4.0

Restriction: MGMT 131
MGMT 314 S1, S2
Critical Issues in Organisations
Contemporary organisations in a changing context. Each semester the course engages with three key issues effecting organisational life, across levels of organisational analysis. Topics may be drawn from technology, structure and design, power and politics, the structure of work and occupations, or other perspectives.
Pre-requisite: BUSINESS 200 or MGMT 211
Restriction: MGMT 311

MGMT 325
Directed Study

Marketing

MKTG 151/151G S1
Essential Marketing
Introduces fundamental marketing ideas and skillsets: Explores the world of customer value creation and marketing communications through the eyes of marketing and creative experts. Covers current topics in marketing including digital and social media, social entrepreneurship, big data analytics, green marketing and sustainability.
Note: Marketing 151 not for BCom/BProp students. BA Conjoint students can enrol in this course as part of the non-BCom/BProp conjoint programme.

MKTG 202 SS, S1, S2
Marketing Research
Focuses on the critical role and importance of information in marketing. Covers the fundamental concepts of marketing research in traditional and digital environments and examines how these can be used to assist companies in their decision-making.
Pre-requisite: MKTG 201 or 203 and STATS 100 or 108

MKTG 203 SS, S1, S2
Strategic Marketing
A comprehensive overview of the central principles and concepts of marketing strategy and management. Highlights the challenges that marketing managers face in planning and implementing effective marketing mix strategies.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSINESS 102, 103, 112, 113, MGMT101
Restriction: MKTG 201

MKTG 300
Directed Study

MKTG 301 S1, S2
Advanced Marketing Strategy
An integrated capstone experience through the use of a business simulation. Develops knowledge in how to develop, implement and control marketing strategies. Nurtures a strong appreciation for how marketing connects and relates to other business disciplines.
Pre-requisite: MKTG 202 and 201 or 203
Restriction: MKTG 391

MKTG 302 S1
Advanced Marketing Research
A case-based course in which students conduct live research for a client and work with mentors from industry. Theory and practice are intertwined to provide students with understanding and experience in key aspects of quantitative market research, including advanced questionnaire design skills, online research methods, data analytics and deriving and communicating insights.
Pre-requisite: MKTG 202 and 201 or 203

MKTG 303 S1, S2
Consumer Behaviour
Focuses on understanding customers. Applies psychology to how people make consumption decisions and interpret advertising. Includes a consideration of individual differences and environmental/situational influences on consumers.
Pre-requisite: MKTG 201 or 203

MKTG 304 S1, S2
Digital Marketing
Examines how digital devices and applications are transforming the way organisations engage with consumers and how consumers search for, compare and select products. Develops understanding of how organisations use emerging technologies and how these influence consumer preference and decision-making. Builds skills in online data analytics and conducting research with an industry partner.
Pre-requisite: MKTG 202 and 201 or 203
Restriction: INFOSYS 344

MKTG 306 S1
Advertising and Branding
Focuses on how a business can take an integrated approach to communicating with its customers and with other key stakeholders. Explores traditional tools such as advertising, sales promotion, public relations, personal selling, and direct marketing, as well as newer forms of communicating within digital and social media environments.
Pre-requisite: MKTG 202 and MKTG 201 or 203, or COMMS 100, 104, MKTG 151 with a B grade or higher and COMMS 202 or 204

MKTG 309 S2
Social and Sustainable Marketing
Explores how marketers can contribute to a healthy, sustainable, equitable and ethical society. Discusses how marketers need to be aware of the impact of their actions, and teaches how to embed such issues into marketing decisions and use marketing for positive societal change.
Pre-requisite: MKTG 201 or 203

MKTG 312 N/A
Special Topic
Pre-requisite: MKTG 202 and 201 or 203

MKTG 314 N/A
Customer Value Management
Value creation is a fundamental part of modern marketing and firms increasingly utilise technology for this purpose. Explores cutting edge theory and the practice of customer-
Matlab is used to develop analytical and numerical methods of solving problems. 

**Pre-requisite:** 15 points from MATHS 108, 110, 150, 153, ENGGEN 150, ENGSCI 111, or MATHS 120 and 130  

**Restriction:** MATHS 208 cannot be taken, concurrently with, or after MATHS 250, 253 or PHYSICS 211

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<tr>
<td>MATHS 250</td>
<td>S1, S2</td>
<td>Advancing Mathematics 2</td>
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This preparation for advanced courses in mathematics is intended for all students who plan to progress further in mathematics. Covers topics from multivariable calculus and linear algebra that have many applications in science, engineering and commerce, including vector spaces, eigenvalues, power series, least squares and improper integrals. The emphasis is on both the results and the ideas underpinning these.  
**Pre-requisite:** MATHS 120 and 130, or 15 points from ENGGEN 150, ENGSCI 111, MATHS 150, 153, or a B+ in MATHS 208 |

**Operations Management**

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<tr>
<td>OPSMG 255</td>
<td>S1, S2</td>
<td>Introduction to Operations and Supply Chain Management</td>
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An introduction to important decision areas in operations and supply chain management. Modelling and analytical skills will be developed and supporting techniques/tools will be introduced using spreadsheets. Common qualitative and quantitative aspects of supply chain management will be discussed.  
**Pre-requisite:** INFOSYS 110 and STATS 108 or 101 |
| OPSMG 258   | S1, S2   | Business Process Design |  
Introduces the elements of business process management through mapping and design. Emphasis is on how organisations identify, design and improve essential business processes. Includes the use of software tools to model and analyse processes for continuous performance improvements.  
**Pre-requisite:** INFOSYS 110 and STATS 108 or 101 |
| OPSMG 300   |          | Directed Study |
| OPSMG 357   | S1, S2   | Project Management |  
An introduction to the management of projects in organisations, with a particular emphasis placed on the interdisciplinary nature and broad application of projects. Topics covered include people management, organisational planning, and resource issues.  
**Pre-requisite:** 30 points at Stage II |
| OPSMG 370   | S1, S2   | Operations and Supply Chain Strategy |  
Investigates and explores complex and dynamic issues associated with the design and execution of operations and processes. Promotes an applied, integrated and systemic approach towards operations across supply chains.  
**Pre-requisite:** OPSMG 255 or ENGGEN 303 |

**OPSMGT 371**  
**S1**  
**Business Logistics**  
Focuses on coordinating logistics across supply chains. Topic coverage features modelling using spreadsheets and includes transportation, forecasting and inventory control models suitable for use in a distribution and supply chain context.  
**Pre-requisite:** OPSMG 255 or STATS 255 or ENGSCI 215

**OPSMGT 372**  
**N/A**  
**Quality Management**  
The principles for delivering quality products and services that have value for both external and internal customers, while reducing waste throughout the system.  
**Pre-requisite:** 15 points from INFOMGMT 192, STATS 101, 108 and 30 points at Stage II

**OPSMGT 376**  
**S1**  
**Strategic Procurement**  
Strategic issues in procurement and supply management, covering analysis, planning and management of supply activities. To enhance understanding of typical situations procurement managers are dealing with and the impact of their decisions on the overall performance of a supply chain the course uses a game-theoretic approach.  
**Note:** Students should be aware that several topics of the course make use of basic calculus concepts such as derivatives and maximisation problems.  
**Pre-requisite:** OPSMG 255 or ENGGEN 303 and 30 points at Stage II

**OPSMGT 371**  
**S1**  
**Business Logistics**  
Focuses on coordinating logistics across supply chains. Topic coverage features modelling using spreadsheets and includes transportation, forecasting and inventory control models suitable for use in a distribution and supply chain context.  
**Pre-requisite:** OPSMG 255 or ENGGEN 303

**OPSMGT 384**  
**N/A**  
**Special Topic**

**OPSMGT 385**  
**N/A**  
**Special Topic**
PROPERTY 102 S1
Introduction to Property
Knowledge of how property markets work and how properties are valued, managed and financed is critical for property professionals and for understanding modern life. Key terms and definitions surrounding the property profession and introductory analyses of supply and demand characteristics unique to property markets will be key learning outcomes. Students will also learn key concepts surrounding residential property valuation and construction.

PROPERTY 103 S2
Property Analytics
Develops abilities in sourcing and analysing relevant property data to inform investment and development decisions. Applies the use of a geographic information system (GIS) and cashflow model to a practical, small-scale residential project.

PROPERTY 211 S1
Property Valuation
As every property is unique, the valuation of property presents many challenges and has a strong influence on the financial viability of both existing buildings and the development process. General models for valuing commercial property, industrial property and land will be introduced.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from ACCTG 101, BUSINESS 114, PROPERTY 102
Corequisite: PROPERTY 251

PROPERTY 221 S2
Property Marketing
Effective marketing is at the core of successful property management, development and investment. Covers buyer behaviour, marketing research, segmentation and targeting, the marketing plan, the listing process and selling techniques all in the context of the property industry. Develops essential skills for independent thinking, strategic problem solving, effective teamwork and business report writing.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSINESS 102, 112, PROPERTY 102

PROPERTY 231 S2
Property Management
Achieving optimum performance from property assets is a multi-faceted process involving leases, financial structures, marketing and occupier demand. Budgeting, operational expenditures, and capital expenditures will be introduced within the property context. An understanding of health and safety issues as well as leases will be provided.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSINESS 102, 112, PROPERTY 102

PROPERTY 241 S1
Land-use Planning and Controls
Provides an understanding of the Resource Management Act and regional and district plans and how these affect land use and subdivision as well as resource consent applications and other property processes.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSINESS 115, ECON 101, 151, 152, 191, PROPERTY 102

PROPERTY 251 S1
Property Finance and Investment
Financing represents a fundamental part of how properties are purchased, developed and managed. The application of general theories of property investment, discounted cash flow, risk and return, and financial mathematics is vital for property professionals. Debt and equity financing options are discussed for residential and income-producing property and development projects.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from ACCTG 101, BUSINESS 114, PROPERTY 102

PROPERTY 261 S2
Property Economics
The supply and demand characteristics of urban developments have impacts on not only the price and availability of property, but on how we live and work. An understanding of development economics, urban policy and land-use economics will provide students with knowledge needed to understand the decisions of property professionals, policy makers, occupiers shaping the built environment.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSINESS 115, ECON 101, 151, 152, 191, PROPERTY 102

PROPERTY 271 S2
Property Law
Fundamental legal principles and issues affecting the property professional will be considered including contract law, common form contracts found in the property industry (including leasing, transfer and valuation), land ownership and professional liability.
Pre-requisite: 30 points from BUSINESS 112, 113, 114, 115, or COMLAW 101 and PROPERTY 102

PROPERTY 281 S1
Building Construction
Knowledge of construction is vital in understanding property valuation, property management and property development. Building materials, structural options and building services have a strong influence on how a property performs both financially and functionally. Provides general residential and commercial construction knowledge and an understanding of the construction process.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from BUSINESS 102, 112, 113, PROPERTY 102
Restriction: PROPERTY 141

PROPERTY 300
Directed Study

PROPERTY 311 S2
Advanced Valuation
The theory and practice of valuing special categories of urban property. Topics include: valuation of CBD land and office buildings, shopping centres, hotels and leasehold land. Also covered are: statutory valuations (compulsory purchase), going-concern valuations, litigation, arbitration and professional ethics and practice.
Pre-requisite: 90 points from PROPERTY 211-281

PROPERTY 312 N/A
Plant and Machinery Valuation
Principles and practice of plant and machinery valuation, with case studies of insurance, market, existing use and infrastructural asset valuations.
Pre-requisite: 90 points from PROPERTY 211-281

PROPERTY 321 N/A
Advanced Property Marketing
An understanding of how to market complex properties and real estate services is essential in creating a competitive advantage for property professionals. Covers review of current related academic literature, preparation of marketing strategies, marketing plans and market analysis relevant to the property market. Develops skills in analysing academic literature and advanced skills for independent and creative thinking, strategic problem solving, effective teamwork and business report writing.
Pre-requisite: 90 points from PROPERTY 211-281

PROPERTY 331 S2
Advanced Property Management
Property asset management theory through the study of its practical application in the strategic and estate management of property portfolios held in public and private ownership. The role of corporate real estate management in large organisations.
Pre-requisite: 90 points from PROPERTY 211-281

PROPERTY 342 S1
Property Development
An introduction to the process of property development, including application of analytical methods to case studies.
Pre-requisite: 90 points from PROPERTY 211-281

PROPERTY 351 S1
Advanced Property Finance and Investment
An understanding of how to research, analyse and advise on property financing and investment decisions is an essential analytical skill for property professionals. Topics include: asset pricing models, capital structure decision, weighted average cost of capital and adjusted present value, property as an asset class and financing and investment strategies.
Pre-requisite: 90 points from PROPERTY 211-281

PROPERTY 360 N/A
Property Simulation
An integrated team-based capstone experience based on a property simulation requiring students to demonstrate their ability to work collaboratively as they engage in strategic decision-making.
Pre-requisite: 45 points at Stage III in Property
Restriction: PROPERTY 361-364, 371

PROPERTY 361 N/A
Property Industry Case
A challenging ‘real world’ property industry case project requiring demonstration of personal and professional skills as teams assess a situation, propose solutions and communicate
recommendations.
Pre-requisite: 45 points at Stage III in Property
Restriction: PROPERTY 360, 362, 363, 364, 371

PROPERTY 362 N/A
Property Industry Project
A challenging property industry case project requiring the application of personal and professional skills in assessing a situation, proposing solutions and communicating recommendations.
Pre-requisite: 45 points at Stage III in Property
Restriction: PROPERTY 360, 361, 363, 364, 371

PROPERTY 363
Internship and Report
A project-based internship with a property company or other appropriate organisation requiring written and oral reports of findings.
Pre-requisite: 45 points at Stage III in Property
Restriction: PROPERTY 360, 361, 362, 364, 371

PROPERTY 364
Research Project
Pre-requisite: A Grade Point Average of 5.0 or higher in 45 points at Stage III in Property
Restriction: PROPERTY 360, 361, 362, 363, 371

PROPERTY 370 S1
Building Surveying
Builds the specific knowledge and skills required to work within the building surveying profession. Topics include building pathology and survey techniques, due diligence reporting, Schedules of Condition, maintenance and reinstatement obligations when leasing commercial property, terminal reinstatement assessments and reporting and law in relation to dilapidations.
Pre-requisite: 90 points from PROPERTY 211-281

PROPERTY 371 S1
Property Project
A research project, feasibility study or structured internship on an approved topic.
Pre-requisite: 90 points from PROPERTY 211-281
Restriction: PROPERTY 372

PROPERTY 372 N/A
Applied Valuation Project
The completion of a range of practical valuation reports in conjunction with industry mentors.
Pre-requisite: 90 points from PROPERTY 211-281
Corequisite: PROPERTY 311
Restriction: PROPERTY 371

PROPERTY 370 S1
Property Issues and Trends
Property development and investment practices have significant consequences for economic, social and environmental outcomes. Uses relevant literature to provide a critical analysis of contemporary dynamics and problems in international and national property markets.
Pre-requisite: 90 points from PROPERTY 211-281

PROPERTY 382 S2
Māori Land Issues
History of land conflicts in New Zealand, Waitangi Tribunal process and development of portfolio management strategies.
Pre-requisite: 90 points from PROPERTY 211-281

PROPERTY 384 S2
Property Technology
Develops capabilities in applying analytical tools and technologies to the analysis of issues to enhance understanding of property markets and support effective decision-making.
Pre-requisite: Pre-requisite: 90 points from PROPERTY 211-281

PROPERTY 385 N/A
Special Topic
STATS 100 S1, S2
Functioning in Statistics
A first exposure to statistics that builds data handling skills and develops conceptual thinking through active participation in problems using real data, computer simulations and group work. STATS 100 makes full use of appropriate technology and prepares students for further study in Statistics.
Restriction: STATS 100 may not be taken with, or after passing, any other Statistics course.

STATS 101/101G SS, S1, S2
Introduction to Statistics
Intended for anyone who will ever have to collect or make sense of data, either in their career or private life. Steps involved in conducting a statistical investigation are studied with the main emphasis being on data analysis and the background concepts necessary for successfully analysing data, extrapolating from patterns in data to more generally applicable conclusions and communicating results to others. Other topics include probability, confidence intervals, statistical significance, t-tests, and p-values, nonparametric methods, one-way analysis of variance, simple linear regression, correlation, tables of counts and the chi-square test.
Restriction: STATS 102, 107, 108, 191

STATS 108 SS, S1, S2
Statistics for Commerce
The standard Stage I Statistics course for the Faculty of Business and Economics or for Arts students taking Economics courses. Its syllabus is as for STATS 101, but it places more emphasis on examples from commerce.
Restriction: STATS 101, 102, 107, 191

STATS 208 SS, S1, S2
Data Analysis for Commerce
A practical course in the statistical analysis of data. There is a heavy emphasis in this course on the interpretation and communication of statistical findings. Topics such as exploratory data analysis, the analysis of linear models including two-way analysis of variance, experimental design and multiple regression, the analysis of contingency table data including logistic regression, the analysis of time series data, and model selection will be covered.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from STATS 101-108, 191
Restriction: STATS 201, 207, BIOSCI 209

STATS 255 S1, S2
Optimisation and Data-driven Decision Making
Explores methods for using data to assist in decision making in business and industrial applications. Software packages will be used to solve practical problems. Topics such as linear programming, transportation and assignment models, network algorithms, queues, Markov chains, inventory models, simulation, analytics and visualisation will be considered.
Pre-requisite: ENGSCI 211 or STATS 201 or 208, or a B+ or higher in either MATHS 120 or 130 or 150 or 153 or STATS 101 or 108, or a concurrent enrolment in either ENGSCI 211 or STATS 201 or 208
Restriction: ENGSCI 255

STATS 301 SS, S2
Statistical Programming and Modelling using SAS
Introduction to the SAS statistical software with emphasis on using SAS as a programming language for purposes of database manipulation, simulation, statistical modelling and other computer-intensive methods.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from STATS 201, 207, 208, BIOSCI 209

STATS 330 S1, S2
Statistical Modelling
Application of the generalised linear model and extensions to fit data arising from a range of sources including multiple regression models, logistic regression models, and log-linear models. The graphical exploration of data.
Pre-requisite: 15 points from STATS 201, 207, 208, BIOSCI 209
General Education

Courses in General Education are a distinctive feature of the University of Auckland’s bachelors degrees. General Education is an opportunity for you to broaden your interests, enhance your critical thinking skills and develop an appreciation and understanding of fields outside your main study area.

If you are enrolled in the BCom or BProp you will need to include two General Education courses in your degree, unless you qualify for an exemption.

If you are a conjoint student you will need to study the number of General Education courses specified for your programme.

In cases where the General Education requirements have been reduced, you must also complete a further 15 points from any available University programme (including the General Education programme).

Students who have not met the AELR requirements must substitute one of their General Education courses for ACADEENG 104 Academic English for Business. (Refer page 4)

**What courses can I take?**

General Education courses are identified by a “G” suffix to their course codes (eg, HISTORY 103G). From 2013, courses are organised into six General Education schedules as follows:

- General Education Open Schedule (O)
- General Education Faculty Schedules:
  - Arts (ARTS)
  - Business and Economics (BE)
  - Education (EDUC)
  - Engineering, Medical and Health Science, Science (EMHSS)
  - Law, National Institute of Creative Arts and Industries (LN)

The Open Schedule is available to all undergraduate students, and the Faculty Schedules to students in particular faculties. The courses available to you depend on the degree or conjoint programme you are enrolled in and the subjects you are taking.

The following list indicates which schedules are available.

**Programme** | **Schedules available**
--- | ---
BCom | O, BE
BProp | O, BE
BA/AdvSci(Hons)/BCom | O, BE, EMHSS
BA/BCom | O, ARTS, BE
BCom/BDes | O, BE, LN
BCom/BE(Hons) | O, BE, EMHSS
BCom/GlobalSt | O, ARTS, BE
BCom/BHSc | O, BE, EMHSS
BCom/BUnderG | O, BE, LN Not ANTHRO 106G
BCom/BProp | O, BE
BCom/BSc | O, BE, EMHSS
BCom/LLB | O, BE, LN
BCom/LLB(Hons) | O, BE, LN
BA/AdvSci(Hons)/BProp | O, BE, EMHSS
BDes/BProp | O, BE, LN
BProp/(Hons)/BProp | O, EMHSS, BE
BProp/BSc | O, BE, EMHSS
BProp/LLB | O, BE, LN
BProp/LLB(Hons) | O, BE, LN

**Advice**

You can choose your General Education course(s) from EITHER the Open Schedule OR the Faculty Schedule(s) approved for your degree OR from both the Open Schedule and your Faculty Schedule(s).

Students cannot take a General Education course in a subject in which they have previously passed a course, are already enrolled or are intending to enrol. For example, a student who requires BUSINESS 111 and 112 for the core in the BCom or BProp cannot also enrol in BUSINESS 151G. (Note, there is an exception for LAW 121G and LAW 131 provided no other LAW courses are taken.) Students cannot take two General Education courses in the same subject.

You must enrol in the G version of a course for it to count as General Education i.e. the non-G version cannot be used to satisfy General Education requirements.

For further information please refer to www.auckland.ac.nz/generaleducation
Academic progress

To retain a place in the BCom or BProp degree a student must maintain a minimum standard of progress.

Restrictions
A student who has twice enrolled in a course, but has failed to be credited with a pass, is not entitled to enrol again in that course other than in exceptional circumstances approved by the Senate or its representative (refer to the University of Auckland 2021 Calendar). Students are advised that this restriction will apply to enrolment in core courses in the BCom and BProp programmes in 2021. Where a student is unable to re-enrol in a core course due to this restriction being imposed, the student will automatically be discontinued from the BCom or BProp programme.

Requirements for maintaining Good Academic Standing
A student is required to pass at least 50 percent of points they are enrolled in, in any one semester, including Summer School, to maintain Good Academic Standing.

At Academic Risk academic standing
A student who fails to meet the requirements for Good Academic Standing will, in the next semester of study, have their academic standing amended to at Academic Risk. A student with a status of At Academic Risk may be required to participate in academic support programmes.

Academic Restriction academic standing
A student with a status of At Academic Risk who fails to meet the requirements for Good Academic Standing will, in the next semester of study, have their academic standing amended to Academic Restriction. A student with a status of Academic Restriction will be restricted to:
- Not more than 45 points of enrolment in that semester
- Not more than 25 points in Summer School.

Students whose enrolment is restricted under these provisions may apply to Senate for reconsideration of the restriction where they consider that disabilities, impairments, medical or other circumstances should be taken into account.

Enrolment Terminated
A student with a status of Academic Restriction who fails to meet the requirements for Good Academic Standing will, in the next semester of study, have their academic standing amended to Enrolment Terminated and will be excluded from all programmes at the University of Auckland.

Note: Students should refer to www.calendar.auckland.ac.nz for full details of the Academic Standing Regulations.

Conceded passes
A conceded pass may be awarded by the University of Auckland Business School for one course only, provided that:
- The course is part of the last two semesters of enrolment (including Summer School) and is required to complete the student’s degree;
- The course does not form part of the student’s major; and
- The student has gained a D+ grade in the course.

Students eligible for conceded passes are considered automatically.

Students awarded a conceded pass for a course will be advised by Student Administration. For more information refer to the University of Auckland 2021 Calendar.
Dates to remember

Applications to the University of Auckland should be received no later than the published closing date. If there are places available, applications received after the closing date will be considered on the basis of academic merit.

<table>
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<th>Closing dates for applications for admission in 2022</th>
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<td>Medical Imaging (Part II); Medicine (admission into Part II for domestic applicants); Optometry (Part II); Pharmacy (Part II)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Graduate Diploma in Teaching (Early Childhood Education, Primary and Secondary)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education (Teaching); Law (Part II); Social Work; Sport, Health and Physical Education; Medicine (admission into Part II for International applicants); Special Admission, Summer School 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Science (Honours); Architectural Studies; Arts; Commerce; Dance Studies; Design; Engineering; Fine Arts; Global Studies; Health Sciences; Law (Part I); Music; Nursing; Property; Science; Urban Planning</td>
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Experience campus for yourself at our annual Open Day!
Open Day is all about discovering the qualifications that are right for you. You’ll learn what you need to get accepted into the University, what it’s like to be a student on campus, and where your study could lead you. While you’re here, make the most of the opportunity to attend lectures, meet our staff and students, experience our social culture and explore the City Campus. The full programme will be available online and from your school in July. For more information you can visit www.openday.ac.nz

We look forward to welcoming you to the University on 28 August 2021.

Future Student Evenings
We run a series of evening events in all the main centres, where we share what the University of Auckland has to offer. There’s plenty of opportunity for questions and discussion that will help students, parents or guardians make informed choices. www.auckland.ac.nz/futurestudentevenings

Academic year 2021*

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<td>Lectures end</td>
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<td>Study break/exams</td>
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<td>Queen’s Birthday</td>
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<td>Lectures end</td>
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<td>Study break/exams</td>
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<td>Inter-semester break</td>
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<td>Graduation</td>
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<td>Labour Day</td>
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<th>Semester One – 2022</th>
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<td>Semester One begins</td>
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*Start/finish dates vary for some programmes.
It’s time to apply

So, you’ve made your decision on what you want to study, and now it’s time to apply. What do you need to do? It’s a two-step process to apply and enrol for your chosen programme.

First you need to apply

Go to applytostudy.auckland.ac.nz and complete the online application. If you haven’t already, you’ll be asked to sign up for a new account. It’s easy, and you’ll soon be underway in making your application. Next you will receive an acknowledgement email asking you to provide supporting documents (and in some cases to complete other requirements*) before your application can be assessed.

Remember, you can apply for more than one programme. We’ll be assessing your application, and you can check your application status online at any time. Be patient though – an admission decision will be made within four weeks of us receiving the required documents, and some documents can take longer to process than others.

Some late applications may be considered after the 2020 school results are received. It is advisable, however, to apply for all programmes that you might wish to study before the closing date (8 December 2020 for Business). Multiple applications are acceptable and all applications received by the closing date will be considered when 2020 academic results are released. Late applications submitted may be considered after the closing date if places are available.

Next you need to enrol

• Once you’ve accepted an offer of a place in a programme, you can enrol in courses on Student Services Online www.studentservices.auckland.ac.nz
• Once you’ve signed in, you can view your programme requirements.
• For more information on how to enrol, visit www.auckland.ac.nz/enrolment

Not sure which courses to take or how to plan your first year?
• Visit the Business Student Centre
• Use a degree planning sheet at business.auckland.ac.nz/degree-planners
• Email comenquiry@auckland.ac.nz
• Come to Open Day 2021.

You need to make sure you pay your fees!

You’ll find all the details at www.auckland.ac.nz/fees
Stuck? At any point in the process you can find answers to your questions 24/7 at www.askauckland.ac.nz
Or there’s someone who can help during business hours at 0800 61 62 63 or at studentinfo@auckland.ac.nz

*For some programmes, you may be required to submit supplementary information (eg, a portfolio of work, referee reports, an online form) or to attend an interview/audition.
*If you are not offered a place in the programme(s) of your choice, you will receive an email outlining alternative options. Your final offer of a place depends on two things: your admission to the University (which for school leavers may depend on your final school results) and your assessment by the relevant faculty.

Disclaimer
Although every reasonable effort is made to ensure accuracy, the information in this document is provided as a general guide only for students and is subject to alteration. All students enrolling at the University of Auckland must consult its official document, the current Calendar of the University of Auckland, to ensure that they are aware of and comply with all regulations, requirements and policies.

Experience campus for yourself at our annual Open Day! Attend lectures, meet staff and students, and experience the culture in August 2021.
The full programme will be available online and from your school in July. For more information visit www.openday.ac.nz

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